

ELS

English Language Studies

YDS İNGİLİZCE YABANCI DİL SINAVI 26

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QUESTION TYPES IN THE YDS ENGLISH EXAM (2)

INTRODUCTION

Bu sayımızda, YDS İngilizce Sınavında kullanılan soru tiplerinden dördünü inceleyeceğiz.

- 1- Yarım bırakılan cümleyi tamamlama
- 2- Verilen İngilizce cümlenin eşanlamısını bulma
- 3- Verilen yanıtın sorusunu bulma
- 4- Verilen durumda söylenebilecek sözü bulma

1- YARIM BIRAKILAN CÜMLEYİ TAMAMLAMA

Bu soru tipinde, seçenekleri okurken şu üç noktayı dikkate almalıyız:

- 1- Yarım bırakılan cümleyle, tamamlayan bölüm arasında **tense** uyumu
- 2- Özne-yüklem, özne-özne uyumu
- 3- Anlam bakımından uyumu

- 1-1** **After, before, when** gibi zaman bağlaçlarının, temel cümle ile yan cümle arasında **tense** uyumu gerektirdiğini biliyorsunuz. **Because, as** gibi neden-sonuç ilişkisi bildiren bağlaçlar ya da **although, though** gibi zıtlık bildiren bağlaçlar da genellikle **tense** uyumu gerektirir. Ancak bu bağlaçlarla bazı durumlarda, temel cümle ile yan cümlenin tense'leri farklı zamanlara ait olabilirler.

Örneğin, "**Because she worked very hard,**" ifadesini "**she becomes ill .**" biçiminde tamamlayamayız. Çünkü " (Geçmişte) çok çalıştığı için, hasta olur." mantıklı bir ifade değildir. Bu nedenle bu cümle, "**Because she worked very hard, she became ill.**" biçiminde tamamlanmalıdır. (Çok çalıştığı için hastalandı.)

Ancak, "**Because she worked very hard in her youth,**" biçimindeki bir ifadeyi "**she now has lots of money in her bank accounts.**" biçiminde tamamlayabiliriz. Çünkü, nedeni geçmişte gerçekleşmiş bir olayın şu anki durumunu ifade ediyoruz.

Bu durumda, yarım bırakılan cümleyi tamamlarken, öncelikle kullanılan bağlacı ve bu bağlacın gerektirdiği **tense** özelliklerini dikkate almamız gerekiyor.

(Not: Çeşitli bağlaçların gerektirdiği **tense** uyumu ile ilgili olarak ELS 12'i inceleyerek, bu konudaki bilgilerinizi tazelemeniz yararlı olacaktır.)

EXAMPLE 1: just as we got off the train.

- | | |
|--|------------------------|
| A) They will come to meet us | B) It began to rain |
| C) She has already been to the station | D) He wants to help us |
| E) I had met them at the station | |

(ÖYS 1988)

ANSWER: "**Just as**" bir zaman bağlacıdır. Bağlı bulunduğu cümlenin yüklemi **past** olduğuna göre, temel cümle de **past** olmalıdır. Bu durumda, A, C ve D seçeneklerini hemen eleyebiliriz. E seçeneğinde **past perfect tense** kullanılmıştır. **Just as**, aynı anda olan iki eylem arasında bağlantı kurduğu için, temel cümlede **past perfect tense** kullanılamaz. Doğru yanıt **B** seçeneğidir.

EXAMPLE 2: Ever since I was offered this position in the bank

- A) my family had moved to a larger apartment
- B) I've been making a great effort to improve my English
- C) I was congratulated by many of my friends
- D) I would hope to have several trips abroad
- E) I am certain several others are becoming even more jealous (ÖYS 1990)

ANSWER: "Ever since" temel cümlede **present perfect tense** gerektirir. Doğru yanıt **B** seçeneğidir.

EXAMPLE 3: by the time he got married.

- A) John will finish his degree in medicine
- B) The staff is planning a modest celebration
- C) Steve has given a group of children art lessons
- D) He would be busy picking up some last-minute necessities
- E) Tim had been in charge of the company (ÖYS 1993)

ANSWER: "By the time" bağlacının bulunduğu cümle past ise, temel cümle **past perfect** olmalıdır. Doğru yanıt **E** seçeneğidir.

EXAMPLE 4: they had already finished their dinner.

- A) When we finally arrived
- B) If only we had waited for them
- C) Unless she managed to get there on time
- D) While you were watching the television
- E) Whenever we are invited to their house (ÖYS 1997)

ANSWER: B seçeneğindeki *if only* ve C seçeneğindeki *unless*, temel cümlede conditional (*would, could, etc.*) gerektirmektedirler. D seçeneğindeki *while*, temel cümlede kendisiyle aynı zamanlı bir eylem gerektirir (*simple past* ya da *past continuous.*) E seçeneğindeki *whenever* ile başlayan ifade de tense bakımından yarım bırakılan cümle ile uyumaktadır. Doğru yanıt **A** seçeneğidir.

1-2 Yarım bırakılan cümleyi tamamlarken dikkat edilmesi gereken diğer bir nokta **özne-yüklem** uyumuşmasıdır. Tekil özne için tekil fiil, çoğul özne için çoğul fiil kullanılması kuralı daima göz önünde bulundurulmalıdır. Örneğin "**The number of children who are beaten by their parents**" ifadesinin tamamı öznedir. En sondaki "**parents**" çoğul olduğu halde "**the number**" (..... sayısı) tekil fiil gerektirir. Bu durumda bu özneyi "is has, was, does" gibi tekil bir fiil izleyebilir.

Daha önceki çalışmalarımızdan hatırlayacağınız gibi bazı bağlaçlarla, eğer temel cümle ile yan cümlelerin öznesi aynı ise, yan cümledeki özneyi kullanmayıp, aktif fiil için **present** ya da **perfect participle** (*doing/having done*), pasif fiil için **past** ya da **passive perfect participle** (*done/having been done*) kullanabiliyorduk.

- a) After **she** has graduated from school, **she** will start working with her father.
After graduating/Having graduated from school, she will start working with her father.
- b) **This medicine** causes certain side-effects when **it** is taken too often.
This medicine causes certain side-effects **when taken** too often.

Eğer yarım bırakılan cümle, örneklerde olduğu gibi, "**After having graduated from school, ...**" ya da "**When taken too often,**" biçiminde ise, bu cümleleri tamamlarken temel cümle ile yan cümle arasında özne uyummasına dikkat etmemiz gerekir.

Yukarıdaki örnekleri seçenekler ilave ederek inceleyelim:

a) **After having graduated from school,** .

- A) one of her father's friends will employ her in his firm
- B) she went abroad to improve her skills
- C) her father helped her financially to set up her own business
- D) she has decided to take a long holiday
- E) she'd look for a job in computing

ANSWER: Cümleyi A ve C seçenekleriyle tamamladığımızda, okuldan mezun olacak kişi A seçeneğinde "one of her father's friends", C seçeneğinde ise "her father" anlamı çıkıyor ki cümle mantık açısından doğru olmuyor. Çünkü bu özneler, okuldan mezun olacak kişiler değil, "ona" yardım edecek olan kişilerdir. Yani, yarım bırakılan cümlenin gizli öznesi "she"dir. D ve E seçeneğinde özneler uyuşmaktadır ancak, bir zaman bağlacı olarak "after"ın bulunduğu cümlenin temel cümlesinde **present perfect tense** ve "will" in past biçimi **would** kullanılmayacağı için doğru yanıt **B** seçeneğidir.

b) **When taken too often,** .

- A) you'll see how effective this painkillers is
- B) people get used to certain drugs
- C) this medicine has deadened my headache
- D) my severe headaches began to disappear
- E) this tablet may cause you to become an addict

ANSWER: Cümleyi A, B ve D seçenekleriyle tamamlarsak, "(sen) çok sık alındığında" " (insanlar) çok sık alındığında...", " (Şiddetli baş ağrılarım) çok sık alındığında..." gibi mantıksız ifadeler çıkmaktadır. C seçeneğindeki "this medicine" öznesi uygun olabilir ancak verilen bölümdeki "too often" sözü bir olumsuzluk ifade ettiği için C seçeneğindeki olumlu sonuç ile hem anlam yönünden hem de **tense** yönünden uygun düşmemektedir. Doğru cevap **E** seçeneğidir.

EXAMPLE 1: There are certain countries in the world

- A) that is developing rapidly
- B) where famine is still a serious problem
- C) unless the rainfall is heavy
- D) as the food supplies are limited
- E) even if rice is the main diet

(ÖYS 1989)

ANSWER: C, D ve E seçenekleri, anlam yönünden verilen cümleyi tamamlayamaz. A seçeneğindeki relative clause "countries" ismini tanımlamaktadır. "Countries" çoğul olduğu için, "that"den sonraki fiilin de çoğul olması gerekmektedir. Doğru yanıt **B** seçeneğidir.

EXAMPLE 2: After working in an insurance company for more than a year

- A) the company officials might have decided to give him a promotion
- B) he had already left his job
- C) they would have hired him as assistant manager
- D) he started his own firm
- E) he is leaving the office early

(ÖYS 1991)

ANSWER: A ve C seçeneklerindeki özneler, "the company officials" ve "they", yarım bırakılan cümlenin öznesiyle aynı değildir. Çünkü cümleyi tamamladığımızda ortaya çıkan anlam "(O) bir sigorta şirketinde bir yıldan fazla çalıştıktan sonra....." biçimindedir. Yani temel cümlenin öznesi "he" olmalıdır. B ve E seçenekleri "he" ile başlamaktadır ancak, "after" lı bir cümlenin temel cümlesinde **past perfect** ya da **present continuous** kullanılmaz. Doğru yanıt **D** seçeneğidir.

- 1-3 Yarım bırakılan bir cümleyi tamamlayacak olan ifade, gramer kuralları bakımından uygun olmasının yanı sıra, anlam yönünden de uygun olmalıdır. Burada özellikle kullanılan bağlacın cümleye verdiği anlamı dikkate almalıyız. Örneğin, neden-sonuç ilişkisi bildiren bir yapı kullanılmışsa, *because, as, owing to, due to vb.*, temel cümle beklenen bir sonuç ifade etmelidir. *Although, though, despite* gibi zıtlık bildiren bir yapı kullanılmışsa, temel cümle beklenmeyen bir sonuç ifade etmelidir. Örneğin, "*Despite his hard work*" ve "*Due to his hard work*" ifadelerini farklı biçimlerde tamamlayabiliriz.

Despite his hard work, **he couldn't succeed.**
Due to his hard work, **he succeeded.**

EXAMPLE 1:, the factory has been working at its lowest capacity.

- A) Owing to the high efficiency of the new manager
B) Due to the shortage of some essential raw materials
C) Because of the considerable decrease in production
D) In spite of the cancellation of many important orders
E) In order to meet the ever-increasing orders

(ÖYS 1992)

ANSWER: A seçeneğindeki ifade verilen cümleyle çelişmektedir. Çünkü "*Yeni müdürün son derece başarılı olması yüzünden, fabrika en düşük kapasitede çalışmaktadır.*" ifadesi mantık yönünden yanlıştır. C seçeneğinde "*Üretimin bir hayli düşmesi yüzünden*" ifadesi, fabrikanın düşük kapasitede çalışmasının nedeni olamaz. D seçeneğinde "*Pek çok önemli siparişin iptaline rağmen*" ifadesi ve E seçeneğindeki "*Durmadan artan siparişleri karşılamak için*" ifadesi temel cümle ile ters düşmektedir. Doğru yanıt **B** seçeneğidir.

EXAMPLE 2: Even though most people seem to like him

- A) he would be invited to every committee meeting
B) he doesn't have many friends, either
C) nobody really wants him to be made director
D) so I must admit that he is a good writer
E) why none of us have rejected his advice

(ÖYS 1993)

ANSWER: **Even though** temel cümlede beklenmeyen bir sonuç gerektirmektedir. Bu anlamı C seçeneği vermektedir.

EXAMPLE 3: He didn't settle into the new job

- A) which problems could have been avoided
B) if they had offered a higher salary
C) whether he was experienced or not
D) unless he had to work occasionally on a Sunday
E) as quickly as he had expected to

(ÖYS 1995)

ANSWER: *If* ve *unless*'li cümlelerde temel cümlede **Simple past** kullanılmayacağı için B ve D seçenekleri doğru olamaz. A seçeneğindeki *relative clause* ve C seçeneğindeki *noun clause* yarım bırakılan cümleye eklendiğinde bir anlam ifade etmemektedir. Doğru yanıt **E** seçeneğidir.

EXAMPLE 4:, manufacturers could bring down the prices of their products.

- A) In spite of careful market research
B) As companies misjudge the market
C) Knowing how much the public was prepared to pay
D) Instead of spending so much on advertising
E) Not only must you supply a good product

(ÖYS 1995)

ANSWER : A seçeneğindeki "Dikkatli bir piyasa araştırmasına rağmen" ve B seçeneğindeki "Şirketler piyasayı yanlış değerlendirdiği için" ifadeleri yarım bırakılan cümleye eklendiğinde bir anlam ifade etmemektedirler. C seçeneğindeki "Halkın kaç para ödemeye hazır olduğunu bilip (bildikleri için)" ifadesi, çok iyi olmasa da, anlam yönünden uygun gibi görünmektedir. Ancak C seçeneğindeki **past** ifade, yarım bırakılan cümledeki " üreticiler ürünlerinin fiyatını **düşürebilirler.**" ifadesiyle **tense** bakımından uygun düşmemektedir. E seçeneğindeki "Not only....." kalıbı, devamında " but also" gerektirmektedir. Doğru yanıt **D** seçeneğidir.

Bazı durumlarda, yarım bırakılan cümle devamında bir *gerund*, *infinitive*, *noun clause*, *relative clause vb.* gibi bir gramer yapısı gerektirebilir.

EXAMPLE 1: The professor asked me

- A) why no objection has been shown to anybody leaving early
- B) if the results obtained from the study are significant
- C) that I can pass on to the next item on the agenda
- D) whether I am awarded a prize for my new discovery
- E) to help the newly recruited research assistant with the experiment

(ÖYS 1992)

ANSWER : "The professor asked me....." ifadesi bir **soru sözcüğü**, **if** ya da **whether** ile başlayan bir **noun clause** ile ya da **to+infinitive** ile tamamlanabilir. Ancak aktarma sözü "asked me" past olduğu için, **noun clause**'un **tense**'i de normalde kullanılan **tense**'in bir derece past biçimi olmalıdır. Bu nedenle A, B ve D seçenekleri bu cümleyi tamamlanamaz. Doğru yanıt **E** seçeneğidir.

EXAMPLE 2: Would you mind ?

- A) that I am reading aloud
- B) what causes you a lot of trouble
- C) explaining it once again, please
- D) to bring the books back by tomorrow
- E) how much you spent on accommodation

(ÖYS 1993)

ANSWER : "Would you mind" ifadesi ya bir **gerund** ile (doing) ya da "**if I did**" biçiminde tamamlanabilir. Doğru yanıt **C** seçeneğidir.

EXAMPLE 3: It is well known

- A) as mothers ought to be more patient with their children
- B) so you would save a great deal of money
- C) that the heating of most foods causes losses in the vitamin content
- D) if several friends will help me paint my house
- E) because Mark is so stubborn that it is useless to try to convince him

(ÖYS 1994)

ANSWER : "It is well known....." ifadesi devamında bir "**that clause**" gerektirir. Doğru yanıt **C** seçeneğidir.

EXAMPLE 4: Everyone who met him at that time agreed

- A) how he is like his father
- B) if his political views ever will get public support
- C) that he was likely to become the most influential physicist of his age
- D) how successful he has been as a pianist
- E) though he was not as healthy as he would have liked to be

(ÖYS 1997)

ANSWER : "Agree" fiili devamında "to+infinitive" ya da bir "**that clause**" gerektirir. Yarım bırakılan cümle ile seçeneklerdeki ifadeleri **tense** bakımından da incelediğimizde, doğru yanıtın **C** olduğunu görürüz.

2- VERİLEN İNGİLİZCE CÜMLENİN EŞANLAMLISINI BULMA

Bir cümlede verilen anlamı çok farklı şekillerde ifade edebiliriz. Bunun için eşanlamlı ya da zıt anlamlı sözcükler ya da yapı olarak farklı ama anlam yönünden aynı olan kalıplar kullanabiliriz.

Eşanlamlı cümleler türetmeye en uygun yapılar, sıfat ve zarflarda karşılaştırma yapıları, **always, never**, vb. gibi zarflar, **most of, only a few of** gibi sözcükler, **if clause**'lar ve çeşitli bağlaçlardır. Ancak, bugüne kadar üzerinde durduğumuz hemen her yapının eşanlamlı cümleler bölümünde karşınıza çıkabileceği de unutulmamalıdır.

Bu konuda yaygın olarak kullanılan yapılarla ilgili olarak şu örnekleri inceleyelim. Bazı cümlelerin birden fazla eşanlamlısı verilmiştir.

EXAMPLES

- 1 - **This question type is more difficult than the others.**
 - The other question types are not so difficult as this one.
 - The other question types are easier than this one.
- 2 - **This is the most dreadful weather we've had so far this winter.**
 - We haven't had such awful weather as this up to now this winter.
 - Until now this winter, the weather hasn't been as awful.
- 3 - **No other secretaries in our office can type as fast as Susan.**
 - Susan can type the fastest of all the secretaries in our office.
 - Susan can type faster than all the other secretaries in our office.
 - There aren't any secretaries in our office who can type faster than Susan.
- 4 - **More than twenty thousand people came to watch the game.**
 - The game was watched by over twenty thousand spectators.
- 5 - **They hadn't expected that so many people would come to watch the game.**
 - The number of spectators exceeded their expectations.
 - The game attracted more people than expected.
- 6 - **I said I was sorry I was late.**
 - I apologised for being late.
- 7 - **This river is so deep that my son can't swim in it.**
 - This river isn't shallow enough for my son to swim in.
 - This river is too deep for my son to swim in.
- 8 - **I think she isn't interested in football at all.**
 - As far as I'm concerned, she has no interest in football.
- 9 - **He couldn't leave the office before he finished the project.**
 - He had to stay in the office until he completed the project.
- 10 - **It was not until last month that he could find a job.**
 - He had been out of work until last month.
 - He was able to find work just last month.
- 11 - **Hardly had we set out when we had a puncture.**
 - As soon as we started our journey, we had a flat tyre.

- 12 - **There were hardly any people in the cinema when we arrived.**
- There were almost no people there when we got to the cinema.
- 13 - **As he was driving very fast, he nearly hit a pedestrian.**
- Because of his high speed, he barely avoided running over a pedestrian.
- 14 - **I do physical training regularly because I want to keep fit.**
- In order to keep fit, I exercise regularly.
- I take regular exercise so that I can keep fit.
- 15 - **I can't understand how he keeps fit despite his lack of exercise.**
- It's surprising that he keeps fit even though he doesn't do any physical training.
- 16 - **He always volunteers to help his friends.**
- He is never reluctant to help his friends.
- 17 - **It isn't always easy to satisfy customers.**
- Customers can sometimes be difficult to please.
- 18 - **We usually go out on for dinner at the weekends, rather than during the week.**
- We rarely dine out on week days, however, we generally do so at the weekend.
- 19 - **There are few people who are not impressed by that author's works.**
- Most people like the works of that author.
- 20 - **Because the weather conditions have been unfavourable, there won't be much fruit this season.**
- Fruit will be scarce this season due to the unfavourable weather conditions.
- The weather conditions have not been favourable; therefore/thus, there will be little fruit this season.
- 21 - **Because of the repair work on the main, we will have no water for two days.**
- We won't be able to get any water during the next two days owing to the repair work on the main.
- 22 - **I couldn't have done the work so easily without your help.**
- I would have had difficulty doing the work if you hadn't helped me.
- I was able to do the work easily/without any difficulty, because you helped me.
- 23 - **They wouldn't be living in such luxury if he didn't earn well.**
- They are leading a luxurious life because he earns well.
- 24 - **I didn't know you were coming, so I didn't wait for you.**
- If I had known that you were coming, I would have waited for you.
- 25 - **She never buys clothes unless they are on sale.**
- She only buys clothes when they are on sale.
- 26 - **Even if the price is very low, I still can't afford that dress.**
- I can't buy that dress however cheap/no matter how cheap it is.
- 27 - **It's a pity that I won't be able to come with you.**
- I wish I could come with you.
- 28 - **I'm very sorry that you have such a hard job.**
- I really wish you had an easier job.
- 29 - **I regret leaving you alone.**
- I wish I hadn't left you alone.
- I wish I had stayed with you.

- 30 - **It was Mr. Jamison that I wished to see.**
- The person I'd like to have seen was Mr. Jamison.
- 31 - **Only those who have a good knowledge of art can appreciate his works.**
- Those without a good knowledge of art can't appreciate his works.
- People who lack a good knowledge of art fail to value his works.
- 32 - **It's possible that she'll fail the exam.**
- She may not succeed in the exam.
- 33 - **It's possible that she couldn't succeed in the exam because of her extreme nervousness.**
- She may/might/could have failed the exam because she got very nervous.
- 34 - **It was unnecessary for him to make so many preparations for such a trivial meeting.**
- He needn't have prepared so much for such an unimportant meeting.
- 35 - **You should have tried harder to stay level with your classmates.**
- You didn't try hard enough to keep the same standard as your classmates.
- More effort was needed for you to keep up with your classmates.
- 36 - **The only section in which I failed in the exam was the first one.**
- I was successful in every section of the exam except for the first one.
- 37 - **The dentist will see only those today who have made an appointment previously.**
- The dentist won't see anyone today except for/apart from/but those having prior appointments.
- 38 - **We haven't yet received a reply to our application.**
- We are still waiting for a reply to our application.
- 39 - **This is the first time he's been so rude to me.**
- He has never treated me so rudely before.
- 40 - **That was the first time I'd seen him so angry.**
- I hadn't seen him so angry before.
- I had never witnessed him being so angry until then.
- 41 - **This is the second time you've visited your parents this week.**
- You've already visited your parents once this week.
- 42 - **I first met Henry last year at a party.**
- I've known Henry since I met him at a party last year.
- 43 - **They last visited us two months ago.**
- They haven't visited us for two months.
- It's two months since they last visited us.
- 44 - **After 15 years of service, he resigned from his job in the Municipality.**
- When he gave up his job in the Municipality, he'd been working there for 15 years.
- 45 - **It will be his fifteenth year with this firm next year.**
- By next year, he will have been working in this firm for fifteen years.
- He has been working for this firm for fourteen years.
- It's fourteen years since he started to work in this firm.
- He started to work in this firm fourteen years ago.

3- VERİLEN YANITIN SORUSUNU BULMA

Verilen Yanıtın Sorusunu Bulma, 2003-YDS'de ilk kez kullanılan iki soru tipinden biridir. Bu soru tipinde, genel olarak bütün gramer kurallarını dikkate almak gerekse de, özellikle dile hakimiyet çok önemlidir.

İngilizcedeki soru tiplerini kuralları açısından incelemek ve soru sözcüklerini gözden geçirmek, bu soruları yanıtlamanızda size yardımcı olacaktır. Ancak, örneklerde de göreceğimiz gibi, anlam bakımından da soru ile yanıt arasında bir uyum yakalamanız gerekmektedir.

İNGİLİZCEDEKİ SORU TİPLERİ

a) Soru sözcüğü ile başlayan sorular

Bir soru sözcüğü ile başlayan sorular, evet ya da hayır demeden, direk yanıt vermeyi gerektirir. Yanıt uzun cümle biçiminde, ya da kısa cevap biçiminde olabilir.

- **When** did you last see Jeff?
- I met him last Saturday, at the cinema. OR
- Last Saturday, at the cinema.

İngilizcedeki soru sözcükleri şunlardır:

who	Hem özneyi, hem de nesne durumunda insanı sorar (<i>kim, kimi/kime</i>).
whom	Sadece nesne durumunda insanı sorar (<i>kimi/kime</i>).
whose	(<i>kimin</i>) İnsanlar ve hayvanlar için kullanılır.
what	Normalde nesnelere için kullanılır. İnsanlar için kullanımı çok kısıtlıdır. (- <i>I thought Mr Chandler was the school director. What is he then? - He is the managing director.</i>)
which	(<i>hangisi</i>) Hem nesnelere hem de insanlar için kullanılır. Kısıtlı bir grup içinden hangisi olduğunu sorar.
where	(<i>nerede</i>)
when	(<i>ne zaman</i>)
why	(<i>neden</i>)
how	(<i>nasıl</i>)
how long	Süreç sorar. (<i>ne kadar süreyle/ne zamandan beri</i>)
how often	(<i>ne kadar sıklıkla</i>)
how far	(<i>ne kadar uzaklıkta/ne kadar mesafede</i>)
how much	Bir nesnenin fiyatını (<i>kaç para</i>), ya da sayılamaz isimler için miktar sorar (<i>ne kadar</i>).
how many	Sayılabılır isimler için miktar sorar (<i>kaç tane</i>).

Examples:

- | | |
|--|--------------|
| — Who took my dictionary? | — Sarah did. |
| — Who/Whom did you go to the cinema with? | — With Jeff. |
| — With whom did you go to the cinema? | — With Jeff. |
| — Whose car is that?/Whose is that car? | — George's. |
| — Whose wallet is missing? | — Theirs. |

- **Which** of these coats is yours? — The green one.
— **Which** is faster – travelling by coach or by train? — By coach, of course.
— **How many** people are you going to invite for your party? — Just a few.
— **How long** do you think the project will take? — Not less than half a year.
— **How far** is the beach from here? — I think about 200 metres.

b) Yardımcı fiil ile başlayan sorular:

Yardımcı fiil ile başlayan sorular, kural olarak evet ya da hayır ile başlayan yanıtlar gerektirir. Ancak, yanıtımıza, *well, may be, I'm afraid so/not, sure, vb.* gibi ifadelerle başlayıp, *yes/no* kullanmayabiliriz.

- Are you attending Mary's party tomorrow?
— Yes, but I won't be able to stay long.
— Are you coming with us to the concert tomorrow?
— Sure, I've found someone to look after the children.
— Have you typed the letters?
— Not all of them, but I'll finish in an hour.
— Have you ironed my blue shirt?
— I'm afraid not. Can't you wear another one today?
— Do you think you'll be able to hand in your term paper in time?
— Well, it seems so, if everything goes as planned.

NOTE: Yardımcı fiille başlayan ama "OR" içeren sorulara, evet ya da hayır ile başlayan bir yanıt verilmez.

- Would you like your coffee with **or** without cream?
— With a little cream, please.
— Did she buy the green blouse **or** the orange one?
— The orange one, though the green one suited her more.

c) Tag questions

"Tag question" biçiminde sorulmuş bir soru da normalde evet ya da hayır ile başlayan bir yanıt gerektirir. Ancak, bir yardımcı fiil ile başlayan soru tipinde olduğu gibi, evet/hayır kullanmadan da yanıt vermek mümkündür.

- You haven't seen Mike and Anne's new house, **have you**?
— Not yet, but I'm planning to visit them this weekend.
— You attended the company reception alone, **didn't you**?
— Yes, my husband did not want to accompany me.
— It's a lovely day. Let's prepare some food, and go on a picnic, **shall we**?
— Well, I'd rather do something else.

4- VERİLEN DURUMDA SÖYLENEBİLECEK SÖZÜ BULMA

Bu soru tipinde, açıklamayı dikkatle okuyup, verilen durumu tam olarak anlamanız gerekmektedir. Özellikle son cümledeki "... you say in delight" , " .. in order to encourage him, you say " gibi ifadelere dikkat ediniz. Çünkü, verilen duruma uygun düşen ifadenin niteliğini bu cümleler belirlemektedir.

EXAMPLES FROM ÖYS/YDS

1-17. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenebilecek sözü bulunuz.

- 1- **You've just left school and wish to start work. You've seen an interesting advertisement in a newspaper and call to get more particulars. You say:**
- A) This is exactly the kind of job I would like to have.
B) I am interested in the job you advertise. Can I start tomorrow?
C) Could you give me more details about the job you have advertised?
D) I suppose you can pay more than you're offering, can't you?
E) I must admit I only want the job on a temporary basis.
- (ÖYS 1995)
- 2- **Driving home on a little used road after a picnic with friends you see an elderly person having trouble changing a tyre. You stop and say encouragingly:**
- A) You really shouldn't have been driving so fast!
B) You know you ought to carry a spare tyre.
C) What is a person like you doing in a place like this?
D) I would have helped you if I had been able to.
E) Don't worry! I'll do it for you.
- (ÖYS 1995)
- 3- **A friend wants to borrow a school book from you. You don't want to lend it to her as she's always slow in returning everything. She insists. Finally you agree but rather reluctantly. You say:**
- A) Well, alright; take it. But just for one night. You must give it back tomorrow.
B) No, certainly not. You never give things back on time.
C) I'm sorry, I need it myself. Ask Alan to lend you his.
D) Why should I? You lost the last book I lent you.
E) Take it. I don't think I shall ever need it again.
- (ÖYS 1996)
- 4- **In a day or two it will be Alice's birthday. Instead of everyone in the group buying her a separate present, you think one good present from everyone would be much better. You say:**
- A) Alice needs a new bag but she can buy one for herself.
B) Let's all join in and get her something she really wants, like those sports shoes.
C) Has anyone any good ideas about what to give Alice?
D) As Alice is inviting us to her party I suppose we shall have to take presents.
E) I don't know what to buy for Alice. She has everything!
- (ÖYS 1996)
- 5- **Your tooth has been hurting on and off for a while. You realize you must see your dentist so you call his secretary and ask for an appointment. You say:**
- A) I've got a bad toothache. Can Dr Jones see me sometime tomorrow?
B) The pain in my tooth is getting worse. What should I do about it?
C) Tell Dr Jones that the treatment has worked well.
D) Why doesn't Dr Jones receive patients after 5 o'clock?
E) As I have a meeting in the afternoon can I postpone my appointment?
- (ÖYS 1997)

- 6- **Someone has bumped into your father's car and smashed it rather badly. Your father was not hurt in the accident but it has upset him terribly. To cheer him up you say:**
- A) Thank God, I wasn't in the car when it was hit!
 - B) Forget about it. What matters really is that you're fine. The car will soon be repaired.
 - C) Do you think it will cost a lot to have the car repaired?
 - D) What did the police say about whose fault it was?
 - E) Never mind! After all, this is not your first accident. In fact you ought to be banned from driving!
- (ÖYS 1997)
- 7- **You and some of your friends are organizing a picnic. So far lots of people have promised to bring cakes or sweet things, so you are trying to encourage the others to bring something savoury. So when you meet John and Mary you say to them:**
- A) As you know everyone is bringing their own food. But we're buying things to drink from the money we collected.
 - B) If you want to come on this picnic of ours you must bring food and drink.
 - C) What are you making for the picnic? Let me know when you've made up your minds.
 - D) Have you told your mother about the picnic? She made a lovely fruit cake for us last year.
 - E) About this picnic of ours, could you bring salads or sandwiches? We don't need any more people to bring cakes.
- (ÖYS 1998)
- 8- **You have made plans with some of your friends to go to a concert. On the day before the concert one of the friends is taken seriously ill; as you feel it wouldn't be right for any of you to go to the concert now, you call your other friends and say:**
- A) I'm sure our friend would want us all to go to the concert.
 - B) Since our friend is ill, should we give the ticket to someone else?
 - C) Our friend's condition is so bad that she can't possibly go to the concert.
 - D) As our friend is so ill, I don't think it would be nice of us to go to the concert.
 - E) What a pity that we can't go to the concert as our friend is ill.
- (YDS 1999)
- 9- **A truck suddenly made a left turn in front of you and, though you braked quickly, it was impossible for you not to hit the truck. Since the car you were driving belongs to your father you are upset and want to tell him that it really wasn't your fault. So, you say to him:**
- A) I'm very sorry, but really I'm not to blame; the truck was suddenly right in front of me.
 - B) I feel very bad about it. The truck driver didn't know what he was doing, either.
 - C) Well, it couldn't be helped. Both the truck driver and I were breaking the rules.
 - D) After all, it isn't all that serious; I suppose I should have guessed the truck driver was going to turn left.
 - E) Sorry, but it could have been worse; I am as much to blame as the truck driver.
- (YDS 1999)
- 10- **Your brother is fond of detective novels. At present you are reading a novel which is about a very unusual detective. You feel your brother would enjoy reading it. So, you say to him:**
- A) I can't understand what interests you in this particular detective novel.
 - B) This is just your type of detective novel. I'll pass it on to you when I've finished it.
 - C) I've enjoyed this novel enormously; can you recommend some other detective novels?
 - D) You said this was a detective novel, but it doesn't seem like one to me.
 - E) The main character in this novel is so unusual that you can't take him seriously.
- (YDS 2000)

- 11- Your sister works in an office as a secretary. Today she has come home rather upset because her boss has shouted at her in front of a lot of people. She feels very strongly that she didn't deserve such treatment. So, to comfort her, you say:**
- A) Your boss seems to have been upsetting you a lot lately.
 - B) I wish you could have said something back to him.
 - C) The trouble with you is that you don't stand up for yourself.
 - D) I'm sure there was something else annoying him; otherwise, he would never have treated you like that.
 - E) So long as you do your job properly, he won't have any reason to treat you like that. (YDS 2000)
- 12- You have just heard that a friend came in first in the 200 m race in quite a big athletics competition. You know he trained really hard and you are very pleased for him. You phone to congratulate him and say:**
- A) Well done! You deserved to win and I'm delighted for you!
 - B) What lovely news! But, I didn't expect the others to be so close.
 - C) You did very well. With a bit more effort you could have won!
 - D) Were you surprised you won the race?
 - E) I know you won. But was your trainer pleased with the time you did in it? (YDS 2001)
- 13- You are taking some English friends to visit the ancient ruins at Pergamum, which you know they will love. As you know how hot it gets there in the middle of the day, and how crowded, you suggest an early start. You say:**
- A) Make sure you wear comfortable shoes because we shall be starting early in the day and doing a lot of walking at Pergamum.
 - B) There is no shade in Pergamum, and it gets very hot so make sure you bring sunhats with you.
 - C) If we don't set off early in the morning, we won't be able to see all there is to see at Pergamum.
 - D) Pergamum is a fascinating place, you'll love it. I want us to walk around and see everything.
 - E) You're going to enjoy Pergamum; but we should try to get there fairly early, to avoid both the crowds and the heat. (YDS 2001)
- 14- You are going into town to buy a new jacket for yourself. You know you are not very good at choosing the right clothes for yourself; in fact, you've made several very poor choices! Your sister never seems to make a mistake in the choice of clothes, so you want her to go with you and help. You say:**
- A) As long as it fits properly, that is all that matters. Don't you agree?
 - B) I can't even decide on the colour. What do you suggest?
 - C) Remember! This time I can afford an expensive one.
 - D) I do wish you'd come with me to help choose a jacket. You know how hopeless I am in these matters!
 - E) When did you go shopping last? It must have been years ago. (YDS 2002)
- 15- Your daughter with her husband and two children are moving house. You know how tiring a job this is and wish to help them in some way. You finally decide that the best way to help would be to see they all get something good to eat during the move. So you say:**
- A) You're all going to get very tired, so you must be sure to take some rest.
 - B) Let the children stay with me for a few days and I'll see they are well fed.
 - C) I can go to the new house, and after I have organized the kitchen I can do the cooking.
 - D) I can't help with the actual remove, but I can give you all a good meal at my house for the next few evenings. Would you like that?
 - E) Make sure there is plenty of food in the house because you'll be working hard and there won't be time to go out and get a meal. (YDS 2002)

- 16- You know there is a telephone bill that has to be paid. As you'll be passing a post office on the way to a friend's house, you offer to pay the bill. You say to your mother:
- A) Isn't today the last day for paying the telephone bill?
 - B) You'd better pay that bill before the phone is cut off.
 - C) I suppose I could call in at the Post Office; it's a long way off my route.
 - D) If you haven't paid the phone bill, I can do so in my lunch hour.
 - E) As I shall be passing the Post Office, I thought I might as well pay that telephone bill. (YDS 2003)

- 17- One of your friends, Fred, has started on quite a serious training programme for a big sporting event. He has been training by himself so at the end of the third week, he's clearly not as enthusiastic as he was at the start. You want to give him some encouragement, so when you are with mutual friends you say:
- A) It can't be much fun for Fred training on his own. Why don't some of us join him at the training sessions?
 - B) Fred won't be able to come to the party so let's not disappoint him by asking him.
 - C) Fred really is training hard. I didn't expect him to keep it up so well.
 - D) We must plan a really good surprise for Fred for when the competition is over.
 - E) I suppose Fred hasn't got the time to join in with any of our usual activities as he's training all the time. (YDS 2003)

18-42. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan seçeneği bulunuz.

- 18- In my opinion the explanation he gave for the explosion was not very convincing.
- A) I'm convinced that he won't be able to give a credible explanation of the explosion.
 - B) The way he explained the explosion didn't seem to me to be very credible.
 - C) I don't think that his explanation for the explosion will convince everyone.
 - D) I can't accept the way he explains the explosion.
 - E) His method of explaining the explosion doesn't seem to be very illogical. (ÖYS 1989)
- 19- There were plenty of applicants, but I didn't think any of them were suitable.
- A) Very few of those who applied seemed to me to be suitable.
 - B) Lots of people applied, but in my opinion none of them were suitable.
 - C) Not many of the applicants were actually thought to be suitable.
 - D) I thought that most of the applicants were suitable but hardly anyone else did.
 - E) I don't agree that most of the applicants were in fact suitable. (ÖYS 1990)
- 20- There is no hot water because the central heating system has broken down.
- A) There isn't enough hot water as the central heating hasn't been fixed yet.
 - B) Because of the breakdown in the central heating system there isn't much hot water.
 - C) There won't be any hot water unless they have the central heating system repaired.
 - D) Since the central heating system is out of order there isn't any hot water.
 - E) The hot water supply has been cut off so that the central heating system can be repaired. (ÖYS 1991)
- 21- The Topkapı Museum is unique in the world on account of its very fine collection of china.
- A) One of the famous collections of china in the world is to be found in the Topkapı Museum.
 - B) Many famous collection of china in the world used to be found in the Topkapı Museum.
 - C) The china collection of the Topkapı Museum is as famous as many other collections in the world.
 - D) The main attraction of the Topkapı Museum has always been its world-famous china collection.
 - E) As regards china collections, no other museum in the world can compete with Topkapı. (ÖYS 1992)

- 22- **I can't wait to see my sister's new baby girl.**
- A) My niece is still only a very little baby.
 - B) My sister is expecting me to visit the new baby.
 - C) I'm just so eager to see my new baby niece.
 - D) I expect to see my sister's new baby before very long.
 - E) I was surprised to learn my sister had had a baby girl.
- (ÖYS 1993)
- 23- **One isn't allowed to photograph the interior of the palace.**
- A) They don't let people take photographs of the inside of the palace.
 - B) No photographs have been taken inside the palace.
 - C) We took a photograph of the outside of the palace.
 - D) Photographs of the inside of the castle were on view everywhere.
 - E) Nobody took photographs within the castle walls.
- (ÖYS 1993)
- 24- **In my opinion his early novels weren't any better than his last one.**
- A) I believe that the novel he has written recently has failed to draw the public attention.
 - B) I think he has at last managed to write a really good novel.
 - C) It seems to me that all his earlier works were better than his last novel.
 - D) My impression is that in his last novel he is merely repeating the earlier ones.
 - E) As far as I'm concerned, this last novel of his is at least as good as any of the earlier ones.
- (ÖYS 1994)
- 25- **We're still debating whether or not he deserves to be promoted.**
- A) There was much disagreement among us as to whether he's a suitable candidate for promotion.
 - B) The question of whether he's entitled to promotion has not yet been discussed.
 - C) His promotion will certainly cause a great deal of disagreement among us.
 - D) We couldn't decide to what extent he really merits promotion.
 - E) We haven't yet come to an agreement as to if he should be promoted.
- (ÖYS 1994)
- 26- **I happened to run into him on my way to the library.**
- A) Fortunately, I met him just before I entered the library
 - B) We met and went to the library together.
 - C) I met him by chance as I was going to the library.
 - D) I was quite surprised when I met him in the library.
 - E) I happened to see him going into the library.
- (ÖYS 1995)
- 27- **All the best items had been sold by the time we got to the exhibition.**
- A) We arrived at the exhibition too late to find anything worth buying.
 - B) We stayed on at the exhibition until all the best things had been sold.
 - C) By the time we arrived at the exhibition they had sold all but a few expensive items.
 - D) This time there were some very fine items at the exhibition.
 - E) Some of the most valuable things at the exhibition weren't sold till much later.
- (ÖYS 1995)
- 28- **As the traffic is so heavy it will take us at least an hour to get there.**
- A) Let's wait an hour before we go as there is so much traffic on the roads.
 - B) Since the roads are full of traffic at this hour we won't go now.
 - C) Since the roads are so busy we won't be able to get there in under an hour.
 - D) There are so many cars on the roads that we can't get there for hours.
 - E) We'll set off at an hour when there isn't much traffic on the roads.
- (ÖYS 1996)

- 29- **There were no poor performances, but that of the Russian dancers was certainly the best.**
- A) The best performances were those of the Russians; some of the others were poor.
 - B) The standard of dancing was high, particularly among the Russians.
 - C) The Russian dancers were well-worth watching but the others weren't.
 - D) They all danced well, but the Russian dancers were far better than the others.
 - E) The Russians danced well, but some of the others were even better. (ÖYS 1996)
- 30- **I expect to get back this evening but it really depends on the weather.**
- A) If the weather continues like this I'll spend the night there.
 - B) Since the weather's so bad I don't suppose I'll be back tonight.
 - C) Though I'm planning to return this evening the weather may prevent me.
 - D) The weather made it impossible for me to return as planned.
 - E) Even if the weather changes we won't need to change our plans. (ÖYS 1997)
- 31- **After the operation, she recovered far quicker than any of us had expected her to.**
- A) She recovered from the operation just as quickly as anybody could have hoped.
 - B) We were all surprised at how fast her health returned after the operation.
 - C) Once the operation was over her recovery was as fast as could be expected.
 - D) As we all know, the sooner she has the operation the sooner she will start to recover.
 - E) To our great surprise she was back to normal again as soon as the operation was over. (ÖYS 1997)
- 32- **Everyone in our class is doing something at the end-of-term concert, but Mary alone is staying away.**
- A) At the concert at the end-of-term, Mary is going to represent our class.
 - B) No one in our class but Mary, is taking part in the end-of-term concert.
 - C) Everyone in Mary's class hopes to do something at the end-of-term concert.
 - D) Mary is the only one in our class who isn't taking part in the end-of-term concert.
 - E) The class wants Mary to play in the concert at the end-of-term, but she won't. (ÖYS 1998)
- 33- **Our team played extremely well, but even so, we lost.**
- A) Our team played well but the other team played even better.
 - B) Though our team won, the other side played extremely well.
 - C) Our team deserved to win as we really played well.
 - D) Though our team lost, the other team was really much worse.
 - E) Our team didn't win, but nevertheless we played magnificently. (YDS 1999)
- 34- **I have read nearly all of Dickens's novels, and *A Tale of Two Cities* is my favourite.**
- A) In my opinion, *A Tale of Two Cities* is quite the best of all the novels by Dickens.
 - B) Of all the novels by Dickens that I have read, and that's most of them, *A Tale of Two Cities* remains my favourite.
 - C) I've read a lot more novels by Dickens and still think *A Tale of Two Cities* is the best.
 - D) I've really read a great many novels, but haven't enjoyed any as much as Dickens's *A Tale of Two Cities*.
 - E) Of all these novels, *A Tale of Two Cities* by Dickens is certainly the one I enjoyed reading most. (YDS 1999)

- 35- As there was a great deal of traffic on the roads, the journey took us longer than we had expected.**
- A) There was a lot of heavy traffic on the roads, so we had to go slowly.
 - B) In spite of the heavy traffic, the journey took hardly any longer than we had expected.
 - C) We were surprised at how long it took us to get there as there was so little traffic.
 - D) The journey was over fairly quickly considering how much traffic there was.
 - E) The journey turned out to be much longer than we'd foreseen, owing to the heavy traffic. (YDS 2000)
- 36- This material is suitable for students of eighteen years and up.**
- A) The material is suitable for students who are over eighteen.
 - B) The material may be suitable for students of over eighteen years of age.
 - C) Students of eighteen years and over can use this material.
 - D) Only 18-year-old students will find this material suitable.
 - E) All students, whether under or over eighteen, can be given this material. (YDS 2000)
- 37- There is only one major difference between your plan and mine.**
- A) There is really only one way in which the two plans are different.
 - B) Your scheme differs from mine in just one important respect.
 - C) Actually, both of our plans are very similar except for one or two details.
 - D) Your scheme hardly differs at all from mine.
 - E) I have a plan that is different from yours in several ways. (YDS 2001)
- 38- I'd have worn the right shoes if I'd known we were going to do all this climbing.**
- A) I'd have gone on the climb if I'd been wearing the right shoes.
 - B) I'd love to go climbing, but I don't have any shoes that would be suitable.
 - C) As I didn't realize there was going to be so much climbing, I didn't come in suitable shoes.
 - D) I didn't realize that these shoes weren't right for climbing in.
 - E) If only I'd been wearing suitable shoes, I would have enjoyed the climb. (YDS 2001)
- 39- By modern standards, the first supermarkets were really quite small.**
- A) The early supermarkets and the present-day ones are quite different from each other, even in size.
 - B) Present-day supermarkets are on the whole larger than the early ones.
 - C) Supermarkets have grown in size since they were first introduced, but their standards remain the same.
 - D) Except in size, modern supermarkets are quite unlike the original ones.
 - E) Compared with what we have now, the early supermarkets weren't actually very large at all. (YDS 2002)
- 40- I just can't understand why so few people are interested in this camping holiday.**
- A) I find it surprising that there aren't fewer people interested in such a camping holiday.
 - B) It's hardly surprising that so few people are interested in this camping holiday.
 - C) Hardly anyone wants to go on this camping holiday, which I find strange.
 - D) To my surprise almost no one was interested in such a camping holiday.
 - E) Apparently, a camping holiday appeals to even fewer people. (YDS 2002)
- 41- Let's go shopping sometime mid-week, it gets so crowded at the weekends.**
- A) I always like to shop mid-week as everywhere is so crowded at weekends.
 - B) Why don't we get this shopping done before the rush hour starts?
 - C) I suggest we avoid the weekend and do our shopping in the middle of the week when it's quieter.
 - D) I find it impossible to shop at weekends because there are so many people everywhere.
 - E) The best time to go shopping is mid-week when it is usually reasonably quiet. (YDS 2003)

- 42- You can rely on Pat to give you any help you may need.
- A) Should you require any assistance, you can count on Pat for it.
 - B) If you need help of any kind, be sure to let Pat know.
 - C) Pat could have given you all the help you need.
 - D) Let Pat know if you need any help with this.
 - E) Pat is the one to ask if you find you require any assistance. (YDS 2003)

43-53. sorularda, yarım bırakılan cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 43- I still haven't had a chance to thank the nurse
- A) until the child was well enough to go home
 - B) why she visited us every day for a week
 - C) who looked after my mother so well in hospital
 - D) whose carelessness would make recovery slow
 - E) whether any more treatment was necessary (YDS 1999)
- 44- In many advertisements for jobs you must have noticed
- A) all the best jobs have been given to young people
 - B) how many people had been out of work since the beginning of the century
 - C) if you are also highly qualified you are sure to be offered good employment
 - D) the salary is rarely stated even during the interview
 - E) that one of the requirements is a good knowledge of a foreign language (YDS 1999)
- 45- how long it would take us to walk to the centre of town.
- A) Contrary to what we all expected
 - B) No one has ever attempted
 - C) Our parents are exceedingly upset
 - D) He simply wanted to know
 - E) The decision was final (YDS 1999)
- 46- Surely that's the boy
- A) that his sister won the painting competition
 - B) who sang so beautifully at the concert last night
 - C) unless he sent us the heavy box
 - D) whether his bicycle has been repaired
 - E) which everyone is talking about (YDS 2000)
- 47- He simply wanted to know
- A) whether I had been to see Jane
 - B) how far away we are moving
 - C) which team has won
 - D) as if all the buses went past the town hall
 - E) though everyone else had already eaten (YDS 2000)
- 48- As there is a complete standardization of every product in this fast-food restaurant chain,
- A) the first restaurant to be opened in Britain was in 1974
 - B) they were already doing business in 52 countries in the world
 - C) the company was by then opening a new restaurant at the rate of one per day
 - D) every French fry and every burger tastes exactly the same as every other
 - E) yet another one was opened in Moscow in 1990 (YDS 2001)
- 49- It's a good idea to walk everywhere
- A) however far it must have seemed
 - B) even though you were so tired
 - C) whenever they went to the museum
 - D) if you want to learn your way around the town
 - E) since their house was on the outskirts of the town (YDS 2001)

- 50- **All opposition to the project vanished**
- A) as soon as everyone realized how much money they could earn through it
 - B) after financial support has finally been promised
 - C) which has attracted so much attention
 - D) if it seemed likely that it wouldn't take up too much time
 - E) as more and more people are starting to work on it in their free time (YDS 2002)
- 51- **..... that experiment and reason became the basis of scientific knowledge.**
- A) It was referred to Galileo
 - B) Galileo attacked the much admired teachings of Aristotle
 - C) In Galileo's time a great many people were involved
 - D) It is largely due to Galileo and his discoveries
 - E) A number of theories concerning the universe were proved wrong by Galileo (YDS 2002)
- 52- **The personnel officer is looking for someone**
- A) that they are willing to do a great deal of travelling
 - B) who has a real talent for organization
 - C) until he finds someone who really is suitable
 - D) since at present several positions are available
 - E) whether they have the right qualifications (YDS 2003)
- 53- **This is actually a camera**
- A) though it is roughly the same size as a credit card
 - B) if only I could afford to buy it
 - C) that unfortunately it doesn't have a zoom
 - D) since the shape was hardly recognizable
 - E) as we have been wondering about which one to buy (YDS 2003)

54- 57. sorularda, verilen cümlenin hangi sorunun cevabı olduğunu bulunuz.

- 54- **"I'm not sure; Sheila's, probably."**
- A) Who did you go to the exhibition with?
 - B) Whose paintings attracted most attention at the exhibition?
 - C) Have you seen her lately?
 - D) Why were the paintings exhibited?
 - E) There is an amazing variety of paintings on show, isn't there?
- 55- **"Yes, there are. Look on your desk."**
- A) Where are the books you promised to bring?
 - B) Are those flowers for me?
 - C) There aren't any letters for me, are there?
 - D) Are any of the reports you are writing ready?
 - E) Are my glasses over there?
- 56- **"There's one every half hour on weekdays."**
- A) Do any of these buses go through the centre of the town?
 - B) Do you often go by bus?
 - C) Are the children old enough to go on their own by bus?
 - D) When does the next bus leave, do you know?
 - E) How often is there a bus into town?
- 57- **"Yes, in the secretary's office."**
- A) Where were you at the time?
 - B) Did you manage to find out where the meeting is to be held?
 - C) Can he still not remember what he did with those files?
 - D) Are the papers I passed on to him still missing?
 - E) Why did he go into the secretary's office? (YDS 2003)

TEST YOURSELF 1

1-20. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 1- communication was limited to the educated minority.
- A) It was not until the invention of radio in 1896 that communication became possible on a wider scale
 - B) There is a shocking amount of adult illiteracy not only in the Third World, but in some industrialised countries as well
 - C) Nor should we forget the tremendous contribution made by the invention of the telephone
 - D) In spite of recent advances in communication such as the Internet
 - E) Even with the development of printing in Europe in the 15th century and the production of books that followed
- 2- for his role in the secret plan to kill the president.
- A) The spy was sentenced to death by hanging
 - B) The novelist won a literary award
 - C) An unknown actor was chosen in the audition
 - D) The actor was applauded enthusiastically by the audience
 - E) The fact that the alleged gunman acted alone
- 3-, which leads to floods in the plains whenever there is heavy rain.
- A) Floods caused by torrential rains may occur at any time of the year
 - B) The most valuable natural resource in a given area is the soil
 - C) There have been so many natural disasters this year
 - D) Advance planning could have avoided the disasters
 - E) Without any forethought, the trees in the mountains have been cut down
- 4- My grandfather used to keep all his money in the local bank
- A) but he didn't even think of keeping a small amount of his savings there
 - B) although he felt it was a safe and sensible thing to do with it
 - C) just as a workshop where he stored his gardening tools
 - D) till the day he decided he should open up an account there
 - E) until it collapsed during the Great Depression and he lost everything he had
- 5- if more people left their cars at home and used public transport.
- A) With so much air pollution added by vehicles, it is a good idea
 - B) Public transport is non-existent in many parts of the country
 - C) It is a consequence of the recent rise in petrol prices
 - D) There would be less traffic, and consequently, less air pollution
 - E) People travelling the same direction should arrange to share the same car
- 6-, you have a good chance of avoiding heart problems.
- A) Even though you become more active and get more exercise
 - B) If you stopped smoking and ate healthier food
 - C) As long as you don't smoke and are careful about your diet
 - D) If you had visited your doctor regularly
 - E) Just in case you haven't taken your doctor's advice

- 7- **Despite the fact that the leader of the tribe cannot read a word,**
- A) he's written dozens of books in many languages
 - B) he is able to speak eloquently on practically any topic
 - C) he is completely literate at a surprisingly high level
 - D) he does not have much influence upon his people though
 - E) he's tried to learn several times without any luck
- 8- **....., rather than cutting them down and burning the debris.**
- A) Developers at the new research park are saving and transplanting a lot of trees
 - B) The new park will be a model of environmentally sensitive development
 - C) Much of India has been deforested in the past hundred and fifty years
 - D) A lot of trees will be damaged in order to make the new university campus
 - E) It costs about twice as much to buy a tree from a nursery
- 9- **In the military Max learned how to fly a plane,**
- A) who was a professional pilot before he joined
 - B) during which he has completed a certain number of sorties
 - C) and now he is a commercial pilot for Air France
 - D) which is a shame since he was such a nice boy
 - E) but he could have become a pilot if he'd tried harder
- 10- **Knowing what your daughter was like as a child,**
- A) your son's favourite food seems to be macaroni
 - B) she always used to wake up crying
 - C) I'm amazed that your son is so well behaved
 - D) she must be over fifteen by now
 - E) your son seems to be much taller than most people
- 11- **In the early nineteenth century, many people thought that space travel was impossible,**
- A) though towards the end of the century it became a daily household chore
 - B) yet by the latter part of the next century men had been to the moon
 - C) a fact which has been confirmed by scientists in this century
 - D) despite the knowledge that explorers had only been to few places on the Earth
 - E) because travelling to the moon had always been extremely expensive
- 12- **However hard Peter tried to roll up his sleeping bag,**
- A) he had to set off early the next morning
 - B) his mother has encouraged him to take a mattress
 - C) the mosquitoes would have kept him awake all night
 - D) by kneeling on it and tying it up with string
 - E) it kept unfurling every time he nearly finished it
- 13- **....., he spends ages trying to persuade his mother to give him permission.**
- A) Although they live in such a large house
 - B) If only he hadn't been brought up in the country
 - C) Never before has he stayed so late at night
 - D) It seems that whenever he wants to go out
 - E) Being a working mother with three teenage children

- 14- **As there was no bread left on the table,**
- A) we asked the waiter to bring some more
 - B) I can't believe how quickly we have eaten all of it
 - C) we didn't need it though, having ordered rice as well
 - D) it was my habit to eat bread with my meals
 - E) apparently, they had forgotten to bring any
- 15- **....., but she can't have robbed her mother of all her jewellery.**
- A) I don't believe she's dishonest
 - B) We all know she's guilty
 - C) It was locked in the safe
 - D) I don't know why she did it
 - E) She may well be a thief
- 16- **Not having taken her blue suit to the dry cleaner's in time,**
- A) she had stained it drinking wine at a party
 - B) she had to wear something else for the interview
 - C) it wouldn't be ready on the day her appointment was due
 - D) it was a designer suit, given to her by her mother
 - E) it was, however, her only dress suitable for such an occasion
- 17- **On account of the fire drill in the company later today,**
- A) the fire fighters were a little late arriving at the scene
 - B) the whole building burnt down
 - C) we won't be serving our customers for two hours
 - D) it was fortunate that everybody was able to escape unhurt
 - E) telephone calls were pouring in as usual
- 18- **Remembering her grandmother's advice,**
- A) it was so difficult to get used to her loss
 - B) her grandfather was also a very respectable man
 - C) to be strong in the face of the hardships of life
 - D) everybody knew that she was her favourite grandchild
 - E) she never sent the children to school without breakfast
- 19- **....., he answered the inspector's questions willingly.**
- A) Whereas most crimes take place in broad daylight
 - B) As he didn't believe his brother was a thief
 - C) There was such a difference in the statements of the two witnesses
 - D) Although the accused was under oath to tell the truth
 - E) Nobody had realised until the next morning
- 20- **....., the children are spending a lot more time playing in the garden.**
- A) Now that the weather is warmer
 - B) Once they've finished their homework
 - C) As soon as the summer had come
 - D) Because of the exams drawing near
 - E) Unless they have enough spare time

21-40. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan seçeneği bulunuz.

- 21- **It was only after Jeff had known Janice for several years that he asked her out, and she accepted.**
- A) Jeff did not go out with Janice until a number of years had passed since they first met.
B) It was while they were dining at the same restaurant a few years ago that Jeff and Janice met.
C) Although Jeff had asked Janice to go out, it was several years before she accepted.
D) Janice had been going out with Jeff for quite a while when he eventually proposed to her.
E) When Jeff felt sure that he had known Janice sufficiently well, he wanted to marry her.
- 22- **Provided you fill out the form correctly, you can enter the exam tomorrow.**
- A) If you haven't already given in your form, you can't do the exam today.
B) If you don't enter the exam, filling out the form will prove useless.
C) Once the exam has started, you cannot hand in your paper to be corrected.
D) You won't be allowed to do tomorrow's exam unless you complete the form properly.
E) The necessary paperwork must be presented to the examiners tomorrow.
- 23- **It isn't just that the level of education of this school is high, it's also been consistent for years.**
- A) The level of education in this school, which is usually quite high, shows slight variations from year to year.
B) The standard of education is not high in this school, but at least all the students have the same level.
C) It is typical that the school has set such a high average for this year, but it isn't right at all.
D) It isn't fair to deny that this school is successful, as it has had the same high standards for many years now.
E) Not only is the standard of education good in this school, but it has maintained it over the years.
- 24- **Reminded of his own lost daughter at the sight of the little girl, the man broke down and wept.**
- A) The man told the little girl about her own daughter, who had abandoned them years before.
B) When the man saw the little girl crying, he remembered his own daughter, whom he had lost.
C) The man couldn't help but think how much the little girl resembled his own lost daughter.
D) The little girl reminded the man that it had been a while since he had seen his family.
E) The little girl made the man cry with grief because he remembered his own daughter, who was lost.
- 25- **As she hadn't gone to sleep until four o'clock, the alarm failed to rouse her at seven.**
- A) She forgot to set her alarm for 7 because she had stayed out late the night before.
B) The alarm could never wake her up even if she went to bed early.
C) Having gone to bed at 4, she didn't wake up when the alarm went off at 7.
D) Despite setting her alarm for four o'clock, she was still asleep at seven.
E) After she had woken up at 4 o'clock with her alarm, she went to sleep again and got up at 7.

26- All the ferries across the Bosphorus have been cancelled today due to the lack of visibility in the fog.

- A) Whenever there is heavy fog like this, ferries across the Bosphorus are cancelled.
- B) It might be dangerous if the ferries keep running across the Bosphorus in this heavy fog.
- C) As there is a lot of fog on the Bosphorus today and visibility is short, the ferries have to be rescheduled.
- D) Since the fog obstructs visibility, the ferries will not run on the Bosphorus today.
- E) Those who use the ferries to cross the Bosphorus have to use other means today because of the fog.

27- In spite of the many difficulties and inconveniences of the journey, he found the experience so rewarding that he would do it again without any hesitation.

- A) It was an extremely difficult trip, but he could easily be persuaded to repeat it as there were so many positive aspects to the experience.
- B) Because he had suffered a lot on the previous trip, he did not hesitate to turn down the reward he was offered to repeat the journey.
- C) Nothing could ever persuade him to go through the misery of that journey again since he had had to face so many difficulties.
- D) He was hoping to repeat the journey, believing that he would benefit from the experience he had had on the previous one.
- E) He was already planning the next journey in spite of all the problems he had experienced on the previous one.

28- The space station will orbit the Earth at an altitude of 600 kilometres.

- A) The space station will travel around the Earth at a speed of 600 kilometres an hour.
- B) At a height of 600 kilometres, the space station will move in an orbit around the Earth.
- C) The space station will be fixed at a point approximately 600 kilometres from the Earth.
- D) The space station will be placed in an orbit at least 600 kilometres away from the Earth.
- E) The space station will cover an area of 600 square kilometres and encircle the Earth.

29- Throughout the course of history, war has been waged over territory.

- A) There have always been paid soldiers involved in imperialist wars.
- B) In a history course, it is possible to learn about the military profession.
- C) Most universities offer a course in the history of territorial warfare.
- D) If we look at wars over the years, most battles have been fought on land.
- E) People have fought battles for land since the beginning of recorded time.

30- Training methods have barely changed at all since the previous century.

- A) Training methods have not altered in the slightest for a hundred years.
- B) Over the last century, some of the training methods have changed unrecognisably.
- C) There has been radical change in training methods since the last century.
- D) Training methods are not very different to what they were a century ago.
- E) It's been difficult to change training methods over the past hundred years.

31- That hotel is quite reasonable, so, naturally it's always busy.

- A) Since the hotel is cheap, it is always full, which keeps the staff extremely busy.
- B) Since the hotel is convenient, you would expect it to be very popular.
- C) It is only natural that the hotel is cheap because it offers no high standards.
- D) As might be expected, that hotel is always full, because it's pretty cheap.
- E) As that hotel is fairly good, it's usually crowded.

32- I feel sorry for John, since nothing in his life ever works out the way he wants.

- A) John must be sorry that he has done nothing worthwhile so far in his life.
- B) I think it's a shame that everything in John's life turns out badly.
- C) It's my fault that John's life is so unhappy and I feel bad about it.
- D) The fact that John lives his life on his own is very unfortunate indeed.
- E) John is very sad because he always has to do things that he doesn't want to.

33- Sarah, my classmate from high school, is currently practising medicine in a state clinic.

- A) Sarah, with whom I was in the same class in high school, is now working as a doctor in a state-owned medical centre.
- B) Sarah, a classmate of mine, is a medical student and is studying at a government health centre, just as she dreamed of as a high school student.
- C) Sarah, who is now studying medicine in a state university, used to be in my class in high school.
- D) Sarah, whom I have known since my high school years, is currently getting experience with medicines in the public health office.
- E) When we were in high school together, Sarah's ambition was to practise medicine in a government-owned medical centre.

34- Though she refuses to admit it, Norma was insufficiently-prepared for her university entrance examinations.

- A) Seeing as she was not admitted to any university, Norma can't have studied adequately for the exams.
- B) Though she had studied hard, Norma says that she found the university entrance exams difficult.
- C) The entrance exams for university were too difficult for Norma, particularly as she had done very little study.
- D) Norma didn't study enough to get ready for her university entrance exams, but she won't accept this.
- E) Norma admits that she did not do well in her university entrance exams because she hadn't studied hard enough.

35- Ancient man lived solely by hunting and gathering what was in nature.

- A) The diet of ancient people consisted mainly of animals that they hunted using natural methods.
- B) Early humans survived by killing animals and picking wild food.
- C) Long ago, people preferred animal flesh to wild berries in nature.
- D) It was only natural that our ancestors fed themselves with whatever they could find in nature.
- E) Once upon a time, people did nothing apart from killing animals for their survival.

- 36- Though exams are not always a perfect way of testing knowledge, they do give students the opportunity to show how they can perform under pressure.**
- A) In general, exams are designed not only to test knowledge, but also to teach young people how to behave in stressful situations.
 - B) It's true that exams may sometimes fail to test knowledge accurately, yet in exams, students get the chance of indicating their reaction to stressful situations.
 - C) Although they cause a lot of stress, exams are the best way of learning how much students have learned during their courses.
 - D) Since some students are not able to perform well under stressful conditions, exams are not the best way of evaluating them.
 - E) It is not fair to put young people under so much pressure, because there is a good chance that they might forget the things that they know.
- 37- The moment Samantha felt the need for a change in her life, the first thing she did was to quit her job.**
- A) Since Samantha was not at all happy with her job, she was sure that anything else would make her happier.
 - B) Samantha's job was so tedious that she wanted to look for something active.
 - C) Now that she has lost her job, the first thing Samantha should do is to make a radical change in her life.
 - D) Samantha resigned from her position because she felt it demanded a change in her lifestyle.
 - E) As soon as Samantha realised that she needed to change her life, first of all, she gave up her job.
- 38- We somehow got the impression that they were married.**
- A) In our opinion, they were suitable for marrying each other.
 - B) They got married, but for some reason, we weren't informed.
 - C) Something led us to think that they must be married.
 - D) We told them that they really should get married.
 - E) They were married just as we had all anticipated.
- 39- He couldn't imagine what he would have done had he not been a soldier.**
- A) Because he'd always been a soldier, he found it impossible to imagine himself otherwise.
 - B) He was a soldier, but he always considered what other jobs he might have done.
 - C) Never having been a soldier, he frequently contemplated life in the military.
 - D) He was always thinking over ways to better his career as a professional soldier.
 - E) He wondered whether he could have been successful in a job other than one in the armed forces.
- 40- I was going to take some friends to the concert and had already bought the tickets.**
- A) I took some friends to the concert using the tickets I had bought in advance.
 - B) It was my intention to treat some friends to a concert and I bought tickets in advance for that purpose.
 - C) I could not take my friends to the concert because I forgot to buy the tickets.
 - D) The concert was cancelled, so the tickets I had bought for my friends in advance went to waste.
 - E) None of my friends wanted to go to the concert though I had already bought the tickets.

41-60. sorularda, verilen duruma uygun düşen cümleyi bulunuz.

- 41- You've been invited to a concert by some new friends, but really can't stand the performer. You don't want to offend your friends by insulting their taste in music, but simply can't bear the thought of listening to this horrible music for several hours. To get out of going without hurting anyone's feelings, and not jeopardizing your chance of being invited to other events in the future, you lie:**
- A) I don't see what you see in that guy. His music is extremely loud and boring.
B) Why don't you invite someone who'd actually enjoy himself at such an event?
C) I'm very sorry, but my parents never allow me to stay out late.
D) If you were to hear someone who could actually sing, I'd really love to go.
E) I'd love to go, but unfortunately I've got to work very late. Maybe next time?
- 42- You're relaxing at the beach, reading a book and sunbathing when suddenly some children start playing a ball game right next to you. You try to ignore it at first, but they start kicking sand around and getting very noisy. You notice their parents lying not far away. You don't want to make a scene, but also don't want your peace ruined, so you approach the parents and say:**
- A) I've never seen children as badly behaved as yours. Have you ever heard of the word discipline?
B) Your children are very sweet and it's so cute the way they kick sand all over everybody at the beach.
C) Are you going to calm your kids down a bit, or do you want me to beat them senseless for you?
D) Do you think you could get your kids to calm down or play over there, where there are no people?
E) You know, I'm not a great fan of children to begin with, but your monsters have gone too far.
- 43- While running towards the bus station to get to your bus on time, you slam into a woman and knock her down. Furthermore, you've sent her belongings flying around the pavement. At this point, you decide to forget about your bus and help the victim of your carelessness. As you approach her, in an effort to apologise and make sure you haven't hurt her, you say:**
- A) I hope you're okay because I haven't got time to stop and help you.
B) What were you thinking, standing in the middle of the pavement?
C) I'm so sorry. Are you okay? Let me help you gather your things.
D) Are you sure you can carry all these bags all the way to the station?
E) Do you know what you've done? You've made me miss my bus.
- 44- You go to visit a friend and, on the way there, your wallet is stolen. When it comes time to leave, you know you're going to need help getting home. So, in order to get home with minimal inconvenience to your friend, you ask:**
- A) Could you lend me a couple of pounds for the train fare?
B) If you were in the same situation, I would lend you my car.
C) Why don't you drive me home? It's only 45 minutes from here.
D) When I got robbed coming here, I lost not only my money, but also all my cards.
E) I think I'd better go home by taxi — I don't like trains.

- 45- **You have been cornered at a party by someone who has strong political views. Unfortunately, you don't share these opinions. Having argued politely for some time, you finally try to finish the conversation as diplomatically as you can by saying:**
- A) Frankly, I think your opinions are complete rubbish.
 - B) You've got some very interesting ideas. Please carry on.
 - C) Well, I'm afraid we'll just have to agree to disagree.
 - D) Just give me a call and I'll come to the next meeting with you.
 - E) Let's continue our talk at the table and ask others to decide which of us is right.
- 46- **One of your closest friends has just won an all-expenses-paid holiday to the Caribbean. Having congratulated her, you say enviously:**
- A) Well done! What fantastic news.
 - B) You should have taken me with you.
 - C) Congratulations! When are you going?
 - D) You lucky thing. I wish I were you.
 - E) I hear the Mediterranean is much nicer.
- 47- **A colleague recommends a film to you. You go to see it and really don't enjoy it at all. The next day at work, she asks you what you thought of it. You don't want to embarrass her, but you pride yourself on your honesty, so you say:**
- A) Well, it was nice to go out, but the film wasn't really to my taste.
 - B) Oh well, actually I was exhausted, so I didn't go in the end.
 - C) The plot was gripping and the performances were really moving.
 - D) Don't bother to recommend a film to me again — that was trash.
 - E) I've really enjoyed myself, so thanks for a lovely evening.
- 48- **You are in a crowded elevator when it stops between two floors. You push the buttons but nothing happens. After you've been stuck for ten minutes or so, one of your fellow passengers starts to panic. In an effort to calm her down, you say:**
- A) Take some deep breaths and try to relax. The engineer will be here soon.
 - B) Let's scream all together. WILL SOMEONE GET US OUT OF HERE!
 - C) Let's hope that we won't be stuck here too long, or we'll all get suffocated.
 - D) Please stop that screaming. Panicking isn't going to make the situation any better.
 - E) Surely, this is a bad situation — have you seen that film in which the lift fell 45 floors?
- 49- **You go camping with a friend. You've both been looking forward to it, but when you get there, she complains about everything — the facilities, the other campers, the mosquitoes and the weather. Finally, you've had enough of her moaning, but determined to rescue the weekend, you try to control your anger and say soothingly:**
- A) Why don't we give this up as a bad job and go back home?
 - B) Oh come on, it's not so bad. At least we are in nature breathing clean air.
 - C) I thought you said you loved camping. Why did you lie to me?
 - D) I wish you'd stop whining. Some people live in worse conditions than this.
 - E) If you don't shut up now, I'll stop being friends with you.

- 50- Several of your colleagues at work are talking animatedly in a corner. As you approach, they fall silent and they all look at you. You have a strong suspicion that they've been talking about you. You are curious what it might be, so you let them know your suspicion saying:**
- A) Now that I'm here, who are we going to talk about?
 - B) I'm sorry everyone! Have I interrupted something?
 - C) Why are you all gossiping here? You should be working.
 - D) Is there something wrong in the office? I haven't noticed anything.
 - E) Well, you've obviously been talking about me, so let's hear it.
- 51- You've been smoking for many years, since you were 14, in fact. One day you find a pack of cigarettes in your 14-year-old daughter's room. You're horrified at the idea of her having started already, but at the same time, you don't want to be a hypocrite. When she gets home from school, you confront her and say:**
- A) If I ever catch you smoking in this house, you can find a new place to live in.
 - B) Just from where did you get the stupid idea that you're allowed to smoke here?
 - C) I may not have been the best example, but I think you're too young to smoke.
 - D) If you want to smoke in this house, you had better buy my brand!
 - E) When I was your age, I never thought of smoking. You're sick!
- 52- You've just attended a dinner party given by a co-worker and found it boring and the food disgusting. A friend of yours, who also went, talks to you afterwards, harshly criticising the whole affair. You agree with her, but feel a bit sorry for the host of the party, so, in a half-hearted attempt to defend her, you say:**
- A) You're completely right. That was perhaps the worst evening of my life.
 - B) Are you kidding? I thought it was a really nice dinner and had a good time there.
 - C) I wouldn't say it was the best party ever, but it did have its moments.
 - D) If she worked for me, I'd fire her because I know she's a complete loser.
 - E) You're crazy! That party was wonderful and the food tasted fantastic.
- 53- When you visit some recently married friends, you see the hand-painted ceramic bowl given as a wedding present by another friend being used as a food bowl for the dog. The next day, the giver of the bowl asks you if they liked her present. You want to give a positive answer, but don't want to lie, so you say:**
- A) I don't know, you should ask their dog.
 - B) No, they really hate it and you as well.
 - C) They love it and want a whole set of them!
 - D) Well, yes, I think they use it every day.
 - E) You call that a gift? How cheap of you!
- 54- Your neighbour's son has just developed the irritating new habit of ringing your doorbell and running off. It's really getting on your nerves and you want it to stop immediately, but you don't want to upset the friendly relationship with your neighbour. In order to restore your peace, you visit your neighbour and say:**
- A) If you don't make your kid cease this behaviour, both of you will be very sorry.
 - B) I'm sorry to bother you, but could you tell your son to stop ringing my doorbell?
 - C) I'm sick and tired of that brat of yours and its evil ways. Make it stop now, or else!
 - D) How would you feel if I spent my free time ringing your bell and running away?
 - E) Listen lady — one more time and I'm going to break that little hooligan's fingers.

- 55- You arrange to meet a client at 10 a.m. At 10.30 he still hasn't arrived and you're getting annoyed. When he finally arrives at 10.45, you're very angry, but he is your client, so with self-control, you welcome him and politely inquire why he is late:**
- A) It's nice to see you. Were you held up in the morning rush hour?
 - B) I don't think this is professional. I could have met two more clients in the meantime.
 - C) I think a phone call would have been courteous.
 - D) I'm glad you're here. So what's your excuse?
 - E) I'm afraid we only have fifteen minutes to deal with your case as I have another appointment at 11.
- 56- You're crossing the road alongside a small child when a car comes down the road at speed and nearly runs the little boy over. You're shocked, especially when the driver stops and tells you off for not having your child under control. Furious, you reply:**
- A) Okay, but you should've been driving under 30 mph. That's the limit in this zone.
 - B) I'm just too shocked to speak right now. Here's my number — call me at home.
 - C) I'm going to take you to court and sue you for every penny you've got.
 - D) Well, I think I should have taken care of him even though he is not my child.
 - E) He's not my child, and you nearly killed him! Just wait, I'm going to report you to the police.
- 57- You're at a dinner party. Someone starts telling a joke which you know will really offend Stella, one of the other guests. In order to prevent an embarrassing situation, you say quickly but diplomatically:**
- A) There's someone at this table who will be very upset if you tell that joke.
 - B) Why don't you take your offensive joke and get out of this house?
 - C) That's a really funny joke, but you'd better wait until Stella leaves.
 - D) Okay, okay, I think we've all heard that one before, thank you.
 - E) If you don't stop telling that joke, I'll make you very sorry indeed.
- 58- You're arguing with a friend about an event that happened several years ago. You eventually realise that you haven't remembered the situation correctly and that she's probably right. However, you don't want to admit this, so you say stubbornly:**
- A) You know, I hate to say it, but I think you might be right.
 - B) Okay, okay. I'm wrong and you're right. Typical!
 - C) I'm really sorry — I'd completely forgotten about it.
 - D) I apologise to you as I got it wrong. I feel a complete fool.
 - E) Well, I don't care what you say. I know what happened.
- 59- It's your birthday, so you've invited a few friends round. You're listening to music, but not making a lot of noise. At 10.30 p.m., one of your neighbours comes and complains that he's trying to sleep. You think it's a little early for complaints, but you say reasonably:**
- A) For goodness sake, it's only 10.30, you know.
 - B) Why don't you use earplugs? They work really well.
 - C) I didn't realise we were disturbing anyone. I'll turn the music down.
 - D) Why don't you come and join us? There's a nice crowd here.
 - E) I'm really sorry, but it's my birthday. Where's your party spirit?

60- You're babysitting a little girl. That night there's a storm, with thunder and lightning, and the child is terrified. You want to draw her attention to something else in order to calm her down and comfort her, so you say:

- A) Come and give me a cuddle. I'm terrified of them, too.
- B) Why don't I read you a story? There's nothing to worry about.
- C) Come on, don't be such a baby. Close your eyes and go to sleep.
- D) It's much safer to be in bed than being out like Mummy and Daddy.
- E) I can't understand how your parents left you with a stranger on such an awful day!

61-70. sorularda, verilen cümlelerin hangi sorunun cevabı olduğunu bulunuz.

61- "Oh, nothing important. We're just reminiscing the old school days."

- A) I can't believe he doesn't remember anything about his school days, can you?
- B) Will you please stop shouting at each other?
- C) What are you two talking about in whispers over there?
- D) Are you keeping in touch with your old school friends?
- E) Why have you lost your temper without any apparent reason?

62- "Yes, here they are. You left them on the table."

- A) Didn't you return the books you borrowed from him?
- B) Where did you put my jogging shoes?
- C) Are all of these letters for me?
- D) There isn't any photocopy paper left, is there?
- E) Has anyone seen my gloves?

63- "Not lately, because of my heavy workload, but I used to."

- A) Where do you usually go with your friends after work?
- B) Let's go out and listen to live music at a club, shall we?
- C) Isn't it late for going out to meet your friends at this time of the night?
- D) How often do you have the opportunity to meet your friends?
- E) Do you go out very often with your friends?

64- "May be. Why do you want to know?"

- A) May I see your ticket, please, Sir?
- B) Where are you thinking of going on holiday, Madam?
- C) What is the reason for his being fired from work?
- D) Will you be in for the next half an hour?
- E) Can I reserve a seat on the flight to New York?

65- "Science-fiction — though I don't approve much."

- A) What kind of books does your daughter read?
- B) You should encourage your daughter to read books, shouldn't you?
- C) Does your daughter like science-fiction books like you?
- D) Why don't you let your daughter read whatever she likes?
- E) Do you approve of your daughter's choice of books?

66- **"No, of course not. Go ahead."**

- A) Can you give us some information about the benefits of your latest products?
- B) Would you mind if I turned the radio down a bit? I can't concentrate on what I'm reading.
- C) May I have a look at your newspaper?
- D) Could you lend me your Geography textbook for two days?
- E) Would you mind speaking a little more quietly, since you're distracting me?

67- **"Yes, but I need to find a babysitter for my son."**

- A) Is the babysitter going to stay all night or just a few hours?
- B) Have you decided to attend Joe's New Year party?
- C) Who will look after Tommy while you're out?
- D) Have you arranged for someone to take care of your son?
- E) What time will you be leaving for the company reception?

68- **"Only twice a month — the tickets are very expensive this year."**

- A) How can you afford to watch all the latest movies?
- B) When do you usually go to the theatre, at weekends or on weekdays?
- C) How often do you go to the cinema?
- D) The theatre has lost much of its audience to the cinema, hasn't it?
- E) Do you like going to the cinema?

69- **"Sorry, but I refuse to lie for you — I'm cross at you for even asking!"**

- A) I'm a bit tired. Won't you call my boss and tell him I'm very ill?
- B) Oh, by the way, could you ask Jenny to make me a coffee while I get dressed?
- C) Don't forget to pick up the dry cleaning on your way home, will you?
- D) I'm really tired today. Can't you give me a few more minutes?
- E) Come on, why don't you forget about work and go back to bed for a few more hours?

70- **"I don't know for sure, but isn't it the one opposite the Chamber of Commerce?"**

- A) Do you think Sam will be successful in his new school?
- B) Do you know which is the quickest way to the city centre?
- C) Have your parents decided to buy the house they viewed yesterday?
- D) Does anyone here have any idea where 'Tsardas' restaurant is?
- E) How long will it take us to get to the conference at the Chamber of Commerce?

TEST YOURSELF 2

1-20. sorularda, verilen duruma uygun düşen cümleyi bulunuz.

- 1- **You are getting married in two weeks' time and your best friend asks if you want to go skiing with her the week prior to the wedding as she knows it is your favourite sport. You are very keen to go, but you are really worried about breaking an arm or a leg, so you refuse saying:**
- A) Now that I am about to get married, I won't be able to pursue such silly activities any more.
B) I would love to go, but I have to say no as I don't want to be a bride with a cast around a limb or so.
C) If I miss my wedding ceremony, then it will be your fault.
D) I am such a competent skier that it is almost impossible for me to break a limb.
E) It doesn't matter if I break a limb as I can still get married with a cast covering my leg.
- 2- **You are a waiter working in a busy restaurant. You've just taken the food order at a table, when you notice their drinks are finished. As it's a five-star restaurant, you aim to provide a high level of service, so you say:**
- A) I suppose you'd like me to bring something to drink before anything else.
B) Why didn't you tell someone that you needed more drinks?
C) I don't do drinks. You'll have to wait for the wine steward.
D) May I get you some more drinks before you have dinner?
E) You must be dying of thirst. The new wine steward always neglects his customers.
- 3- **A friend whom you haven't seen for some time phones you late one evening. You're pleased to hear from her, but as you talk, your baby daughter wakes up and starts crying, which obviously means she needs you. In order to finish the call without offending your friend, you say:**
- A) Sorry, I have to take care of my daughter. Could I call you back sometime tomorrow?
B) Shall we meet somewhere tomorrow? I've got a lot of gossip you'd like to hear.
C) Do you know that I've had a daughter? She is six months old already.
D) It's been nice talking to you, but I have to get the dinner ready for my family.
E) Look, we've spoken for long enough now. It's past my bed-time.
- 4- **The newspaper for which you are working assigns you to interview one of the most famous authors in your country. The interviews made with the author previously only reflect her literary accomplishments, but you are sure that your paper's readers would like to know about her personal interests as well, so towards the end of the interview, you say:**
- A) Which contemporary authors from abroad do you like to read most?
B) Do you think you can get this year's Nobel prize for literature?
C) Now I want to ask you how you spend your time when you are not writing.
D) Since you are an experienced writer, what is your advice to the inexperienced writers?
E) Do you honestly believe that you are the best in this country?

- 5- **You have a friend who is slightly overweight. She asks you to help her lose a little weight. The same day, you go out for a cup of coffee and she orders a slice of chocolate cake. You don't want to embarrass her in front of the waitress, but she did ask you to help, so you say sensitively:**
- A) What a great idea! Yes, I'll have one too. I'm absolutely starving.
 - B) Listen my fat friend, are you trying to lose kilos or put them on?
 - C) You've got no self-discipline, have you? I guess that's why you are fat.
 - D) Wow, it's lucky you're not on a diet. Chocolate cake is so fattening.
 - E) Remember what you said earlier. Why don't we just have coffee?
- 6- **You live on an island and need to get to the mainland urgently, not having time to wait for the scheduled service. You approach a boat owner and say desperately:**
- A) If you want to get to the mainland urgently, I can take you.
 - B) What time does the next ferry leave?
 - C) Is there a ferry today to the mainland?
 - D) How much do you want to take us to the mainland?
 - E) Thank goodness that you were able to take us here.
- 7- **You've spent a day at the beach and when it's time to go, you can't find your glasses. Your eyesight is very poor, so you know you shouldn't be driving without them. On the other hand, you don't like other people driving your car. In the end, you realise that someone else will have to drive, so you say to your friend:**
- A) Could you drive us home? But just be careful, okay?
 - B) Even blind, I feel safer driving than having you do it.
 - C) I guess we'll have to walk, since I can't see well enough to drive.
 - D) If I drive us home, can you look at the road for me?
 - E) Somebody had better find my glasses, or we'll have to stay here.
- 8- **You have bought some cookies from the bakery on the corner and you're on your way to work when a homeless man approaches you and asks you for money to buy some food. You can smell his breath and realise he's been drinking. You'd like to help, but don't want to be paying for him to get drunk, so you offer:**
- A) Sorry, I don't have any money, but would you like some cookies?
 - B) I don't approve of your lifestyle. Clean yourself up, you slob.
 - C) You should get a job — then you won't have to beg for money.
 - D) I don't have any money, but I've got credit at the pub. Let's go!
 - E) Here, take this £10 and have a good time. See you later, mate!
- 9- **You receive your credit card bill and notice that there are several items listed that you didn't buy. The total of these items comes to quite a bit of money. You assume it's a simple mistake, and trusting that it will be a routine matter to clear up, you immediately call the credit card company and say:**
- A) Someone in your billing department is trying to charge me a lot extra.
 - B) Can I speak to customer service? I've got some problems with my bill.
 - C) I refuse to pay this fake bill until you agree to figure out what I bought and didn't buy.
 - D) I'd like to report my card stolen. Exactly what do I need to do about it?
 - E) You've got some serious problems with security in your credit department.

- 10- You've just got your test back from your teacher and find out you've done wonderfully. You see that your friend is quite upset about his marks. You want to console him and offer help in the future, so you go over to him and say:**
- A) Wow! I didn't know the marks went that low. That's incredible!
 - B) Next time, why don't you sit near me so that you can copy my answers?
 - C) Check this out. I missed a perfect score by just a few marks. And you?
 - D) I bet you really wish you'd done a lot better. What are you going to do?
 - E) Tough luck, mate. Maybe we should study together for the next exam.
- 11- You've been assigned to a special project at work, but unfortunately, you've been paired with Mike, the one person in the office you don't get on with, and the feeling is mutual. You don't want to create problems at work, but you know that there's no way this is going to work. So, you approach your boss and say undramatically:**
- A) Mike told me to ask you if you could take him off this project, since his second job gets in the way.
 - B) If you make me work with Mike, I guarantee that one of us will be dead before we're through.
 - C) Would it be possible to let me work with someone else? Mike and I aren't exactly best friends.
 - D) Mike and I just hate each other, but I know I have to carry out this project with him.
 - E) If you don't take one of us off this project, I'll hand in my notice before the end of the week.
- 12- You're standing on a very crowded tube. A woman squeezes in through the doors and rather rudely tells you to move up and make more space. There is nowhere for you to move. You're feeling hot and stressed, so you refuse irritably:**
- A) I couldn't have moved without losing 10 pounds.
 - B) Certainly Madam, I'll do my best to make space.
 - C) They really should run more trains during rush hour, shouldn't they?
 - D) You should hire a taxi, Madam, if you want to travel comfortably.
 - E) Can't you see there is no room ahead? What do you expect me to do?
- 13- One of your flatmates wants to take the day off work to go shopping. She asks you to phone her boss and tell him that she's ill. You're not a good liar and you don't think what she is doing is right anyway, so you refuse, telling her honestly:**
- A) I'd love to, but I can't because I'm not a good liar.
 - B) The line is engaged, so we have to wait and try again.
 - C) If you give me the number, I'll give him a ring.
 - D) Excuse me, I don't want to get involved as I won't feel comfortable doing that.
 - E) You gave me the wrong number and I couldn't talk to your boss.
- 14- You used to have your newspaper delivered, but you stopped the order at your newsagent's a month ago and settled your account. The next time you're in the newsagent's, he gives you the bill for the normal month's delivery. You realise there's been a mistake, so in order to correct it, you say politely:**
- A) I'm afraid I cancelled this a month ago and I've paid up.
 - B) If you don't deliver the paper, I don't have to pay.
 - C) Please stop urging me to buy things I don't want.
 - D) Would you mind if I didn't pay this until next month?
 - E) I won't pay this unless you start to deliver my paper regularly.

- 15- **You're watching a film on TV with two young children. The film becomes more and more violent, until it gets to the point where you really don't think the kids should be watching it. You don't want to make a big thing out of it, so to distract the kids' attention from the television, you switch the television off quietly, saying:**
- A) I think this film is totally unsuitable for you to watch.
 - B) I want everyone to close their eyes when the scary bits come.
 - C) You don't want to see people shooting each other, do you?
 - D) Right! You kids get off to bed. This film is for adults only.
 - E) Does anyone want to come to the kitchen for an ice-cream?
- 16- **You are out shopping when you meet a friend you haven't seen for some time. You ask after her family and she tells you that her father died quite recently. She is obviously upset, and to sympathise with her, you say warmly:**
- A) Oh well, we've all got to go sometime.
 - B) Oh no! I really apologise! What a terrible thing to happen.
 - C) Oh, what a pity. You must have been very sad since then.
 - D) Well, death is inevitable. He was over 80, wasn't he?
 - E) I'm very sorry to hear that. He was a wonderful man.
- 17- **You're in a restaurant waiting to be served your meal when you notice that your fork is filthy. You don't want to make a scene, but you don't want to eat with a dirty fork. To rectify the situation, you call the waiter over and politely say:**
- A) I refuse to pay for my meal. This place is filthy!
 - B) Could I have a new fork? This one's a bit dirty.
 - C) Why did you give this disgusting fork to me?
 - D) Don't you have a dishwasher in this place?
 - E) Is this food on my fork a free appetizer, or what?
- 18- **Your friend is offered a good job in a foreign country, but is hesitant to accept it, fearing he'll miss his friends and family too much. You understand his concerns, but want to encourage him to take the job, as you feel it's a tremendous opportunity. In an effort to urge him to take the job and to ensure him that he won't lose his friends, you say:**
- A) It's a great job and I'm sure somebody will happily look after your girlfriend.
 - B) To be honest, we've seen enough of you round here and we'll be happy if you go.
 - C) It's the chance of a lifetime. Don't worry, we'll all write and come to visit you.
 - D) You'd be silly to turn down such an opportunity. Besides, you'll make new friends there.
 - E) Everybody wants you to go and we probably won't forget about you too soon.
- 19- **You're climbing a mountain with some friends and are a couple of hours from the top when you notice a huge thunderstorm moving in quickly. You realise that the top of a mountain is extremely dangerous in such weather. To convince your friends that the dangers are real, and that you should all go back, you say:**
- A) We're still far from the top and I don't think it's worth getting killed to go there.
 - B) It's highly unlikely that all of us will get hit by lightning, so let's go for it!
 - C) I figure that by the time we get there, the storm might have passed if we're lucky.
 - D) If we turn back now, we may regret our cowardice for the rest of our lives.
 - E) Let's turn around now because it's getting late. At home we'll say we made it.

- 20- You've never even been a day late in paying your electric bill and are thus quite shocked to find your power cut off for non-payment of bills. You immediately ring the company. Trying to keep in mind that being rude won't accomplish anything in this situation, you say:**
- A) One of your staff turned off my electricity and I want it switched back on right away.
 - B) There must have been a mistake. I know I've paid my bill, yet my power has been cut.
 - C) If my electricity isn't restored immediately, I'm not going to pay my bill this month!
 - D) I don't think it is fair. My bill is only one day overdue, and you've already cut off my electricity.
 - E) Is this power cut affecting the whole neighbourhood or just my house?

21-40. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 21- Besides vomiting and nausea,**
- A) thus the body becomes very dehydrated
 - B) the doctor recommended a course of antibiotics
 - C) the little girl was taken directly to hospital
 - D) physical weakness is another symptom of meningitis
 - E) the illness can be easily cured by laser treatment
- 22- If the school hadn't phoned Tim's parents,**
- A) the situation will have got much worse for them
 - B) they haven't heard any complaints since
 - C) they would never have found out about his nonattendance
 - D) they won't be very happy about their son's exam results
 - E) the teachers may wish to see them privately
- 23- The old lady made sure to take her umbrella**
- A) so the storm has continued since the day before yesterday
 - B) despite the heavy thunderstorms that broke out any moment
 - C) in case it rained on her way to the supermarket
 - D) thus her fur hat will be ruined when it gets wet
 - E) unless it has stopped raining by the time she leaves
- 24-, I would accept it without even thinking much.**
- A) Although I've got several job interviews to attend
 - B) Not only is the job very well-paid with fringe benefits
 - C) When I received the invitation to Jim's wedding
 - D) As long as the parcel is sent by express mail
 - E) If I were offered a job which stimulates creativity
- 25- Even though Ben had never attended university,**
- A) he failed the entrance exams every time he took them
 - B) his father is a medical doctor at a prominent university hospital
 - C) he had to leave school at 16 when his father died
 - D) he became a leading expert in the field of computing
 - E) his intelligence was definitely far above the average too

- 26- **As we are going to the theatre tonight,** .
- A) we'll have to eat a little earlier than usual
 - B) I'd rather have gone to the cinema instead
 - C) we have been out three times this week already
 - D) it is 'Taming of the Shrew' by Shakespeare
 - E) it is not often that such good plays come to our town
- 27- **My family used to go to Florida every winter** .
- A) so that they have been able to enjoy the mild climate and fresh orange juice
 - B) providing there are no hurricanes forecast for the period
 - C) in order to escape the harsh winters of North Dakota
 - D) in the belief that there will always be something new and different to see
 - E) because they can eat nice fish there whenever they want
- 28- **He was considered to be one of the great statesmen of his time** .
- A) because he has been popular in almost every state
 - B) so he was unable to sustain efficient international relations
 - C) since no one thought much of his diplomatic skills
 - D) in spite of the many scandals surrounding his personal life
 - E) even though he often succeeded in bringing warring parties to the negotiating table
- 29- **....., I can never remember her husband's name.**
- A) Whenever I visited my friend Laura and her family
 - B) Just as I am very close to my sister, Ann
 - C) Though she got married to someone from a different circle
 - D) Despite the fact that I attended Diana's wedding
 - E) Ever since we went on holiday with the Smiths last summer
- 30- **Unable to understand the basic principles of economics,** .
- A) a large amount of money is wasted on bad investments
 - B) the stock market has made a lot of people rich recently
 - C) many people will make bad financial decisions unless they are well advised
 - D) it is necessary for everyone to consult a financial adviser
 - E) banks are still the safest place for many people to put their money in
- 31- **....., so I suggest you speak to her yourself.**
- A) I'm almost sure that Karen wouldn't tell me anything
 - B) Your English is still not good enough to make yourself understood
 - C) You must have known that I hadn't spoken to her for ages
 - D) There had been a breakdown in communication
 - E) I'm willing to help settle the dispute between you two
- 32- **Susan appears to be happy,** .
- A) nonetheless, whenever I see her she is smiling
 - B) as soon as she's finished her last final exam
 - C) ever since she came to her hometown after many years
 - D) but I've got a strange feeling that she isn't indeed
 - E) which explains her deteriorating performance at work

- 33- because winter is approaching here.
- A) We've had a lot of cool spells during the summer
 - B) The birds will soon be migrating southward, to warmer places
 - C) The tourists had stopped coming to our region for swimming
 - D) You needn't have given such a lot of money to those boots
 - E) I really hope we don't have as harsh a winter as we did last year
- 34- Upon signing the treaty of peace and friendship between the two countries,
- A) the streets were full of happily dancing people
 - B) the hostility had cost the lives of many people in both sides
 - C) the positions of the armies were the same as before the outbreak of hostilities
 - D) there was a new feeling of optimism in the air
 - E) the two former enemies shook hands with relief
- 35- Whatever the cost to the economy and the standard of living,
- A) the cost of living has considerably increased recently
 - B) few people were willing to make remarkable sacrifices for their country
 - C) it is very different from one place to another in the country
 - D) they really had no choice other than imposing new taxes though
 - E) the president was determined to continue this illegitimate war
- 36- Even though Britain has declined as a world power,
- A) more and more people are beginning to study Chinese as the language of the future
 - B) gradually it has lost all of its former colonies
 - C) the rise of the United States has meant English is still the most important language in the world
 - D) and it cannot seem to find a way to regain its former world status
 - E) in spite of being the first country to experience the Industrial Revolution
- 37- Since it is one of the most beautiful cities in the world,
- A) it has only a few facilities to host international conferences
 - B) its hotels are simply not up to international standards
 - C) the political situation has meant that the tourist trade has suffered
 - D) it has a bad reputation for not hosting cultural events
 - E) most tourists return for a second or even a third visit
- 38- Suddenly the weather got very cold
- A) despite today's forecast for icy weather
 - B) and took us, having our dinner in the garden, completely by surprise
 - C) but fortunately we were all swimming
 - D) because we had been planning a picnic together with my schoolmates
 - E) unlike last week, when it got cold unexpectedly in the evening
- 39- The waitress's service wasn't very good,
- A) so we didn't bother to leave them a tip afterwards
 - B) and the meal was light and delicious as it was Mediterranean cuisine
 - C) although the restaurant is a very expensive, five-star one
 - D) even though she did a good job throughout our meal
 - E) instead of a restaurant being completely empty

40-, which has been designed to amuse children.

- A) Nicole took her six-year-old daughter to the museum of toys
- B) Every child should have an affectionate childminder
- C) They're showing cartoons on TV every morning
- D) Please try one of these new sweets
- E) Bob enjoys playing especially with one of his cousins

41-60. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan seçeneği bulunuz.

41- The notion held by some people that the full moon has an effect upon people's actions is mistaken.

- A) Some people strongly deny that the full moon brings about changes in our conduct.
- B) It is true to some extent that the full moon makes people act differently.
- C) You shouldn't believe people who claim they are influenced by the full moon.
- D) Because you think the full moon changes the way people act, you must be quite ignorant.
- E) Some people think that the full moon changes people's behaviour, but they are wrong.

42- Drug addiction is one of the most significant threats to the modern world.

- A) In contemporary society the most important problem has proved to be dependence on narcotics.
- B) Drug addiction has become a more significant evil in the twentieth century than smoking.
- C) In today's world, narcotic addiction is inevitable considering the problems of the young.
- D) Among the major menaces to today's world, one is the dependence on narcotics.
- E) People who sell narcotics have a tendency to threaten people in the streets.

43- As yet, there is still no sign of agreement in the dispute between the workers and the management.

- A) It is still too early to expect an indication of agreement between the workers and the management.
- B) A settlement to the argument between the workers and the management remains to be made, without any advancement at all.
- C) Until now, the workers haven't gone into action against management since they still hope to find out a solution.
- D) So far, the management hasn't bothered to argue the problems of the workers.
- E) Even though it is too late to be effective in solving the problems, the employees have chosen to strike.

44- Despite having had plenty of training, the police were unprepared to deal with the prison riot successfully when it broke out.

- A) When the prisoners escaped, the police officers were unable to catch them since it was too late when they realised their absence.
- B) The prison disturbance could not be efficiently controlled by the police though they had practised much beforehand.
- C) Because of under-funding, there were not enough policemen available to stop the revolt in the prison with ease.
- D) As a result of their extensive training, the police officers were a lot more successful in dealing with the prisoners.
- E) The police couldn't stop the prison rebellion because they had received insufficient notice and their numbers were not enough.

- 45- **After much intricate experimentation and many sleepless nights, the scientist finally discovered a cure for the disease.**
- A) The disease was cured by the scientist after he experimented on the patient leaving him sleepless over a few nights.
 - B) Realising that the disease was not incurable, the scientist began working on an experiment at nights, sacrificing much of his sleep.
 - C) The scientist carried out a lot of complicated work and lost much sleep for days before he finally found a cure for the disease.
 - D) The scientist tried to develop a cure for insomnia, which is chronic sleeplessness, by refusing to sleep and taking drugs.
 - E) Despite his hard work over sleepless nights and investigation, the scientist realised that the illness was incurable.
- 46- **Doctors needed to take drastic action in order to save the patient severely injured in the accident.**
- A) The patient badly injured in the accident might have been saved if doctors have tried harder.
 - B) The victim of the accident had such deep injuries that doctors had to operate on him for a long time patiently.
 - C) Only as a consequence of the efforts of doctors did the patient's injuries from the accident heal completely.
 - D) As the accident wounded him seriously, doctors had to employ strong measures to help the patient survive.
 - E) The victim of the accident refused treatment, so doctors waited patiently until he was persuaded.
- 47- **Already holding a car driving license, Cenk recently obtained permission to drive heavy goods vehicles, too.**
- A) In addition to his car driving permit acquired at an earlier date, Cenk has also got a heavy goods license, which was acquired a short time ago.
 - B) Now that he has passed his driving test, Cenk is ready to apply for a heavy goods vehicle permit.
 - C) Since he began driving heavy goods vehicles, Cenk has made sure to keep his ordinary license with him, too.
 - D) Having driven his car for a while, Cenk is now prepared to buy a larger vehicle in order to carry goods.
 - E) Whether he travels by car or lorry, Cenk always carries both kinds of license with him, one permitting him to drive a car and one for larger vehicles.
- 48- **Had there been more time for him to prepare, Grant might not have felt so nervous.**
- A) Grant was so tense because he was left with no time to get ready properly.
 - B) Grant could have been a lot calmer if only he had had longer to get ready.
 - C) Even if there was more time to get ready, Grant would still be very anxious.
 - D) It was possible that Grant could prepare sufficiently, but he kept worrying so much.
 - E) Grant would have had more time to spare if he'd been properly prepared in advance.

- 49- **The flat wasn't as cheap as we were expecting; nevertheless, it couldn't have been in a better position.**
- A) None of the other flats in a similar location were any cheaper than the one we wanted to rent.
 - B) Although we really liked the location, we thought it was too much for us to pay for a flat.
 - C) We already knew how expensive the flat was going to be because it was in such a wonderful place.
 - D) As they knew we wanted the flat, they made the price higher, even though it wasn't any different to the others.
 - E) We thought the flat would be less expensive, but still, its location was perfect.
- 50- **Not seeing one gripping sight, the bird-watchers saw no point in continuing, so they went home.**
- A) When it became impossible for them to see any more, the bird-watchers returned home.
 - B) The bird-watchers got fed up with watching the same thing all day, and unable to go any further, they went home.
 - C) The bird-watchers headed for home when it didn't seem worth going on as they hadn't seen anything interesting.
 - D) When the interesting bird that the birders had been watching disappeared, they thought it was worthless to stay any longer.
 - E) As they had seen enough for the day, the bird-watchers didn't want to go on and turned back instead.
- 51- **After two decades of dreadful headlines, this asbestos probably represents the most feared contaminant on earth.**
- A) Following twenty years of bad publicity for asbestos, it is unlikely that people are more afraid of any other pollutant.
 - B) Everyone is so afraid of asbestos that there has been a lot in the newspapers about it for the last two decades.
 - C) We would not worry so much about asbestos if there had not been so much over-reaction to it in the press over the past twenty years.
 - D) People are more afraid of asbestos than they need to be because of horrible headlines during the previous two decades.
 - E) Irresponsible reporting over the previous twenty years has led to irrational fears about asbestos.
- 52- **Workers are expected to dress appropriately, as in the way stated in the company rules, while on the premises.**
- A) When at the workplace, employees must wear clothing in accordance with company regulations.
 - B) All jobholders are asked to get dressed in the correct place while at the factory.
 - C) It is preferred that workers wear their best clothes when they visit the office.
 - D) It is better if workers put on their uniforms before they get to work, as this is appropriate.
 - E) Employees should wear their official uniforms when in company-owned buildings only.

- 53- **Though in many countries people who sleep for a short time during the day are regarded as lazy, there seems little doubt that a short nap can improve one's performance.**
- A) It is obvious that people who nap during the day are not as effective or wholehearted in their work as those who do not.
 - B) While people in some countries may benefit from a short nap during the day, in other countries, this practice only leads to laziness in the workplace.
 - C) It is doubtful whether or not a short sleep during the day can improve one's performance though it is probable that it does not really indicate that a person is lazy.
 - D) Sleeping during the day is a custom in many countries, where it is believed to improve performance, in spite of the prevailing belief that it makes a worker lazy.
 - E) It is virtually certain that a short nap during the day is beneficial to one's work in spite of the common attitude in many countries that people who nap are lazy.
- 54- **A good painting arouses a variety of feelings among those who have seen it.**
- A) If a painting is interpreted in the same way by all who have seen it, then it is not a good painting.
 - B) A good painting leaves an impression on every viewer who has seen it.
 - C) If a painting does not arouse a feeling in the viewer, it cannot be a good one.
 - D) People who have gazed at a good painting are affected by it differently.
 - E) The reactions of the public to a good painting can sometimes be quite different.
- 55- **It has recently been announced that a new university is to be built in the inner city.**
- A) No one knew what the new buildings under construction were to be until the announcement.
 - B) According to an announcement made not long ago, the intention is to construct a new university in the centre of town.
 - C) They have just announced that plans for building a university out of town has been rejected.
 - D) Not long ago, it was announced that plans for an inner-city university had been prepared, but the construction has still not started.
 - E) A recent announcement has said that the inner city is terribly in need of a new university.
- 56- **Feeling that the man had insulted her father's memory, she was unwilling to be in the same room with him.**
- A) She would never stand being in the same room with the man who insulted her by saying he could not remember her father.
 - B) She was unreasonably angry at the man who said her father had a bad memory.
 - C) She refused to be in the same company with the man who had said offensive things about her deceased father.
 - D) She felt that the man who had said such rude things about her father was not unwilling to meet her and apologise.
 - E) Her father could not remember having insulted him, or even having been in the same room with him.
- 57- **I write to my friends overseas on a regular basis so that we don't lose touch.**
- A) My friends struggle not to lose contact with me by writing very often.
 - B) It is important for me to send letters to my friends abroad to keep them up to date on events in my life.
 - C) I keep in touch with my friends in foreign countries by writing to them from time to time.
 - D) In order to maintain contact with my friends abroad, I correspond with them regularly.
 - E) I normally lose touch with my friends when they move overseas.

- 58- **The travel agent indicated that we would spend more money on our holiday than we anticipated.**
- A) It was clear that the holiday cost us more than we had expected.
B) We could have spent more money on our vacation if the travel agent hadn't warned us.
C) The travel agent clearly understood what we were expecting of our holiday.
D) We spent more money on our vacation than the travel agent had calculated.
E) We were shown by the travel agent that our vacation was going to cost us more than we expected.
- 59- **The threatening clouds made it obvious that it was essential for us to find a roof under which we could take refuge.**
- A) Because of the storm clouds, we knew that we had to find a harbour soon.
B) Since we could see that there was a storm approaching, we knew that we had to find shelter.
C) The rapid approach of the storm meant that there was no time to lose in setting up our tents.
D) When the clouds had passed, we were grateful for the roof under which we had been able to shelter.
E) The threat of a storm made us wish that we had been able to find a shelter.
- 60- **For a week after the bombing, the victims were in critical condition and could not give evidence.**
- A) Because of their serious injuries, the victims of the bombing could not be questioned for a week.
B) There was criticism of the police for trying to obtain evidence from the victims just after the bombing.
C) It was critical that the victims of the bombing should be questioned within a week.
D) Though the victims were questioned about the bombing after a week, they were still too badly injured to be helpful.
E) In spite of their injuries, the victims were able to give helpful information to the police about the bombing.

61-70. sorularda, verilen cümlenin hangi sorunun cevabı olduğunu bulunuz.

- 61- "Oh, yes, please. The same as this."
- A) We have excellent French wine. Would you like some?
B) Would you like another drink, Madam?
C) I'll have wine with my fish. How about you?
D) What would you like to drink with your steak, Sir?
E) Which one do you prefer, raki or wine?
- 62- "I'm afraid only my driving licence. I seem to have misplaced my passport."
- A) Can I see your passport and tickets, please?
B) Will you please show me your driving licence?
C) Have you got any identification, Sir?
D) I'm afraid this passport has expired. Have you got any other sort of identification?
E) Have you applied to extend the duration of your passport?
- 63- "Four twenties and two tens, please."
- A) Is it okay for you if I pay by credit card?
B) What was your salary at your last job?
C) How much is that blue sweater over there?
D) This scarf can't be that expensive, can it?
E) How would you like your one hundred dollars?

64- **"Sorry. I guess I'm a bit stressed out because of my workload in the office."**

- A) You always find a way to provoke a quarrel nowadays. What's up?
- B) How is it going with your new colleagues? Are they friendly?
- C) You seem to be badly in need of a holiday. Why don't you take a few days off?
- D) I'm glad you're coming to ours for dinner tomorrow. What shall I cook for you?
- E) Are you sure you're spending enough time with your children?

65- **"Unfortunately, not. I hope I can watch him some other time."**

- A) Do you know that Julie is playing at the Babylon today?
- B) You watched the film *The Hours* not at the cinema but on the DVD, didn't you?
- C) How could you forget to come to your son's premiere?
- D) Were you able to go to Sting's concert last night?
- E) Have you ever watched Rolling Stones live?

66- **"Nearly a five-minute walk, but through lovely orange orchards."**

- A) Their house is in the middle of nowhere, but they both look very happy, don't they?
- B) Do I have to take the bus after the train journey to get to my destination?
- C) How far is it from the hotel to the beach?
- D) Don't you think we should take a taxi?
- E) Do you go to the office by car or on foot?

67- **"On Tuesday, at the New Year party."**

- A) Did you go to Tom's New Year party?
- B) How long have you been away from your family?
- C) When did you last see Charlotte?
- D) Are there any parties nowadays?
- E) Where do you plan to go on the New Year's Eve?

68- **"Not yet, but I told him to do it at once."**

- A) Has Alexandre been able to photocopy the project file?
- B) Will you please tell Mr Penn to sign these letters?
- C) When do you think Sam will finish the report?
- D) Did you tell the secretary to send the invitations?
- E) How many times did he show up for his work on time?

69- **"The first hundred pages were easy, but now I seem to have run out of ideas."**

- A) What kind of a novel is that you're writing?
- B) How is your novel coming along?
- C) Are you sure you can find a publisher for your novel?
- D) What inspired you to decide to write a novel?
- E) How many pages do you think your novel will be made up of?

70- **"Certainly, Sir. You are lucky to get the last ones."**

- A) How much do the tickets for the concert cost?
- B) Is the evening showing more expensive than the morning?
- C) Not many people go to the theatre nowadays, do they?
- D) Is it true that the concert tickets are sold out?
- E) Can I book two seats for the excursion along the Bosphorus?

TEST YOUR GRAMMAR

- 1- their formlessness and lack of a conventional story line, his stories convey in a single, compelling episode a wide range of human emotions.
- A) Despite
B) Though
C) Instead of
D) As if
E) Since
- 2- he had graduated from the University of Rochester, he began acting on Broadway in 1913.
- A) By the time
B) After
C) While
D) Provided
E) In case
- 3- He professorship of philosophy at Cambridge University and residence in England, but he both.
- A) had offered/was declining
B) has been offered/is declined
C) was offered/declined
D) was offering/had declined
E) is offered/will be declined
- 4- During my journey last summer, I met prominent people Nick Cave and Chick Korea.
- A) either/or
B) so/that
C) rather/than
D) as/as
E) such/as
- 5- Istanbul is a beautiful city attractions include both natural beauties and historical places.
- A) whom
B) that
C) when
D) which
E) whose
- 6- countries in the world have signed the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, but still want to develop their own nuclear weapons.
- A) Many/another
B) No/a little
C) Some/any
D) Most/a few
E) Every/some
- 7- expanding its political power, Charlemagne also brought about a cultural renaissance in his empire.
- A) Instead of
B) Besides
C) Since
D) In spite of
E) Although
- 8- The Normans who conquered the Saracens in the 11th century adopted the way of life of had overthrown.
- A) whom/these
B) itself/that
C) those/they
D) themselves/it
E) them/which

- 17- I'm free all day tomorrow, so I can see you at time you wish.
- A) whenever
C) whatever
E) however
- B) whomever
D) wherever
- 18- My cousin had an unusual upbringing in Germany with a French mother, Turkish father and an English nanny, so by the time she was 16, she to speak four languages fluently.
- A) had learned
C) will have learned
E) has learned
- B) has been learning
D) learned
- 19- I'm earning quite a lot as a stock broker, but I don't think I can do this job for another two years, since it's so stressful.
- A) any more
C) longer than
E) the longest
- B) so long
D) long enough
- 20- Teaching is attractive as a career than working with computers for many young people because teachers' salaries are so low.
- A) the most
C) so much
E) too little
- B) much less
D) as little
- 21- In morganatic marriage, the marriage of a member of a royal family to a woman of lesser rank, the children the wife receives royal rank and title.
- A) both/and
C) whether/or
E) but/also
- B) either/so
D) neither/nor
- 22- Although politicians often speak eloquently, it is necessary to judge them on their actions on their words.
- A) rather than
C) as if
E) though
- B) instead
D) likewise
- 23- If there hadn't been of our old friends there, I don't think we would have had such a splendid time.
- A) much more
C) the most
E) so many
- B) as few as
D) as much
- 24- You cannot just quit school you have passed most of your exams.
- A) now that
C) due to
E) therefore
- B) in spite of
D) by the time
- 25- I was sure you last night, so I in to wait for your call.
- A) had called/would stay
B) were going to phone/stayed
C) would have called/have stayed
D) called/had stayed
E) have called/was staying

- 26- In the rehearsal process, the actor thinks of as the character is to play.
- A) them/himself B) it/itself
C) him/his own D) himself/he
E) theirs/it
- 27- In his last days, my grandfather was so weak that you his hoarse voice unless you very close to him.
- A) hadn't heard/had come B) didn't hear/were coming
C) couldn't hear/came D) might not have heard/have come
E) wouldn't hear/would come
- 28- money you spend on expensive clothes now, you will be able to save for your summer holiday.
- A) However/then B) So little/that
C) Either/or D) The less/the more
E) Not only/but also
- 29- Werner Heisenberg, received the Nobel prize for physics in 1932 for his work on quantum mechanics, was secretly hostile to the Nazi regime, so he worked to keep Germany from developing effective nuclear weapons.
- A) that B) how
C) what D) when
E) who
- 30- The first spacecraft, the Soviet Luna 9, to land on the moon only a few pictures before its batteries
- A) transmitted/were dying B) was going to transmit/have died
C) had transmitted/died D) transmits/will have died
E) has transmitted/had died
- 31- Some of my friends give up in mid-summer, but I like to go jogging every day how hot it gets.
- A) unless B) even if
C) even though D) no matter
E) whenever
- 32- Western archaeologists everything they discovered back to their own countries, but nowadays such artifacts are considered the property of the country where they are found.
- A) ought to take B) should have taken
C) used to take D) have been taking
E) would be taking
- 33- I was going to be a doctor instead of a fast food chef, but I my studies due to economic problems.
- A) have discontinued B) had to discontinue
C) would discontinue D) used to discontinue
E) might discontinue

- 66- Up to now, historians that calendars came into being with the advent of agriculture, for, then man with a real need to understand the seasons.
- A) assumed/was facing B) had assumed/was being faced
C) have assumed/was faced D) were assuming/had faced
E) are assuming/has faced
- 67- Irvin drove through the rough mountain path he was driving on a smooth paved road.
- A) provided that B) whereas
C) in case D) as though
E) just when
- 68- It is widely believed that, despite its disadvantages like pollution and overcrowding, the city provides people with opportunities than they would have in the country.
- A) the least B) a lot more
C) fewer D) less
E) much more
- 69- the risk an insurance company takes, the premium you will have to pay.
- A) The bigger/the higher B) The most/the least
C) Whatever/that D) Whether/or
E) No sooner/than
- 70- People long distances frequently have to decide whether they would prefer by land, sea or air.
- A) travelling/to go B) travelled/having gone
C) to travel/going D) to have travelled/go
E) travel/to have gone
- 71- He stopped something to eat even though he knew it would make him at the town after dark.
- A) getting/to arrive B) to get/arrive
C) for getting/arrived D) to have got/arriving
E) having got/to be arriving
- 72- Though we may enjoy reading about the lives of others, it is extremely doubtful we would equally enjoy reading about ourselves.
- A) except B) sooner
C) if D) so
E) as
- 73- The Scandinavian countries are admired all over the world for their enlightened social policies.
- A) too B) enough
C) such D) much
E) either
- 74- Last month, I phoned my son on his mobile phone from the office, the line was engaged, so I reprimanded him when he brought me the bill.
- A) wherever B) however
C) whoever D) whichever
E) whenever

- 75- I thought Sheila very well considering it was the first time she in public.
- A) was playing/performs B) has played/performed
C) had played/has performed D) would play/was performing
E) played/had performed
- 76- He would rather his wife him about her ex-boyfriends all the time during the time they were engaged.
- A) wasn't telling B) didn't tell
C) hadn't told D) didn't use to
E) wouldn't tell
- 77- The sailors had been at sea for 55 days, so the island looked paradise to them.
- A) much B) for
C) such D) like
E) so
- 78- If the English language had exactly 26 sounds, one for letter of the alphabet, there would be spelling problems.
- A) each/no B) more/many
C) all/fewer D) every/less
E) either/much
- 79- Without punctuality, could ever be brought to a conclusion; on the contrary, would be in a state of chaos.
- A) some/none B) nothing/everything
C) much more/much D) something/anyhow
E) no one/nothing
- 80- Antique shops exert a peculiar fascination on people.
- A) much B) every
C) either D) each
E) a lot of
- 81- Jason ate his cake so fast that I'm not surprised made sick.
- A) him/it B) himself/its
C) it/his own D) its own/him
E) he/himself
- 82- You were planning to go on a picnic tomorrow, but this unexpected rain has spoilt your plans,?
- A) weren't you B) have you
C) didn't it D) hasn't it
E) did you
- 83- As pie tasted like cardboard, that was the last time I had ever tried to make apple pie.
- A) a/the B) —/any
C) the/an D) any/some
E) some/—

- 84- She because of an eating disorder from which she for many years.
- A) has died/has been suffering
 B) died/had been suffering
 C) was dying/suffered
 D) had died/has suffered
 E) would die/was suffering
- 85- Although Patrick O'Brian writing until he was over 60, he more than 20 novels up to now.
- A) hasn't started/wrote
 B) couldn't start/writes
 C) hadn't started/was writing
 D) wasn't starting/is writing
 E) didn't start/has written
- 86- I anything delicate in the washing machine since I my favourite Shetland wool cardigan.
- A) didn't wash/was shrinking
 B) haven't washed/shrank
 C) hadn't washed/could shrink
 D) needn't have washed/might shrink
 E) am not washing/have shrunk
- 87- As I past the post office when I go out, I your letter if you like.
- A) will be going/can send
 B) was going/was sending
 C) am going/have sent
 D) went/would send
 E) go/may be sending
- 88- By the time my son in New York this evening, he for nine hours.
- A) had arrived/was flying
 B) has arrived/will be flying
 C) arrives/will have been flying
 D) is arriving/is going to fly
 E) arrived/has flown
- 89- The hikers to walk hopefully towards the village in hopes that they food and shelter there.
- A) would have continued/can find
 B) were continuing/had found
 C) will continue/have found
 D) continued/would find
 E) have continued/found
- 90- The Treaty of Paris, France recognised the new United States, was signed on February 6, 1778.
- A) where
 B) by which
 C) whose
 D) that
 E) for what
- 91- Romans of the 1st century BC that their ancestors a people of farmers in an age uncorrupted by wealth.
- A) had believed/were
 B) would believe/would be
 C) have believed/had been
 D) believed/used to be
 E) should believe/have been

TEST YOUR PREPOSITIONS

- 1- Members the cat family differ widely size, colour and markings, but all look "catlike".
- A) of/in
B) in/from
C) among/with
D) with/to
E) from/for
- 2- His hopes of marrying the woman he was in love were poor, for it seemed as if she was not even aware his existence.
- A) for/with
B) to/from
C) with/of
D) about/for
E) through/in
- 3- the end of the season, the team the most points is the winner.
- A) In/for
B) By/about
C) From/on
D) To/from
E) At/with
- 4- so many talented people, it seems a shame that it is often the least talented who become stars.
- A) For/within
B) With/around
C) About/through
D) Without/in
E) Among/over
- 5- I had always this author with disdain, but upon reading his book, I began to modify some of my opinions.
- A) put away
B) come across
C) caught up with
D) looked down on
E) taken after
- 6- We found it most inconvenient to travel bus, because it stopped every settlement along the way.
- A) by/at
B) on/for
C) in/in
D) with/to
E) over/on
- 7- As soon as the inspector saw the fingerprints the gun, he had no doubts who the murderer was.
- A) under/with
B) on/about
C) at/towards
D) for/into
E) over/from

- 8- I have enjoyed reading this author since I one of his books in a second-hand bookshop in London.
- A) turned over B) came across
C) put up D) took up
E) took off
- 9- The vice-president had made many good judgements in the past, but this time his good sense him
- A) tore/up B) put/across
C) picked/up D) saw/off
E) let/down
- 10- Some residents maintained that the destruction of the town was carried a matter of deliberate policy.
- A) to/for B) on/with
C) about/like D) out/as
E) off/from
- 11- Though some young people are very independent, others rely their parents everything.
- A) to/about B) from/with
C) on/for D) with/to
E) about/upon
- 12- However unhappy you may be now, the long run you will be glad that you got rid of him before he turned your life a wreck.
- A) in/into B) for/off
C) with/out D) along/in
E) through/like
- 13- Often people who have to live and work the streets are considered lazy, though in fact they may work harder than most people proper jobs.
- A) with/at B) from/in
C) around/on D) on/with
E) out/for
- 14- Though the way was difficult, he knew he would have to continue, or else he would have to admit failure the presence of all his friends.
- A) further/with B) along/for
C) down/from D) forward/in
E) above/on

22- Contrary popular belief, many Americans actually live their whole lives owning a car.

- A) in/by
B) by/for
C) among/about
D) to/without
E) like/from

23- The expedition did not manage to reach the North Pole; however, despite their failure, the members were welcomed heroes when they returned their home country.

- A) as/to
B) like/back
C) with/in
D) for/at
E) about/for

24- Originally, computers were very large and expensive, and didn't have much memory. Modern ones, however, are very advanced, as they've come in price, shrunk in size and increased memory.

- A) up/with
B) out of/to
C) down/in
D) about/for
E) around/from

25- Though it's interesting, that Roman coin is practically worthless — a collector wouldn't pay much such a common coin such a bad condition.

- A) to/for
B) about/with
C) for/in
D) into/from
E) from/under

26- Rob and Jenny's romance began after they were both invited a dinner party last year, although they had met a number of occasions before.

- A) for/in
B) at/for
C) with/at
D) by/over
E) to/on

27- It must have been a really good party, judging the way people talked it afterwards.

- A) through/for
B) for/to
C) by/with
D) from/about
E) on/from

