

CONJUNCTIONS

PART 1

1. **It wasn't because she was bored staying at home with her son that she returned to work; ----, she loves looking after him, but they needed some additional.**
A) on the other hand
B) on the contrary
C) therefore
D) nonetheless
E) as a result
2. **My nephew wants to become a doctor; ----, he takes a special interest in biology at school.**
A) although
B) nevertheless
C) therefore
D) however
E) besides
3. **The play was ---- well rehearsed ---- suitable for families. In fact, it was a complete waste of time seeing it.**
A) neither / nor
B) either / or
C) both / and
D) not only / but also
E) so / that
4. **---- he loves his work, he wasn't willing to forsake his holiday.**
A) As soon as
B) Much as
C) Due to
D) However
E) Despite
5. **---- staying at the best hotel in Brussels, she was not entirely satisfied with the service there.**
A) Although
B) Despite
C) Whereas
D) However
E) Owing to
6. **---- had her broken arm mended ---- she broke her other wrist falling off her horse.**
A) The moment / while
B) Neither / nor
C) Hardly / when
D) If only / still
E) Not only / but also
7. **You had better take some tablets with you ---- Pakistani food upsets you.**
A) so that
B) as though
C) even if
D) in case
E) thus
8. **---- restaurant you eat at in this town, you will be able to pay with your credit card. All the restaurants around here accept Visa or American Express.**
A) Whichever
B) No matter
C) However
D) As soon as
E) The more
9. **---- his invention changed the world, he never gained much financial success.**
A) Despite
B) In contrast
C) No sooner
D) However
E) Although
10. **---- how many hours I spend revising, I don't seem to be able to catch up with the rest of the class.**
A) Whereas
B) Although
C) Whenever
D) No matter
E) Even if
11. **---- you tell me all the facilities your holiday village has, can I learn whether you have vacancies for the last two weeks in September?**
A) In case
B) Consequently
C) Afterwards
D) Before
E) Otherwise
12. **That part of South Africa is safe ---- you stay on the main highway.**
A) as long as
B) whereas
C) whichever
D) no matter
E) despite

13. In northern Italy, it's quite rainy in summer, ---- it is typically hot and dry in the southern areas of the country.
- A) despite
B) nevertheless
C) whereas
D) therefore
E) as a result
14. ---- Craig's donation of his total winnings of £70,000 to her, Julia will now be able to have the surgery she needs in America.
- A) Despite
B) Much as
C) Thanks to
D) However
E) As a result
15. Her new shoes could be ---- leather ---- plastic, but if they are plastic, they are a very good imitation of leather.
- A) such / as
B) neither / nor
C) whether / or
D) not only / but
E) either / or
16. After her divorce, the actress was ---- depressed ---- she committed suicide.
- A) either / or
B) such / as
C) neither / nor
D) so / that
E) both / and
17. ---- does the course prepare teachers to teach English abroad, ---- it also instructs them on how to teach immigrants in the UK.
- A) Not only / but
B) So / that
C) No sooner / when
D) Both / and
E) Neither / nor
18. ---- an engineering failure between Shrewsbury and Wellington, the train will be delayed.
- A) In spite of
B) In order that
C) Whenever
D) Owing to
E) Whereas
19. ---- avoid a repetition of the fuel crisis in the UK, the government has been given special powers to insist that fuel companies deliver petrol and diesel.
- A) No matter
B) In order to
C) In case
D) Even though
E) Owing to
20. Mandarin Chinese must be ---- difficult ---- Arabic for Europeans to learn.
- A) so / that
B) not only / but also
C) as / as
D) much / than
E) neither / nor
21. Swimmers in international competitions have to be careful not to dive into the water before the start signal is given, ---- doing so results in disqualification.
- A) whereas
B) thus
C) for
D) but
E) whenever
22. Barbara has been learning Japanese ---- she made friends with a Japanese girl at university.
- A) before
B) by the time
C) until
D) since
E) when
23. The hike wasn't as long as I had expected; ----, I had blisters on both heels.
- A) despite
B) thus
C) otherwise
D) nevertheless
E) even after
24. ---- the highly competitive nature of the clothing trade in the UK, the department store has decided to close its UK branches.
- A) Due to
B) However
C) Whereas
D) While
E) Because

25. ---- the boss said to Paul, it seems to have upset him.
 A) As though
 B) Whatever
 C) No sooner
 D) No matter
 E) By the time
26. I wasn't frustrated when my train was delayed by fifteen minutes; ----, I was glad that it allowed time for me to eat some breakfast.
 A) on the other hand
 B) otherwise
 C) furthermore
 D) nevertheless
 E) on the contrary
27. ---- the clip, it is still a valuable antique jug.
 A) Whenever
 B) On account of
 C) In spite of
 D) While
 E) Even though
28. ---- your nephew goes to Turkey, we must remember to ask him to buy some pine honey.
 A) Whereas
 B) When
 C) However
 D) No matter
 E) While
29. Unfortunately, we'll have fewer customers in our cafe ---- the new highway has opened as it'll draw some of the traffic from our road.
 A) while
 B) although
 C) in case
 D) once
 E) so that
30. I'll send you a hand-written quotation on a facsimile ---- my computer isn't working at the moment.
 A) so
 B) until
 C) despite
 D) thus
 E) as
31. Steve Redgrave received more publicity than his three team mates ---- it was the 5th gold medal he had won.
 A) because
 B) otherwise
 C) therefore
 D) whereas
 E) however
32. ---- the package was poorly wrapped, the tea set arrived unbroken.
 A) In spite of
 B) However
 C) For fear that
 D) No sooner
 E) Even though
33. There is a local train which departs five minutes earlier than the express. It arrives in Birmingham 20 minutes later, ----.
 A) so
 B) still
 C) though
 D) yet
 E) already
34. It's our wedding anniversary today, ---- we have booked a table at our favourite restaurant.
 A) as
 B) when
 C) for
 D) so
 E) because
35. Her husband doesn't drive; ----, she had to drive the van that they hired to move house.
 A) otherwise
 B) for
 C) still
 D) therefore
 E) nevertheless
36. He was not given a permanent position in the office ---- his habit of turning up late.
 A) whereas
 B) on account of
 C) because
 D) as long as
 E) even though
37. ---- starting in a poor position, David Coulthard won the Grand Prix race.
 A) Provided
 B) Owing to
 C) However
 D) Since
 E) In spite of
38. My car was stolen last week and although it was fully insured, I would like to get it back ---- what condition it is in.
 A) no matter
 B) whenever
 C) even if
 D) by the time
 E) no sooner

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39. You can walk across Morcombe Bay at low tide, but you must make sure you will have reached the other side ---- the tide comes in.
- A) until
B) once
C) by the time
D) during
E) since
40. Her car was scratched with a knife by vandals ---- they were celebrating their anniversary at their favourite restaurant.
- A) whenever
B) until
C) during
D) while
E) much as
41. She didn't notice the damage to her car ---- the next morning.
- A) when
B) by the time
C) as long as
D) unless
E) until
42. The Italian artist Bellini's ability to portray outdoor light was so skillful that the viewer can tell ---- the season of the year ---- almost the hour of the day.
- A) hardly / when
B) the more / the less
C) despite / while
D) not only / but also
E) during / as
43. They set off on their honeymoon directly ---- the last wedding guest had left the reception.
- A) unless
B) until
C) just
D) after
E) while
44. It is approximately two miles up hill from the village to the hotel; ---- it will take us about half an hour to get there on foot.
- A) for
B) due to
C) however
D) otherwise
E) thus
45. I heard that he hasn't been playing as much golf ---- he got married.
- A) no sooner
B) by the time
C) since
D) while
E) when
46. The commentator got ---- excited watching Steve Redgrave win his 5th gold medal ---- she burst into tears.
- A) so / that
B) neither / nor
C) either / or
D) whether / or
E) more / than
47. I like to watch the news ---- I'm eating my lunch, so I usually eat on a tray in the living room.
- A) instead of
B) while
C) owing to
D) since
E) as soon as
48. ---- most hair dyes, which are made from chemical substances, henna is a natural plant extract which gives the hair red tint.
- A) Owing to
B) As
C) Unlike
D) Although
E) Because
49. ---- you have watched the video, please rewind the tape to the beginning.
- A) Until
B) Just as
C) Unless
D) While
E) After
50. ---- hard we tried to save, it soon became obvious that we would never be able to afford a new car.
- A) However
B) So much
C) Much more
D) Even though
E) No matter
51. She had ---- got on the bus ---- it hit a lorry.
- A) no sooner / than
B) both / and
C) not only / but also
D) the sooner / the more
E) either / or

52. ---- a broken sewage pipe near the Rodrigo De Freitas Lagoon in Brazil, one hundred and thirty-two tons of fish died.

- A) In order to
- B) Though
- C) As a result of
- D) Because
- E) Despite

53. ---- her son is at university, she has more time to do the things she enjoys.

- A) As a result
- B) Nevertheless
- C) Because of
- D) In contrast to
- E) Now that

54. ---- being colleagues, they are also good friends.

- A) In order to
- B) Besides
- C) However
- D) Not only
- E) Moreover

55. ---- she was taking the chicken out of the oven, her husband rang to inform her that he would be eating with his German business associates.

- A) Until
- B) Seeing that
- C) As long as
- D) Just as
- E) Hardly

PART 2

1. **Apple tea is ---- refreshing ---- healthy, so I recommend it as an alternative to black tea.**
A) so / that
B) both / and
C) either / or
D) neither / nor
E) whether / or
2. **You will have made a contribution to helping the homeless, ---- little money you raise with your coffee morning.**
A) no matter
B) the more
C) however
D) even if
E) in spite of
3. **---- being very wasteful in environmental terms, eating 'fast-food' from disposable containers is growing in popularity all around the world.**
A) Despite
B) Regardless
C) As if
D) Besides
E) Even though
4. **Due to her allergy, food which contains flour, ---- bread, cakes and pastry, is excluded from Edith's strict diet.**
A) in case
B) as far as
C) even when
D) such as
E) as though
5. **This rose flavour Turkish delight is ---- delicious ---- we should buy some to take home with us.**
A) as / as
B) both / and
C) not only / but
D) more / than
E) so / that
6. **There is no single science of society or science of humanity. ----, there are several branches of learning that deal with the origins and activities of human groups.**
A) Instead
B) Or else
C) Thus
D) Besides
E) Apart from
7. **I've left a message with Carol and told her about all the details ---- the delivery comes while I'm out.**
A) unless
B) in case
C) when
D) until
E) as
8. **The run-down blocks of flats in our area have ---- become depressing places to live in, ---- dangerous neighbourhoods to walk around at night.**
A) the more / than
B) whether / or
C) not only / but also
D) so much / that
E) scarcely / when
9. **---- how well her host family look after her, she will naturally feel a little homesick.**
A) Moreover
B) Provided that
C) Even if
D) No matter
E) The more
10. **---- you learn a language for business ---- just for pleasure, grammar is a necessary part of the course.**
A) No sooner / than
B) Not only / but also
C) Due to / besides
D) Whether / or
E) Hardly / when
11. **I borrowed the game keeper's binoculars ---- I could see the zebras more clearly.**
A) for
B) as
C) so that
D) in case
E) besides
12. **The quality of Rover cars has improved considerably ---- they became a private company again.**
A) when
B) despite
C) once
D) before
E) since

13. Your composition shows ---- an understanding of the subject ---- an appreciation of the surrounding issues, so I'm afraid you have received a low grade on this occasion.

- A) neither / nor
- B) whether / or
- C) yet / still
- D) not only / but also
- E) hardly / when

14. ---- physical geography is an Earth science concerned with place, social geography is concerned with the people in the places.

- A) For
- B) However
- C) Unless
- D) Provided
- E) Whereas

15. ---- journey was long and uncomfortable, seeing an Inca city at the top of a mountain was a fantastic experience.

- A) Owing to
- B) Even though
- C) However
- D) As though
- E) No matter

16. ---- she was a sensitive woman, she had a lot of empathy with her patients.

- A) For
- B) Since
- C) Until
- D) Thus
- E) When

17. You won't be able to style your hair in different ways ---- you have it cut short.

- A) if
- B) or
- C) still
- D) only if
- E) until

18. Although treated like a film star by some in his former home of East London, Regie Kray should ---- be admired as a hero ---- receive any praise as he was one of the most feared criminals Britanians have even known.

- A) whether / or
- B) either / or
- C) neither / nor
- D) such / that
- E) the more / than

19. Heading towards the finish line, the athlete in the walking marathon lifted both feet off the ground, which is against the rules, ---- she entered the stadium. She burst into tears when they disqualified her.

- A) no sooner
- B) hardly
- C) until
- D) in case
- E) just as

20. ---- the weather is awful, which it often is there, I enjoy walking in the forest.

- A) However
- B) In order that
- C) Even if
- D) Until
- E) Since

21. I wasn't surprised that the value of my Marks and Spencer shares dropped ---- the company has been doing rather badly lately.

- A) as
- B) though
- C) providing
- D) however
- E) even

22. The lead singer in the group wrote the song ---- on a tour in Japan.

- A) for
- B) while
- C) as
- D) yet
- E) however

23. ---- the food at the cafe at the station is expensive, I'm often tempted to order a cup of tea and a sandwich.

- A) However
- B) Even though
- C) Nevertheless
- D) As long as
- E) The fact that

24. She ordered a vegetarian pizza ---- any meat topping might contain pork.

- A) meanwhile
- B) besides
- C) for fear that
- D) even though
- E) regardless of

25. **So far, 214 people, including 168 children, have died ---- rising waters in the Mekong Delta, Vietnam.**
- A) as though
B) in spite of
C) consequently
D) as a result of
E) nonetheless
26. **Being tired of the rat race in the big city my husband and I have decided to move to the coast ---- we retire.**
- A) by the time
B) in order that
C) no matter
D) while
E) as soon as
27. **I think holding a coffee morning at the shop will raise quite a lot of money for the charity; - ---, it will help publicise the shop.**
- A) furthermore
B) otherwise
C) nevertheless
D) however
E) instead
28. **I arranged to catch the early train ---- I would have plenty of time to get to my appointment.**
- A) in order that
B) in case
C) moreover
D) provided that
E) so as to
29. **A lot of people moved away from the area ---- another earthquake would strike.**
- A) providing that
B) in case
C) for fear that
D) so that
E) nevertheless
30. **Black cumin massage oil is clearly labelled as 'for external purposes only' ---- avoid any confusion.**
- A) because
B) so as to
C) in case
D) however
E) besides

31. – 40. sorularda, yarım bırakılan cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

31. ---- he fell straight into the water.
- A) Being too large to come right into the harbour
B) For fear that he would miss the train connection
C) He would obviously not try diving again
D) Misjudging the gap between the boat and the quay
E) The captain gave us a hand to disembark
32. **As it stops directly opposite the cemetery, ----.**
- A) the trains in the region are unpredictable
B) the No 9 bus is the best one for you to catch
C) he died peacefully in his sleep last night
D) it starts at 7.30 in the morning
E) he museum has closed for the winter
33. ----, so we'll have to decide which one is more suitable.
- A) The Edwardian one is larger than all the others
B) There is only one suitable venue for our party
C) We can't employ both of the applicants
D) They've built a new shopping centre next to the stadium
E) I can't believe that we have received no replies to our advertisement
34. **Since being given the Head Master's position, ----.**
- A) he is undoubtedly the best person for the job
B) he hasn't taught as many hours as he used to
C) the school has been improving steadily
D) the pupils are much happier than they were with the previous one
E) most of the other teachers criticised him severely
35. ----, so he has to keep up-to-date with tax law.
- A) My father works as a financial advisor
B) There is no tax on children's clothing
C) You may think you are paying too much
D) Richard occasionally reads the Financial Times
E) Terry is not a convicted criminal

36. **Although he suffers from diabetes, ----.**
- A) he has won gold medals in five separate races
 B) no one thinks he will be able to compete again
 C) rowing is a particularly strenuous sport for him
 D) which is a remarkable achievement
 E) his wife supports him in everything he does
37. **Besides being a difficult language for westerners to pronounce, ----.**
- A) It's easier to learn using phonetics
 B) many of them learnt it with little difficulty
 C) Mandarin Chinese has a complicated written form
 D) Japanese is growing in popularity with language students
 E) several languages use tone to indicate meaning
38. **Having ordered the job herself, ----.**
- A) it wasn't anything to do with her incompetence
 B) the facsimile line hadn't been installed yet
 C) I picked up the phone to ring the supervisor immediately
 D) it was disappointing that the job hadn't been carried out properly
 E) Marion knew she had asked for a separate fax line
39. **Ever since she heard one of his songs on the radio, ----.**
- A) for his melancholy melodies appealed to her
 B) his music is becoming popular with students
 C) which was a combination of rock and country music
 D) she has been collecting his albums
 E) it was mostly owing to his emotive lyrics
40. **Although I've made progress in many aspects of the language, ----.**
- A) I still have problems with my pronunciation
 B) my written compositions have received good grades
 C) I'm concentrating particularly on Byzantine history
 D) my teacher somehow thinks that I'm good at grammar
 E) I enjoy listening to French music as well

41. – 45. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan seçeneği bulunuz.

41. **Unlike most dedicated Internet trading companies, Buzz.com made a profit in its first year.**
- A) As is the case with most Internet trading companies, Buzz.com failed to make a profit during its first year.
 B) Not many specialist Internet trading companies make a profit in the first year, and Buzz.com is no exception.
 C) Buzz.com followed the pattern of the vast majority of specialist Internet companies, making a profit in its first trading year.
 D) There aren't many specialist Internet trading companies which had such a profitable first year as Buzz.com
 E) Buzz.com was different from most other specialist Internet trading companies in that it make a profit in its first year.
42. **The bus ride to Solihull takes twice as long as the journey by car because of the long route the bus takes.**
- A) If you want to drive your own car to Solihull, you can take the same route as the bus and still get there in half the time.
 B) I wish the bus took the same route as they do by car, then it would take me half the time to get to Solihull.
 C) Due to the long route taken by the bus, it takes double the time a car takes to reach Solihull.
 D) You could have saved half of the time you spent on the journey had you taken a car to Solihull instead of a bus.
 E) I advice you to avoid catching the bus to Solihull as it takes twice as long as it does to drive there.
43. **Besides having to tolerate the noise from the building site, our electricity was cut off three times last week.**
- A) Not only do the construction workers shout a lot, but they keep cutting our electricity off.
 B) In addition to putting up with construction noise last week, we had three power cuts.
 C) We haven't been inconvenienced by the builders apart from some construction noise and a few power cuts.
 D) There have been many inconveniences with the construction work, such as noise and at least three power cuts.
 E) It has been impossible to work in our office this week due to a combination of construction noise and three power cuts.

44. **Sixty – eight passengers and crew, almost all of whom were local residents, drowned when the ferry struck rocks.**

- A) With only a few exceptions, of whom some were local residents, the sixty–eight passengers who died when the ferry they were travelling on hit a rock were tourists.
- B) When the ferry hit some rocks, sixty–eight passengers and some crew members, who were all local residents, died.
- C) Hardly any of the passengers and crew among the sixty–eight who died when the ferry hit a rock were local residents.
- D) The ferry hit some rocks resulting in the deaths of sixty–eight passengers and crew, mainly local people.
- E) Apart from the sixty–eight passengers who died when the ferry hit some rocks, some crew members, who were local residents, drowned.

45. **Obviously, modern skills, such as computer design skills, are vitally important today, but the teaching of traditional skills shouldn't be ignored.**

- A) It is inevitable that handicrafts will be forgotten as everybody wants to learn modern skills, such as computer design skills.
- B) Some traditional skills are in danger of being completely forgotten as everyone is eager to learn modern skills, such as computer design skills.
- C) While we are concentrating on teaching modern skills, such as computer design skills, the instruction of traditional crafts is being ignored.
- D) The teaching of traditional crafts ought not be forgotten, although modern skills, such as computer design skills, are essential today.
- E) The teaching of traditional skills is almost irrelevant in the modern world and the essential skills these days are technical skills, such as computer design skills.

46. – 50. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümlenin Türkçe dengini bulunuz.

46. **Today, with millions of volumes in libraries, it is only through good bibliographies that students can find their way to the knowledge they want.**

- A) Günümüzde kütüphanelerde milyonlarca cilt olduğu için öğrencilerin aradıkları bilgiye ulaşabilmeleri, iyi hazırlanmış bibliyografyalar yoluyla mümkün olmaktadır.
- B) Günümüzde öğrenciler, kütüphanelerdeki milyonlarca cildin içinden aradıkları bilgiye yalnızca iyi bibliyografyalar kullanarak ulaşabilmektedir.
- C) Kütüphanelerdeki milyonlarca cildin içinde, öğrencilerin istedikleri bilgiyi bulmaları ancak güncelleştirilmiş iyi bibliyografyalar sayesinde mümkündür.
- D) Günümüzde öğrenciler, kütüphanelerdeki milyonlarca cildin içinde istedikleri bilgiyi bulabilmek için bibliyografyaları kullanmayı iyi bilmelidirler.
- E) Günümüzde, kütüphanelerdeki milyonlarca cildin içinde, öğrencilerin istedikleri bilgiye ulaşabilmeleri ancak iyi bibliyografyalar yoluyla olmaktadır.

47. **The Italian philosopher Giambattista Vico claimed that all societies went through the same stages, though at different times.**

- A) İtalyan filozof Giambattista Vico, farklı zamanlarda da olsa, bütün toplumların aynı aşamalardan geçtiklerini ileri sürmüştür.
- B) İtalyan filozof Giambattista Vico, bazı toplumların aynı aşamalardan geçtiğini ama bu geçişin farklı zamanlarda olduğunu iddia etmiştir.
- C) İtalyan filozof Giambattista Vico'nun iddiası, bütün toplumların aynı aşamalardan farklı zamanlarda geçtiğidir.
- D) İtalyan filozof Giambattista Vico tarafından, bütün toplumların, farklı zamanlarda aynı aşamalardan geçtiği iddia edilmektedir.
- E) İtalyan filozof Giambattista Vico, farklı zamanlarda yaşamış pek çok toplumun aynı aşamalardan geçtiğini belirlemiştir.

48. **When Germany was defeated in World War II, the fleeing Nazis left behind a huge amount of material documenting the Nazi era.**

- A) Nazi dönemini belgeleyen çok miktarda belge vardır çünkü II. Dünya Savaşı'nda yenilen Naziler Almanya'dan kaçarken bunları geride bırakmak zorunda kalmıştır.
- B) II. Dünya Savaşı'nda yenilen Almanya'dan kaçan Naziler'in geride bıraktıkları büyük miktarda materyal, Nazi dönemini çok iyi belgelemektedir.
- C) Almanlar II. Dünya Savaşı'nda yenilince Naziler kaçmış, ama o dönemi belgeleyen çok miktarda materyal geride kalmıştır.
- D) Almanlar II. Dünya Savaşı'nda yenilince, kaçan Naziler geride, Nazi dönemini belgeleyen çok büyük miktarda materyal bırakmıştır.
- E) Almanların II. Dünya Savaşı'nda yenilmesi üzerine, Naziler geride, Nazi dönemini belgeleyen çok büyük miktarda materyal bırakarak kaçmıştır.

49. **The firefly's light is produced by a chemical reaction between oxygen in the air and two substances in the beetle's body.**

- A) Ateş böceğinin yaydığı ışık, havadaki oksijen ile böceğin vücudundaki iki madde arasındaki kimyasal tepkimenin ürünüdür.
- B) Ateş böceğinin vücudundaki iki madde ile havadaki oksijen arasındaki kimyasal tepkime, böceğin yaydığı ışığı oluşturur.
- C) Ateş böceğinin ışığı, havadaki oksijenle, böceğin vücudundaki iki madde arasındaki kimyasal tepkimeyle oluşur.
- D) Ateş böceği, vücudundaki iki maddenin havadaki oksijenle birleşerek tepkimesi sonucunda ışık yayar.
- E) Ateş böceğinin ışığını oluşturan kimyasal tepkime, böceğin vücudundaki iki maddeyle havadaki oksijenin birleşmesiyle gerçekleşir.

50. **Many critics and listeners regard Beethoven as the finest composer of all time.**

- A) Beethoven, çok sayıda eleştirmen ve dinleyici tarafından tüm zamanların en iyi bestecisi seçilmiştir.
- B) Pek çok eleştirmen ve dinleyici Beethoven'ı tüm zamanların en iyi bestecisi olarak kabul eder.
- C) Beethoven, pek çok eleştirmen ve dinleyiciye göre tüm zamanların en iyi bestecisidir.
- D) Beethoven'ın tüm zamanların en iyi bestecisi olduğunu düşünen pek çok eleştirmen ve dinleyici vardır.
- E) Pek çok eleştirmen ve dinleyicinin ortak görüşü, Beethoven'ın tüm zamanların en iyi bestecisi olduğudur.

51. – 55. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümlenin İngilizce dengini bulunuz.

51. **AIDS virüsü insan vücudu dışında hemen öldüğü için hastalık tesadüfi fiziksel temas ya da hapşırma yoluyla yayılmaz.**

- A) Since the AIDS virus quickly perishes outside the human body, the disease is not spread by casual physical contact or by sneezing.
- B) Once outside the human body, the AIDS virus dies; therefore, the disease cannot be caught through, casual physical contact or sneezing.
- C) There is no risk of catching the disease AIDS as a result of casual contact or sneezing as the virus perishes as soon as it is outside the human body.
- D) Because the virus causing AIDS cannot survive outside the human body, there is no risk of catching the disease by touching someone casually or by being near someone who sneezes.
- E) There is need to fear catching the disease AIDS by casual physical contact or by sneezing as the virus which causes the disease dies once it is outside the human body.

52. **Arama cihazlarının yaygın kullanımı sonucu, bugün uçak kaçırma olayları eskiden olduğu kadar yaygın değildir.**

- A) As a result of the extensive use of detection devices, the incidences of plane hijacking are not so common nowadays as they used to be.
- B) A reduction in hijacking incidences, has been achieved recently thanks to the extensive use of detection devices by airport security.
- C) Once common, the incidences of plane hijacking are now rare due largely to the widespread use of detection devices.
- D) The improvements made in detection devices and their use have cut down the number of hijacking incidences recently.
- E) In spite of the extensive use of detection devices, the incidences of plane hijacking are just as common as they used to be.

53. Tıp bilimindeki gelişmeler, yaşlanmanın yarattığı bazı güç kaybı durumlarının geciktirilebileceğini göstermektedir.

- A) Progress in medicine has failed to produce anything which can reduce the effects of the aging process.
- B) No matter what advances are made in medical science, the declines produced by aging can only be retarded very slightly.
- C) According to medical research, it may be possible to retard some of the declines produced by aging.
- D) Progress in medical science indicates that some of the declines produced by aging can be retarded.
- E) There are some indications from medical research that it may be possible for some of the declines produced by aging to be retarded.

54. Çoğu zaman, tamamlanmış bir projenin kötü akustüğünü düzeltmek, işi başlangıçta doğru dürüst yapmaktan daha pahalıya mal olmaktadır.

- A) It would be cheaper to construct a completely new building than to bring these acoustics up to the required standard.
- B) It cost some to correct the bad acoustics of the building than it would have done if the project had been completed properly initially.
- C) The estimated cost of correcting the bad acoustics is greater than the amount spent for the completion of the project in the first place.
- D) Care should be taken to complete the job correctly in the first place as correcting bad acoustics in a finished building can be more expensive.
- E) Correcting the bad acoustics of a completed project often costs more than having done the job properly in the first place.

55. İlk yolcu uçakları, I. Dünya Savaşı'nda kullanılan bombardıman uçaklarından dönüştürülmüştü.

- A) The earliest bombers, which were used in World War I, were constructed from converted passenger planes.
- B) The earliest passenger planes were converted into bombers, which were then used in World War I.
- C) The earliest passenger planes were converted from the bombers which had been used in World War I.
- D) The first passenger planes were constructed from converted bombers, which were no longer needed after World War I.
- E) After World War I, the bombers were converted to make the first ever passenger planes.

PART 3

1. **When the fire alarm sounded, we left the building immediately, without taking our coats. It was raining and, ----, we got absolutely soaking wet.**
A) regardless
B) otherwise
C) nevertheless
D) on the contrary
E) consequently
2. **The footballer was hired by the Spanish club ---- his performance during the European Cup.**
A) in case
B) even though
C) besides
D) on account of
E) in addition to
3. **---- the demonstrators sieged the government building, the President was lifted to safety by helicopter.**
A) During
B) In order that
C) Owing to
D) As
E) So as to
4. **He is a member of the same political party, ---- he doesn't agree with the minister on this occasion.**
A) as
B) for
C) yet
D) such
E) so
5. **Jo noticed the sign advertising the vacancy ---- he was walking to the station to catch a train to his mother's house.**
A) until
B) while
C) thus
D) whereas
E) during
6. **---- how secure you make your house, thieves can always find a way to break in.**
A) No matter
B) Whatever
C) Nevertheless
D) Otherwise
E) As though
7. **Although their house is in the countryside, it is quite close to the main highway. ----, there is a country railway station within walking distance.**
A) Moreover
B) Nevertheless
C) Therefore
D) Otherwise
E) Even though
8. **I think you are going to find it inconvenient to work at the new offices ---- they compensate you for the extra travel expenses.**
A) so that
B) yet
C) even if
D) as
E) despite
9. **We will confirm your place on the course ---- we receive your deposit.**
A) by the time
B) while
C) although
D) as soon as
E) besides
10. **---- attending several business meetings in Oslo, James hopes to take a short break and explore the city.**
A) Furthermore
B) Seeing as
C) However
D) Regardless
E) In addition to
11. **Because my new car is much smaller and ---- more economical than my old one, I am hoping to reduce my travel expenses.**
A) however
B) though
C) while
D) therefore
E) otherwise
12. **Shrewsbury library ---- keeps a good selection of books, ---- lends out compact discs and video cassettes.**
A) such / that
B) not only / but also
C) whether / or
D) rather / than
E) both / though

13. ---- well-prepared I am, I still get nervous before an examination.
- A) Even if
B) However
C) No matter
D) Even though
E) Whenever
14. I'm glad we rang the ferry operator to check whether the timetable had changed; ----, we would have arrived at the port after the ferry to the island had left.
- A) however
B) consequently
C) as though
D) furthermore
E) otherwise
15. ---- its use in Japan as the centre of intricate traditional ceremonies, tea is considered an ordinary everyday drink in England.
- A) In contrast to
B) Similar to
C) Until
D) Whereas
E) On the other hand
16. ---- measures are taken, Formula One car racing will, by its nature, remain a dangerous sport.
- A) So that
B) Because
C) Whatever
D) As though
E) No matter
17. Christine is not enjoying her new job. Her office is difficult to get to because of traffic congestion; ----, the work she has been given is dull and repetitive.
- A) on the other hand
B) regardless
C) whereas
D) furthermore
E) nevertheless
18. ---- portraits and still life paintings, Frederic Leighton also painted landscapes, but, because they were not exhibited publicly, they gained little attention throughout his life.
- A) Until
B) Apart from
C) Whereas
D) On the contrary
E) Moreover

19. The young classical musician has a private tutor ---- she doesn't miss out on her education while touring with the orchestra.
- A) so that
B) in case
C) no sooner
D) even if
E) no matter
20. Spanish Basque fishermen, who have been catching cod ---- mediaeval times, had left very few cod in European waters ---- Spain entered the European Community in the 1980s.
- A) not only / but also
B) before / even if
C) since / by the time
D) during / until
E) no sooner / than
21. ---- the 1930s, 23,000 American theatres closed due to the growing popularity of films.
- A) Since
B) During
C) By the time
D) Besides
E) While
22. Gene Hackman has become one of the film industry's most respected actors ---- he became famous after his award-winning performance in 'The French Connection'.
- A) while
B) once
C) until
D) since
E) as if
23. Admission costs five pounds ---- you are a student or unemployed.
- A) by the time
B) in case
C) whatever
D) as if
E) unless
24. She continued to whisper to her classmate ---- the teacher had asked her to be quiet.
- A) even after
B) no matter
C) as though
D) whereas
E) even so

25. Experiments in Amazonia, Brazil, with cattle ranching and commercial forestry have proved ---- devastating to the environment ---- uneconomic, yet deforestation of the valley continues.
- A) neither / nor
B) both / and
C) hardly / when
D) whether / or
E) such / as
26. ---- only working part-time, my sister told me that she didn't have any spare time available to help me do the gardening.
- A) Even if
B) Otherwise
C) Despite
D) Owing to
E) However
27. ---- you were given ten million pounds to make a film, what would your film be about?
- A) Regardless of
B) In addition to
C) Suppose that
D) In order that
E) By the time
28. She has never been given a serious role ---- she went to the best drama school in the country.
- A) in case
B) as if
C) provided that
D) even though
E) inasmuch as
29. I have bought some French language tapes ---- I can listen to them and improve my understanding of the language while I am driving.
- A) moreover
B) however
C) thanks to
D) otherwise
E) so that
30. Living here in the mountains is wonderful in summer, ---- it can be inconvenient in winter.
- A) whereas
B) in order that
C) as though
D) therefore
E) in case

31. – 40. sorularda, yarım bırakılan cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

31. Despite having told the waiter that we were vegetarians ----.
- A) he continued to recommend us dishes containing meat
B) we were only offered a rather disgusting green salad
C) he said the chef could make us something special
D) he told us they had a good selection of meat-free dishes
E) we wouldn't be tipping him due to the poor service
32. Having once provided a vital route for raw materials to be transported to Manchester, ----.
- A) I enjoyed the short cruise in a friend's boat tremendously
B) my father pointed out the once grand waterway as we crossed over it
C) the canal is now mainly used for leisure purposes
D) heavy industry has declined in the region
E) old barges are sometimes converted into houseboats
33. ----, whereas the other side of the island of Hispaniola Haiti, is considered too dangerous by most European holiday companies.
- A) Half of the town is on the south side of the river
B) The Dominican Republic has become a popular holiday destination for Europeans
C) The second largest island of the West Indies, Hispaniola, is situated between Cuba and Puerto Rico in the Caribbean Sea
D) In contrast to the highlands, the basin of Lago Enriquillo is about 150 feet below sea level
E) The island was inhabited by Arawaks, an American Indian people, before Christopher Columbus landed there in 1492
34. After finding the windows of the cafe open and noticing all the computer equipment was missing, ----.
- A) everything was, luckily, fully insured
B) nothing seems impossible for thieves in this town
C) his anger was uncontrollable
D) the owner phoned the local police
E) the thieves had taken everything

35. **Since adding the new product range, ----.**

- A) we have been making healthy profits
- B) the jackets are particularly popular
- C) the old stock was sold at half price
- D) we don't seem to make much profit
- E) it is, admittedly, a very unusual range

36. **In addition to those tourists who come to Turkey to enjoy the sun, sea and sand, ----.**

- A) they should definitely promote the country more overseas
- B) many arrive each year to tour around historical sites and enjoy the scenery
- C) missing out on the beautiful historical sites which are dotted around the country
- D) which, of course, is the country's main attraction
- E) the Mediterranean is a particularly popular area

37. **----, while St. Bernard is an excellent ski resort for competent skiers.**

- A) There are some very exciting runs
- B) I had only been skiing on two other occasions
- C) Rock climbing has become quite popular with students
- D) She learnt rock climbing in Germany last year
- E) St Moritz is one of the best resorts for beginners

38. **According to the journalist, it is the company's lack of respect for the environment ----.**

- A) while the government is considering launching an investigation into their methods
- B) besides, they completely deny it
- C) that has caused the poisoning of the ground for miles ground.
- D) in case they pollute the surrounding woodland and rivers
- E) when many of the trees in the nearby forest started to die one after another

39. **Frequently travelling on the train without a ticket, ----.**

- A) he has been lucky to have only been fined twice
- B) the ticket inspector fined him sixty pounds
- C) they hardly ever check people's tickets though
- D) I don't think he is a responsible citizen
- E) the new metro service has automatic ticket machines

40. **These Indonesian refugees live in huts on stilts in the sea, ----.**

- A) as they had been provided with excellent accommodation by the government
- B) however quickly they leave the area in fear for their lives
- C) even though none of them can speak Malaysian
- D) for there are a lot of man-eating sharks in the area
- E) so that they don't need official papers for their new homeland

41. – 45. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan seçeneği bulunuz.

41. **Unlike the head chef, he thinks adding fresh cream to tomato soup makes it more delicious.**

- A) Both himself and the head chef are of the opinion that tomato soup tastes better when a little fresh cream is added.
- B) In his opinion, which is contrary to the head chef's, the flavour of tomato soup is enhanced by adding fresh cream
- C) Although he added fresh cream to the tomato soup to enhance the flavour, the head chef didn't like it.
- D) The head chef advised him to add some fresh cream to the tomato soup, but he doesn't think this will improve the flavour of the dish.
- E) As any head chef will tell you, you can improve tomato soup by adding some fresh cream just before serving.

42. **Having had her bag stolen at this marketplace before, she kept a firm grip on her handbag.**

- A) It she had been holding her bag tightly while at the marketplace, her bag would not have been stolen.
- B) She knows that it is a good idea to hold firmly onto her purse while shopping at the market as many people have been robbed.
- C) Despite the fact that she was holding her handbag tightly most of the time, she had her purse stolen at the marketplace.
- D) She held her bag tightly while at the marketplace because she had had one stolen there before.
- E) In spite of having her bag stolen on a previous occasion, she failed to keep a tight hold on it at the marketplace.

43. Besides the terrible one near Istanbul in 1999, Turkey has been the victim of several other large scale earthquakes.

- A) Apart from Turkey, where a horrific earthquake happened in 1999, there are several other countries where large scale earthquakes happen.
- B) In addition to the large scale earthquake near Istanbul in 1999, many other cities in Turkey have experienced minor earthquakes.
- C) Although Turkey has been the victim of many earthquakes, the worst one ever happened in 1999 near Istanbul.
- D) In 1999 there was a terrible earthquake near Istanbul, Turkey as well as quite a number of others throughout the world.
- E) Turkey has suffered from several other serious earthquakes, in addition to the horrific one near Istanbul in 1999.

44. Sheltering under a tree is not a wise thing to do during a thunder and lightning storm.

- A) We took shelter under a tree during the thunder and lightning storm, which, actually, was quite stupid.
- B) Taking shelter under a tree is a foolish thing to do while a thunder and lightning storm is under a large tree.
- C) The best place to shelter from a thunder and lightning storm is under a large tree.
- D) The only place available to us for shelter during the thunder and lightning storm was a large tree.
- E) There are better places to shelter while a thunder and lightning storm is raging than under a tree.

45. He travels from Ireland every other week to visit his fiancée despite the expense.

- A) He shouldn't travel from Ireland every week to visit his fiancée because it is too expensive
- B) He can only visit his fiancée in Ireland once every two weeks because of the high cost of the journey.
- C) Although the journey from Ireland is quite expensive, he visits his fiancée once every two weeks.
- D) It doesn't cost much to travel there from Ireland, yet he visits his fiancée every other week instead of every week.
- E) If it didn't cost so much to travel from Ireland, he would visit his fiancée more often.

46. – 50. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümlenin İngilizce dengini bulunuz.

46. "Küçük Kadınlar"ın yazarı Louisa May Alcott, Amerikan İç Savaşı sırasında hemşire olarak görev yapmıştır.

- A) Louisa May Alcott was both an author, writing "Little Women", and a nurse, serving in the American Civil War.
- B) "Little Women" was written by Louisa May Alcott, a former nurse from the American Civil War.
- C) Louisa May Alcott was the author of "Little Women", which was about a nurse serving during the American Civil War.
- D) Louisa May Alcott's novel "Little Women" told the story of a nurse who served during the American Civil War.
- E) Louisa May Alcott, the author of "Little Women", served as a nurse during the American Civil War.

47. Tüm batı dünyasında köleliğin yok edilmesi, köle ticareti tümüyle ortadan kaldırılıncaya kadar gerçekleşmemiştir.

- A) Even after the removal of slavery from the entire Western Hemisphere, trading in slaves continued elsewhere.
- B) The abolishing of slavery in the entire Western world resulted in the end of the slave trade across the world.
- C) The entire Western world could not be said to be completely free of slavery while trading in slaves continued.
- D) The removal of slavery from the entire Western world could not occur until all trading in slaves was abolished.
- E) The removal of slavery from the entire Western Hemisphere was only realised when all trading in slaves had been outlawed.

48. İlk Kutsal Roma imparatoru Charlemagne, Aachen'e olan sevgisi yüzünden oradaki vatandaşları askerlik hizmeti ve vergiden muaf tutmuştur.

- A) Because of his fondness for Aachen, Charlemagne, the first Holy Roman emperor, exempted the citizens there from military service and taxation.
- B) Exhibiting a favoritism for Aachen, Charlemagne, the first Holy Roman emperor, exempted its citizens from military service and taxation.
- C) Charlemagne, the first Holy Roman emperor, was extremely fond of a citizen of Aachen, whom he exempted from military service and taxation.
- D) Charlemagne, the first Holy Roman emperor, made the citizens of his home town, Aachen, which he was very fond of, exempt from military service and taxation.
- E) The citizens of Aachen, a town which the first Holy Roman emperor, Charlemagne, was fond of, were exempt from military service and taxation.

49. İlk insanlar tarafından keşfedilen pek çok tedavi edici bitki bugün hala kullanılmaktadır.

- A) Many of the medicines we use today still contain extracts from plants that were discovered by early people.
- B) Many medicinal plants that were discovered by early people are still in use today.
- C) These plants are still used for medicinal purposes today, but they were discovered by early people.
- D) The medicinal properties of many plants still used today were known in ancient times.
- E) A number of plants that were used as medicines by early people are no longer in use today.

50. Diğer yakıtların bulunmadığı ya da çok pahalı olduğu tropikal ülkelerde başlıca yakıt, tam olarak yanmamış odundan elde edilen odun kömürüdür.

- A) Since it is not as expensive as many fuels in tropical countries, charcoal, which is made from incompletely burned wood, is very popular there.
- B) Many fuels are unavailable or very expensive in tropical countries, while charcoal, formed from incompletely burned wood, is inexpensive and thus very popular.
- C) In tropical countries where other fuels are unavailable or are very expensive, the major fuel is charcoal obtained from incompletely burned wood.
- D) Unlike other major fuels, charcoal which is made from incompletely burned wood is expensive in tropical countries and not very popular.
- E) Charcoal, formed from incompletely burned wood, is still a popular fuel in some tropical areas of the world where conventional fuels are unavailable or expensive.

51. – 55. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümlenin Türkçe dengini bulunuz.

51. Eaten fresh or used to make raisins, grape juice and wine, grapes are the most important fruit in the world.

- A) Üzüm suyu ve şarap yapısında kullanılan üzüm, dünyanın taze ya da kurutulmuş olarak da yenilebilen en önemli meyvesidir.
- B) Dünyadaki en önemli meyvelerden biri, taze ya da kurutulmuş olarak yenebilen, üzüm suyu ve şarap yapımında kullanılan üzümdür.
- C) Taze olarak yenen ya da kuru üzüm, üzüm suyu ve şarap yapımında kullanılan üzüm, dünyanın en önemli meyvesidir.
- D) Üzüm, taze olarak yenen ya da kuru üzüm, üzüm suyu ve şarap yapımı için tüm dünyada kullanılan önemli bir meyvedir.
- E) Kuru üzüm, üzüm suyu ve şarap yapımında kullanılan ya da taze olarak yenen üzüm bu bakımdan tüm dünyada önemli bir meyvedir.

52. Over 3 million people in Beijing use bicycle as a major means of transportation within the city.

- A) Bisiklet, Pekin'de üç milyondan fazla insanın şehir içi ulaşımda kullandığı araçlarında başında gelir.
- B) Pekin'de üç milyonun üzerinde insan için, şehir içinde başlıca ulaşım aracı bisiklettir.
- C) Pekin'de şehir içinde başlıca ulaşım aracı olan bisiklet, üç milyonun üzerinde insan tarafından kullanılmaktadır.
- D) Üç milyonun üzerinde Pekinli şehir içi ulaşım aracı olarak yalnızca bisikleti kullanır.
- E) Pekin'de üç milyonun üzerinde insan bisikleti, şehir içinde başlıca ulaşım aracı olarak kullanılmaktadır.

53. About 20 percent of all known species of animals in the world are beetles, which are found throughout all continents except Antarctica.

- A) Dünyada bilinen tüm hayvan türlerinin Antarktika dışında kalan yüzde yirmisi, tüm kıtalarda bulunan böceklerdir.
- B) Dünyada bilinen tüm hayvan türlerinin yaklaşık yüzde yirmisini oluşturan böcekler, Antarktika dışında tüm kıtalarda bulunur.
- C) Antarktika dışında kalan tüm katılardaki böcekler, dünyada bilinen tüm hayvan türlerinin yaklaşık yüzde yirmisini oluşturur.
- D) Dünyada bilinen tüm hayvan türlerinin yaklaşık yüzde yirmisi, Antarktika dışında tüm kıtalarda bulunan böceklerdir.
- E) Antarktika hariç tüm kıtalarda yaşayabilen böceklerin, dünyadaki tüm hayvan türlerinin yaklaşık yüzde yirmisini oluşturduğu bilinmektedir.

54. One of the greatest figures in Italian literature, Boccaccio was a founder of the humanism that played an important role in the Italian Renaissance.

- A) İtalyan Rönesansı üzerinde önemli bir rol oynayan Hümanizmin kurucularından biri olan Boccaccio, İtalyan edebiyatındaki en büyük figürlerden biridir.
- B) Boccaccio, İtalyan edebiyatının en büyük isimlerinden biri olup aynı zamanda İtalyan Rönesansı üzerinde önemli bir rol oynayan Hümanizmin kurucusudur.
- C) İtalyan edebiyatındaki en büyük figürlerden biri olan Boccaccio, İtalyan Rönesansı üzerinde önemli bir rol oynamış olan Hümanizmin kurucularındandır.
- D) İtalyan edebiyatındaki en büyük figürlerden biri olan Boccaccio, Hümanizmin kurucularından biri olarak İtalyan Rönesansı üzerinde önemli rol oynamıştır.
- E) İtalyan Rönesansı üzerinde önemli bir rol oynamış Hümanizmin kurucusu olan Boccaccio, İtalyan edebiyatının en önemli isimlerinden biridir.

55. Because of the religious ban on the use of the human figure in art, there was little development in painting and sculpture in Turkey until the Republic era.

- A) Resimde insan figürünün dini yasaklar nedeniyle kullanılmaması, Cumhuriyet dönemine kadar Türkiye'de resim ve heykelde çok az ilerleme olmasına neden olmuştur.
- B) Türkiye'de, Cumhuriyet dönemine kadar resim ve heykel alanında çok az ilerleme olmasının nedeni, resimde insan figürünün kullanılmasını engelleyen dini yasaklardır.
- C) Resimde insan figürünü kullanmayı yasaklayan dinsel öğreti nedeniyle Cumhuriyet dönemi öncesi Türkiye'sinde resim ve heykeltıraşlık pek fazla ilerleyememiştir.
- D) Türkiye'de resim sanatında insan figürü kullanımını engelleyen dini yasaklar, Cumhuriyet dönemine kadar resim ve heykel alanında çok az ilerleme olmasının nedenlerinden biridir.
- E) Resimde insan figürünün kullanımıyla ilgili dini yasaklar yüzünden Türkiye'de, Cumhuriyet dönemine kadar resim ve heykel alanında çok az ilerleme olmuştur.