

ARTICLES – DETERMINERS – QUANTIFIERS

PART 1

1. **The instructor told the young climbers to hold on to the rope with ---- hands.**
A) both
B) every
C) all
D) each
E) either
2. **The noise of the gunshot rang through the trees and the birds flew off in ---- directions.**
A) all
B) each
C) either
D) every
E) whole
3. **The train doesn't stop at ---- station along the way, but it stops at ---- of the main ones.**
A) all / either
B) every / most
C) each / much
D) both / some
E) few / all
4. **Unfortunately, our local library had ---- books on the subject, so I'm going to the city library tomorrow hoping to find ---- more.**
A) much / a little
B) a little / a lot
C) little / many
D) a few / much
E) few / some
5. **There has been ---- fruit on the pear tree in our garden this year, so we won't be giving ---- away.**
A) a little / many
B) all / each
C) little / much
D) every / some
E) much / either
6. **---- players have won this competition before, so ---- of them could win today.**
A) A few / all
B) Each / every
C) Every / no
D) Both / either
E) None / neither
7. **A lot of people rushed to the area, but most of ---- failed to find ---- gold.**
A) them / any
B) they / much
C) theirs / many
D) him / some
E) his / none
8. **The children have had quite ---- excitement for one day. I think it's time they went to bed.**
A) few
B) all
C) more
D) little
E) enough
9. **He thought he would get the contract, but a business competitor of ---- got ----.**
A) he / itself
B) his / it
C) us / his
D) yours / its
E) him / them
10. **They gave the idea ---- consideration before accepting it.**
A) several
B) only a few
C) a great deal of
D) much of
E) a good many
11. **Look! One of ---- in the race ----.**
A) stallion / have fallen
B) the athletes / had fallen
C) the horses / has fallen
D) children / are falling
E) the competition / was falling
12. **My daughter got a better mark for her last French written composition because there were ---- mistakes in it.**
A) little
B) much
C) many
D) fewer
E) the least

13. In the USA, the number of representatives in government varies according to the population of a state, but there are two senators for ---- state.
- A) both
B) some
C) neither
D) each
E) all
14. ---- employees voted against the strike even though they were dissatisfied with the pay rise.
- A) Several of
B) Plenty
C) Much of
D) Half
E) A good many
15. After ---- wins at amateur level, he'll be ready to race professionally.
- A) almost none
B) any longer
C) a few more
D) much
E) plenty
16. Tea and coffee contain caffeine, which is harmful, so the doctor told me to avoid drinking ---- .
- A) both of them
B) much of it
C) all of them
D) some of it
E) neither of them
17. Decades ago the notion of landing a spacecraft on ---- moon would have seemed ---- impossible feat.
- A) a / ---
B) some / a
C) the / an
D) --- / ---
E) --- / the
18. If there is ---- food in the world for everyone, why do so ---- people die of starvation?
- A) little / much
B) enough / many
C) much / few
D) any / a lot of
E) less / more

19. Of the two shops in the village, ---- sold sun cream, so he had to keep a long-sleeved shirt on all day.
- A) no
B) both
C) none
D) neither
E) either
20. The best goal of the match was ----, but ---- was pretty spectacular as well.
- A) my / theirs
B) my brother / I
C) him / mine
D) the forward's / your
E) Simon's / yours
21. The new dress my sister bought didn't fit ----, so she gave it to ----.
- A) she / you
B) her / me
C) hers / mine
D) mine / hers
E) herself / ours
22. He felt as if ---- world was watching and waiting for him to make a mistake in the play, but in fact, it was only the village boy scout club.
- A) all
B) every
C) most
D) a lot of
E) the whole
23. She had ---- reasons to dislike her job, but I don't know exactly why she left.
- A) a little
B) much
C) a whole
D) some of
E) plenty of
24. The company is so stable that you can buy shares in it with almost ---- risk of losing any money.
- A) any
B) none
C) no
D) few
E) much

25. **Two smartly dressed doormen stood at ---- side of the hotel's entrance.**
 A) either
 B) whole
 C) all
 D) every
 E) both
26. **We rang ---- hotels before we found ---- with vacant rooms.**
 A) several / one
 B) much / a little
 C) each / some
 D) every / any
 E) the whole / much
27. **The teacher said that we could write on ---- sides of the paper, but to start a new page for ---- question.**
 A) either / every
 B) both / each
 C) some / all
 D) all / some
 E) the whole / any
28. **---- of seagulls followed the tractor as the farmer ploughed the field.**
 A) Many more
 B) Almost all
 C) Only some
 D) A large number
 E) Hardly any
29. **It takes ---- of dedication to become a top class athlete.**
 A) enough
 B) nearly every
 C) a great deal
 D) many more
 E) each one
30. **If Richard had ---- patience, he would have ---- arguments with the manager.**
 A) little / much
 B) enough / little
 C) less / plenty
 D) more / fewer
 E) a few / less
31. **---- cashier underwent the company's training scheme before starting to work here.**
 A) A great many
 B) Several
 C) Both
 D) All
 E) Every
32. **Up until recent years, blacks in the Southern USA suffered ---- injustice.**
 A) several
 B) plenty
 C) a lot of
 D) a great many
 E) fewer
33. **After the oil spill from the huge tanker, the ---- beach was covered in thick black oil.**
 A) whole
 B) all
 C) many
 D) every
 E) much
34. **We can see Shrewsbury Town football pitch from the window of our shop. Yesterday, I was watching ---- team play through the window, but stopped when ---- customer came in.**
 A) any / a
 B) a / the
 C) a / ---
 D) the / a
 E) --- / the
35. **In 1991. The remains of ---- Neolithic hunter, which were 5,300 years old, were discovered high in ---- Alps.**
 A) the / ---
 B) a / some
 C) --- / a
 D) a / an
 E) a / the
36. **Do you know ---- name of ---- American author Bill Bryson's latest book?**
 A) a / ---
 B) a / an
 C) the / the
 D) the / ---
 E) --- / an
37. **Celebrating the end of one year and the start of a new one is an age-old religious, social, and cultural observance in almost ---- part of the world.**
 A) all
 B) every
 C) either
 D) neither
 E) whole

38. --- albatross, --- largest and most majestic seabird, has --- wing span of over nine feet.
 A) --- / the / ---
 B) The / a / the
 C) An / --- / the
 D) The / the / a
 E) An / a / a
39. If I had ---- fabric left, I could make a dress, but I think I've only got ---- to make a skirt.
 A) a great deal / one
 B) plenty / a few
 C) a few more / much
 D) a number of / some
 E) a little more / enough
40. Cyanide leaked into ---- Mersey Canal, and ---- nine-mile stretch of ---- canal was affected.
 A) the / the / a
 B) --- / --- / a
 C) a / a / ---
 D) --- / the / ---
 E) the / a / the
41. I went into town specially to buy a jacket for the Christmas party, but I didn't see ---- that I liked.
 A) a few
 B) any
 C) all
 D) much
 E) some
42. As ---- British athlete in this discipline reached the qualifying time, Britain won't be represented in this event at the Olympics.
 A) no
 B) few
 C) little
 D) hardly any
 E) fewer
43. Throughout the history of the country, ---- French, along with most of the other peoples of the world, have paid little attention to the quality of ---- natural environment.
 A) some / ---
 B) a / them
 C) the / their
 D) --- / its
 E) many / theirs
44. Diamonds have ---- uses. In addition to the obvious use in jewellery, they have ---- number of industrial applications.
 A) much / any
 B) many / a
 C) plenty of / the
 D) some / each
 E) more / every
45. ---- the painters have achieved so far is to make the office look more of a mess than it did this morning.
 A) The whole
 B) Some
 C) All
 D) None
 E) A little
46. Let's go somewhere for a cup of tea. I don't want to go in any ore shops as I've spent ---- already.
 A) several
 B) a lot of
 C) a few
 D) many more
 E) too much
47. Despite all ---- efforts, neither Susan's composition nor ---- was good enough to impress the teacher.
 A) ourselves / me
 B) us / myself
 C) ours / my
 D) our / mine
 E) us / ourselves
48. The richness of Asia's cultures is reflected in ---- arts and literature.
 A) theirs
 B) it
 C) its
 D) them
 E) itself
49. The teacher said that if Joseph caused ---- trouble in class, she would send his mother a letter.
 A) any more
 B) far fewer
 C) a number of
 D) so many
 E) several

50. Herman Melville's book 'Moby Dick' tells of the adventures of captain Ahab, who loses --- leg in his struggle with ---- whale.

- A) the / the
- B) a / a
- C) --- / any
- D) any / the
- E) some / a

51. **A: Which of these wallpaper designs would you like in the living-room?**

B: ---- . ---- look horrible. Why can't we just paint the walls?

- A) All / None
- B) Neither / Both
- C) Either / Whole
- D) None / Some
- E) Every / Each

52. **I wonder if ---- of our neighbours would look after our cat while we are away.**

- A) the whole
- B) few
- C) little
- D) either
- E) every

53. **---- of the competitors was badly affected by the extreme heat and passed out.**

- A) Some
- B) No
- C) A few
- D) One
- E) All

54. **I would like her better if she showed --- consideration for others.**

- A) fewer
- B) several
- C) a little
- D) too much
- E) many

55. **I'm glad we bought the new lawn mower. Now I can mow the lawn using ---- the effort.**

- A) fewer
- B) none
- C) much
- D) all
- E) half

56. **Smog may appear brownish in colour when it contains high concentrations of nitrogen dioxide, or it may look blue-grey when it contains large amounts of ozone. In ---- case, prolonged exposure will damage lung tissue.**

- A) both
- B) either
- C) none
- D) all
- E) some

57. **In ---- mid-1970s, people became aware of the phenomenon called ---- acid rain.**

- A) the / ---
- B) --- / an
- C) a / an
- D) a / the
- E) the / an

58. **The word deafness is used to describe ---- degree of hearing loss, though it is most commonly used where there is ---- total inability to hear.**

- A) some / much
- B) the / some
- C) a / many
- D) every / none
- E) any / a

59. **Although the Australian author Peter Carey's first three novels were well received his fourth book received ---- criticism than acclaim.**

- A) too many
- B) any longer
- C) far more
- D) plenty of
- E) so much

60. **Despite the scarcity of arable land, ---- the population in the Middle East is engaged in farming.**

- A) a lot more
- B) almost none
- C) so much
- D) a good deal of
- E) a great many of

PART 2

1. I always use King Edward potatoes for roasting, but ---- other quality potatoes will be fine for salads.
A) any
B) the whole
C) a little
D) much
E) none
2. ---- who enjoys spicy food will love Indian cuisine and there are ---- very nice Indian restaurants in Birmingham.
A) No one / each
B) Everyone / all
C) Someone / any
D) Anyone / some
E) One / none
3. 'Sunny Delight' looks like real orange juice, but there is actually very ---- natural juice in it.
A) much
B) less
C) more
D) fewer
E) little
4. ---- other month, the managers of the overseas branches meet to assess the firm's situation.
A) All
B) Some
C) Every
D) Each
E) Any
5. Witnessing the impact of an asteroid was something the scientist had dreamt of for ---- of his professional career.
A) a few
B) many
C) most
D) several
E) any
6. On that night during WW II, there were ---- fires in the London docks that ---- sky over London glowed red.
A) both / some
B) too much / any
C) several / each
D) a few / every
E) so many / the whole
7. We bought the wardrobe in kit form and assembled it ---- because it was much cheaper that way.
A) ours
B) ourselves
C) our own
D) its own
E) itself
8. He managed to open his parachute, but broke his leg on ---- branch before he hit ---- ground.
A) a / the
B) some / ---
C) the / a
D) the / some
E) --- / other
9. ---- the relatives of the passengers could do was sit and wait for further news of the accident.
A) The whole
B) Each
C) Every
D) All
E) Any
10. Although ---- in the team expected to win the tournament, ---- was really excited and was looking forward to competing in the event.
A) someone / anything
B) nothing / everything
C) anything / anybody
D) no one / everyone
E) nowhere / someone
11. Except for a century of Christian dominance during the Crusades, Palestine remained under Muslim control, ---- Arab or Turkish, from the 7th to the 20th century.
A) both
B) none
C) neither
D) some
E) either
12. ---- ever appreciates ---- the hard work I do to ensure that this office runs smoothly.
A) Everyone / every
B) No one / whole
C) Nobody / all
D) Someone / each
E) Anyone / some

13. Doris mentioned this morning that she had renewed ---- house insurance, which reminded me to renew ----.
- A) its / your
B) herself / mine
C) itself / hers
D) her / ours
E) hers / myself
14. Peter's subject was much more interesting than ---- but your posters were better than ----.
- A) yours / his
B) himself / our
C) his own / him
D) mine / he
E) them / myself
15. Once bought mainly by youngsters, ---- motorcycles these days are purchased by mature adults.
- A) almost half
B) many more
C) much more
D) plenty
E) any longer
16. ---- of the scheduled ferries will be leaving for Calais today, but ---- extra services have been arranged to Zeebrugge in Belgium.
- A) All / whole
B) None / a few
C) Much / many
D) A few / plenty
E) The whole / all
17. ---- front of the car is smashed including ---- front head lamps, so it is unsafe to continue to drive.
- A) Every / either
B) Each / some
C) Another / all
D) All / neither
E) The whole / both
18. There is unrest in ---- African countries at the moment, such as Sierra Leone and Ethiopia.
- A) the whole
B) every
C) a number of
D) a little
E) a large amount

19. The book about the married life of the footballer David Beckham and ---- wife, Victoria, a singer, will probably be a best seller, despite the couple ---- being against its publication.
- A) his / themselves
B) him / himself
C) himself / them
D) his own / their
E) its / itself
20. I can smell ---- gas in ---- kitchen.
- A) a / a
B) --- / the
C) any / ---
D) --- / a
E) some / ---
21. You have made a great start. Don't let ---- stop you now!
- A) nowhere
B) nothing
C) anything
D) no one
E) somewhere
22. I wish I had ---- more free time to spend with my family.
- A) a little
B) enough
C) a lot of
D) several
E) a few
23. Creative subjects form ---- essential part of ---- children's education.
- A) an / ---
B) any / a
C) the / a
D) --- / the
E) --- / some
24. If ---- player acts violently towards ----, the referee has the right to dismiss the offender.
- A) anyone / one
B) others / him
C) another / themselves
D) one / another
E) somewhere / each other

25. With the new system, ---- time is used more efficiently, allowing the company to focus on strategic issues.
- A) anyone
B) something
C) no one's
D) everywhere
E) everyone's
26. As ---- of the waiters who work there wants to take the responsibility of managing the restaurant, we will have to advertise for ----.
- A) both / anyone
B) all / everywhere
C) the whole / anything
D) none / everyone
E) neither / someone
27. All the recommendations in the proposal ---- to save ---- money.
- A) is / its
B) are / you
C) was / your
D) were / itself
E) is / ours
28. As the manager ---- won't be here this week, I expect we'll have to sort this problem out on ----.
- A) him / ourselves
B) his / ours
C) himself / our own
D) his own / us
E) he / our
29. 'Boeuf en Croute', which means beef in a crust in ---- French, is very similar to ---- English dish called Beef Wellington.
- A) --- / an
B) the / an
C) a / ---
D) a / the
E) the / ---
30. It was such a shame! My mother-in-law put ---- food on the table, but because I was recovering from the flu, I ate hardly ---- of it.
- A) all / much
B) several / little
C) plenty of / none
D) a lot of / any
E) a little / some
31. ---- American state has ---- motto. For example, Idaho's motto is "It is Forever."
- A) Every / itself
B) Each / its own
C) All / theirs
D) Most / them
E) Some / their
32. At the beginning of the 20th century, some plastics were made with milk protein, casein, but apart from by button-makers, casein plastics are ---- use today.
- A) plenty of
B) a number of
C) every
D) of little
E) a few
33. Only ---- of Ottawans can claim Canadian origins. Most are of British or French ancestry, or a combination of ----.
- A) a great deal of / neither
B) a little / all
C) some / the whole
D) a minority / both
E) a few / none
34. He fell and broke his leg when skiing off the marked track, but fortunately, he was spotted, quite by chance, by ---- skier, who informed the rescue service immediately.
- A) himself
B) any more
C) anywhere
D) several
E) another
35. Of all the athletes in the world, only a small percentage ---- for the Olympics.
- A) qualifies
B) is qualifying
C) qualify
D) has qualified
E) is going to qualify
36. Mismanagement of land created the worst drought in United States history. Farmers from North Dakota to Texas suffered during the 'Dust Bowl' and ---- left the region.
- A) half of them
B) one another
C) everywhere
D) much of it
E) a great deal

37. **The landlord of the bar whose customers raised the money for charity ---- the cheque to the hospital.**
 A) is awarding
 B) are awarding
 C) have awarded
 D) is being awarded
 E) has been awarded
38. **Would you like ---- packed lunch to take with you on ---- journey?**
 A) the / a
 B) a / the
 C) --- / some
 D) the / any
 E) some / ---
39. **---- new record brings the band more success. They have become ---- of the most successful American rock band ever.**
 A) All / every
 B) Both / some
 C) Each / one
 D) Some / another
 E) Most / the whole
40. **---- language is hard for a child. Children of ---- cultures learn their own language easily by listening and talking.**
 A) All / none
 B) Others / both
 C) No / all
 D) A few / most
 E) Every / either

41. – 50. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan seçeneği bulunuz.

41. **In the Swiss yodelling style of singing, a high, light tone is sung alternately with a low, full tone.**
 A) Swiss yodelling is different from other techniques of singing because low, full tones are sung alternately with high, light ones.
 B) Each Swiss yodel consists of some low full tones and a number of high light ones.
 C) Yodelling, a kind of singing marked by the speed of tone changes, is a traditional Alpine music.
 D) The technique of singing known as Swiss yodelling consists of two tones being sung alternately, one high and light, and the other low and full.
 E) Swiss folk musicians in Alpine regions are known for their yodelling, which combines a number of different tones.

42. **She does her best to protect her sons from the press as they both dislike publicity.**
 A) Because she is so famous, the press also shows an interest in her sons, but they both hate publicity.
 B) Because neither of her sons enjoy public attention, she tries her utmost to shield the from the press.
 C) Despite her great efforts to safeguard her sons from the media, they have both received a lot of unfair publicity.
 D) Both her sons hate the publicity they have been getting from the press, so they have asked her to try and stop it for them.
 E) She does her best to encourage publicity for herself, but her sons don't like press coverage.
43. **We use plant oil in the kitchen for several purposes, of which enriching pastry is one and frying foods is another.**
 A) Plant oil has many more uses besides the culinary ones, such as making cakes and pastries richer.
 B) Plant oil has a lot of uses, the most common of which are culinary, uses such as enriching pastry and frying foods.
 C) Our use of plant oil for several culinary functions includes adding richness to pastry and frying foods.
 D) Frying food and enriching pastry are the two most important functions plant oil can serve.
 E) We most commonly use plant oil to enrich pastry, but it has many other uses, such as for frying foods.
44. **Before a railroad is built, the builders usually consider several alternative routes and carefully study each route.**
 A) The builders of a railroad normally consider various possible routes, which are all given careful consideration, prior to starting construction work.
 B) The builders of the railroad considered the features of every possible alternative route before they did any physical work.
 C) Considering the number of alternative routes that are possible, it will take careful consideration to decide where to start the construction.
 D) Before a route for the railroad is chosen, the builders ought to give every alternative route their careful consideration.
 E) In order to choose the best route, the builders should have carefully considered all the alternatives and opted for the one with the best features.

45. **I think the garden looks fine, but Jo believes it needs a little more colour.**

- A) Do you agree with Jo that the garden looks fine, or do you think it needs slightly more colour?
- B) Although Jo thought the garden needed a little more colour, we were generally satisfied with the way it looked.
- C) Jo and I agree about just how much colour in the garden .
- D) If I were doing this job, I would use more colour in the garden, while Jo would use less.
- E) While Jo thinks the garden requires slightly more colour, I am happy with the way it looks.

46. **Little of our class time was taken up with administrative tasks.**

- A) We used too much time during the lesson dealing with administration.
- B) You shouldn't use a lot of class time to deal with administrative issues.
- C) We used a small amount of class time dealing with administration.
- D) We shouldn't have dealt with administration tasks during the lesson.
- E) The majority of class time was taken up doing administration.

47. **During the course, you will be able to borrow books from the university library, but as a professional teacher, you will be expected to buy your own copy of important texts.**

- A) While studying on this course you can either borrow books from the university library or buy your own personal copy, which is more professional.
- B) It is best to borrow books for this, course from the university library, but, if you wish, or feel it more professional, you can buy the most important books.
- C) The university library has most professional teaching books that you will need while studying this course, but there are one or two that you will have to buy yourself.
- D) Books will be available to you on loan from the university library during the course, but as a professional teacher, you should own a personal copy of key texts.
- E) The university keeps a limited number of the important books for this professional teaching course, so if a book is not available for loan, you will be expected to buy it yourself.

48. **The destruction caused by the first atom bomb was unlike anything seen in the world before.**

- A) The kind of devastation the first atom bomb produced had never before been seen on the Earth.
- B) The most powerful bomb which has ever been exploded on the Earth was the atom bomb.
- C) The first atom bomb caused more devastation than the total of all the bombs which had been dropped previously.
- D) Nobody thought the first atom bomb would cause as much devastation to the Earth as it did.
- E) The first atom bomb caused more devastation than everyone in the world has expected.

49. **Each of our hotel rooms contains its own bathroom, a colour television and air conditioning.**

- A) Our hotel room has its own bathroom, a colour television and air-conditioning.
- B) There is a bathroom, a colour television and air-conditioning in all of our hotel rooms.
- C) Not every room in the hotel has its own bathroom, but they all have a colour television and air-conditioning.
- D) There is a bathroom, a colour television and air-conditioning in most of the rooms in our hotel.
- E) Our hotel is equipped with a colour television, air-conditioning and a luxury bathroom.

50. **Many people believe that no book has had a more powerful influence on American history than "Uncle Tom's Cabin."**

- A) The book "Uncle Tom's Cabin" has had a most powerful influence on many of the characters in American history.
- B) It is thought by many that "Uncle Tom's Cabin" has had the strongest influence of any book on the history of America.
- C) There are few books in the history of American literature that have had such a powerful effect on people as "Uncle Tom's Cabin".
- D) Nobody would dispute that fact that the most powerful influence of any book on American history was created by the novel "Uncle Tom's Cabin".
- E) In my opinion, the book which has had the most powerful influence on American history is the novel "Uncle Tom's Cabin".

51. – 65. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümlelerin İngilizce dengini bulunuz.

51. Şarkı söyleyerek, dans ederek ve tüylerini teşhir ederek erkek kuş, eş olarak kendisini seçmesi konusunda dişi kuşu ikna etmek için gösteri yapar.

- A) The male bird sings, dances and displays his plumage in order to persuade the female that she should select him as her mate.
- B) The male bird attracts a suitable female mate by displaying his plumage in an elaborate dancing and singing routine.
- C) The female chooses a mate from the male birds which show off their plumage during a courting dance, during which they also sing.
- D) The male bird attempts to attract a female by singing, dancing and showing off his plumage in a ritual fashion.
- E) By singing, dancing and displaying his plumage, the male bird shows off in order to persuade the female to choose as her mate.

52. Okyanusa olan tutkusuyla Jacques Cousteau denizin dibindeki gizli evreni dünyanın gözleri önüne sermiştir.

- A) Until Jacques Cousteau, with his passion for the ocean, revealed the underwater world, this was largely unknown to us.
- B) With his passion for the ocean, Jacques Cousteau revealed to the world the hidden universe under the sea.
- C) Jacques Cousteau succeeded in revealing the hidden universe that lies under the sea through his passionate love for the ocean.
- D) Jacques Cousteau's passionate descriptions of underwater life helped us understand the hidden depths of the oceans.
- E) Thanks to Jacques Cousteau's passionate love for underwater life, the world knows more about the hidden universe under the sea.

53. Yağlıboyalariyle tanınmasına rağmen Turner, İngiliz suluboya manzara resminin kurucularından biri olarak kabul edilir.

- A) Although he himself usually painted landscapes in oils, Turner was instrumental in founding the English watercolour movement.
- B) In addition to painting works of art in oil, Turner also painted some notable English landscapes in watercolour.
- C) After Turner, whose English landscapes were mainly painted in oils, English artists began to use watercolour.
- D) Although known for his oils, Turner is regarded as one of the founders of English watercolour landscape painting.
- E) Apart from being one of the most well-known oil painters of his day, Turner was involved in early watercolour landscape painting.

54. Okuma–yazma oranını artırmak için hükümet, ilköğretim sistemini tüm ülkeye yaymaya çalışıyor.

- A) The rate of literacy in the country will be increased once the government has extended the elementary education system.
- B) The government hopes that expending primary school education to the whole country will improve the rate of literacy.
- C) In order to increase the rate of literacy, the government is trying to extend the elementary education system to the whole country.
- D) The government is increasing the rate of literacy in the whole country by extending the primary school system.
- E) The government could extend the primary school system to the entire country in order to improve the rate of literacy.

55. Aleut Adaları'nda neredeyse hiç ağaç yoktur ama adalar gür yetişmiş otlar ve pek çok çiçekli bitkilerle kaplıdır.

- A) There are hardly any trees on the Aleutian Islands, but they are covered with a rich growth of grasses and many flowering plants.
- B) The Aleutian Islands have very few trees, yet they have many flowering plants and a abundant covering of grasses.
- C) The Aleutian Islands are covered with a rich growth of grasses and many flowering plants, in addition to the many trees.
- D) The vegetation of the Aleutian Islands is made up of many flowering plants, several grasses, but hardly any trees.
- E) There is almost no vegetation on the Aleutian Islands, except for some flowering plants and a covering of grasses.

56. – 60. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümlelerin Türkçe dengini bulunuz.

56. Arabic, a Semitic language originally spoken only in a Arabian peninsula, spread with Islam.

- A) İslamiyetle birlikte yayılan Arapça, önceleri sadece Arap yarımadasında konuşulan Sami dillerinden biriydi.
- B) Başlangıçta sadece Arap yarımadasında konuşulan bir Sami dili olan Arapça, İslamiyetle birlikte yayıldı.
- C) Arap yarımadasında konuşulan ve Sami dillerinden olan Arapça, İslamiyetin etkisiyle çok yayılmıştır.
- D) İslamiyet, sadece Arap yarımadasında konuşulan Sami dillerinden biri olan Arapçanın yayılmasını sağlamıştır.
- E) Arap yarımadasında konuşulan Sami dillerinden biri olan Arapçanın yayılmasında İslamiyetin etkisi büyüktür.

57. **Since they have few natural enemies to fear, elephants are usually peaceful and easygoing.**

- A) Fillerin genel olarak sakin ve uysal olmaları, doğal ortamlarında olanları korkutan düşmanlarının olmamasından kaynaklanır.
- B) Genel olarak sakin ve uysal bir yapıya sahip fillerin, doğal ortamlarında onları korkutabilecek çok az düşmanı vardır.
- C) Doğal olarak, sakin ve uysal yaratılışlarından dolayı fillerin pek fazla düşmanı yoktur.
- D) Filler ancak kendi doğal ortamlarında sakin ve uysaldırlar çünkü orada onları korkutan düşmanları pek fazla değildir.
- E) Korkmalarını gerektiren çok az doğal düşmanları olduğu için filler genellikle sakin ve uysaldırlar.

58. **Sign language is a means of communicating through body movements, especially through the hands and arms.**

- A) Bir iletişim kurma aracı olan işaret dilinde vücut hareketleri, özellikle de eller ve kollar kullanılır.
- B) Eller ve kollarla yapılan vücut hareketleriyle iletişim kurma aracına işaret dili denir.
- C) Özellikle eller ve kolların çok kullanıldığı işaret dilinde, çeşitli vücut hareketleriyle iletişim kurulur.
- D) İşaret dili, vücut hareketleriyle özellikle eller ve kollarla iletişim kurma aracıdır.
- E) Vücut hareketleriyle iletişim kurulan işaret dilinde, özellikle eller ve kolların önemi büyüktür.

59. **Vultures are believed to recognise dead animals by sight but also to some degree by smell.**

- A) Akbabalar bir hayvanın ölü olup olmadığını sadece görüntüsünden değil kokusundan da anlarlar.
- B) Ölü bir hayvanın görüntüsü kadar kokusunun da akbabaların onu bulmasına yardımcı olduğu düşünülmektedir.
- C) Akbabalar bir hayvanın ölü olduğundan büyük oranda görüntüsünden, ama bir ölçüde de kokusundan emin olurlar.
- D) Akbabaların ölü hayvanları görüntüden, bir ölçüde de kokudan tanıdıklarına inanılır.
- E) Anlaşılan o ki, akbabalar ölü hayvanların görüntüsünden, ama büyük ölçüde de kokusundan tanımaktadırlar.

60. **Although Freud's theories were at first disputed, his work formed the foundation for treating psychiatric disorders by psychoanalysis.**

- A) Freud'un teorilerine başlangıçta karşı çıkıldıysa da, onun çalışmaları psikiyatrik bozuklukları psikoanalizle tedavi etmenin temelini oluşturmuştur.
- B) Psikiyatrik bozuklukların psikoanalizle tedavi edilmesinin temelini atmış olan Freud'un bu teorileri ilk zamanlar çok tartışılmıştır.
- C) Freud'un, psikiyatrik bozuklukların psikoanalizle tedavi edilebileceği teorisi başlangıçta çok tartışıldığı halde, bugün temel tedavi yöntemi budur.
- D) İlk zamanlar çok tepki almasına rağmen Freud, psikiyatrik bozuklukların psikoanalizle tedavi edilebileceği teorisinde ısrar etmiş ve çalışmalarını sürdürmüştür.
- E) Psikiyatrik bozuklukların psikoanalizle tedavi edilebileceği teorisini ilk kez Freud ortaya atmış ve tepkilere rağmen bu ekolün temelini oluşturmuştur.