

NOUN CLAUSES

PART 1

1. **A traditional love of dishes made with minced meat, such as köfte, in Turkey explains ---- McDonald's restaurants are overwhelmingly popular here.**
A) that
B) why
C) where
D) what
E) whether
2. **---- Manchester Union football team will be promoted depends on the last match of the season.**
A) That
B) Who
C) Whether
D) Where
E) Which
3. **By asking him a few questions about the topic, I tried to understand ---- advanced my son was with compiling information for his term paper.**
A) whether
B) how far
C) which
D) that
E) whose
4. **Do not just condemn the management, tell us ---- you would get rid of this problem were you in their place.**
A) who
B) which
C) what
D) how
E) where
5. **I'm sorry Sir, but I don't know ---- floor the maternity ward is on.**
A) that
B) how
C) when
D) where
E) which
6. **My brother is really scared of large dogs and panics ---- he sees one.**
A) however
B) whenever
C) whichever
D) whatever
E) whomever
7. **Can you please tell me to ---- I should apply in order to get this document signed?**
A) whom
B) what
C) when
D) why
E) how
8. **I really don't remember ---- youths there were in the boat, but it was crowded.**
A) which
B) what
C) how many
D) who
E) where
9. **I've looked through the menu, but I can't decide ---- to order.**
A) whom
B) where
C) when
D) what
E) how
10. **I'm not sure ---- this material will retain its color, so I'd recommend you to hand-wash it first.**
A) which
B) when
C) whether
D) whose
E) why
11. **No one has heard anything about him ---- he was dismissed from the Navy.**
A) when
B) since
C) why
D) where
E) how
12. **I can't recollect ---- day she started working here.**
A) which
B) where
C) when
D) that
E) whether

13. ---- you were driving thirty miles per hour above the speed limit at the time of the accident will count against you.
- A) The fact that
B) Whether
C) Whom
D) Whenever
E) Which
14. **Are you implying ---- the area is unsafe?**
- A) when
B) where
C) what
D) that
E) whether
15. ---- he had been dieting too strictly contributed to his collapse.
- A) However
B) What
C) Who
D) Where
E) The fact that
16. **There are some spare climbing ropes for ---- needs them.**
- A) wherever
B) whenever
C) whoever
D) whatever
E) however
17. **May I ask ---- climbing ropes these are?**
- A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) how
E) why
18. ---- dreams signify has puzzled mankind for thousands of years.
- A) Which
B) Whether
C) Whose
D) What
E) Since
19. **It doesn't necessarily mean that you have the ability to teach others ---- to ski just because you are an excellent skier yourself.**
- A) how
B) what
C) which
D) whether
E) when
20. **I bought plenty of material for the dress and jacket I'm making because I'm not certain exactly ---- I will need.**
- A) how many
B) how much
C) how far
D) how long
E) how often
21. **Advertising ---- with the signs that merchants once put over their doors to inform the public, with symbols or pictures, exactly what ---- for sale inside.**
- A) originates / has been
B) has originated / had been
C) will originate / were
D) originated / was
E) might originate / have been
22. **It is generally acknowledged ---- smoking can cause cancer.**
- A) what
B) that
C) which
D) when
E) whether
23. **According to the fire chief, it still isn't clear where the fire ---- but he believes that it ---- in the storeroom.**
- A) could start / has to start
B) starts / has started
C) started / might have started
D) was starting / ought to start
E) has started / will be starting
24. **Following his arrest for drink driving, he ---- from driving for twelve months.**
- A) has disqualified
B) has been disqualified
C) will be disqualifying
D) disqualified
E) will have disqualified
25. **Today agricultural machines of great size and complexity, some even computerized, ---- in hours what ---- people and animals days to complete previously.**
- A) accomplish / used to take
B) have accomplished / takes
C) will be accomplished / took
D) are accomplishing / should take
E) had accomplished / was taking

26. I'm worried whether the secretary ---- with the extra work load. Perhaps we should employ an office junior to help her.
- A) will be able to cope
B) would have coped
C) had to be coping
D) had been coping
E) could have coped
27. I couldn't believe ---- it took them to process my application.
- A) how much
B) how many
C) where
D) how long
E) when
28. I can't remember ---- stitches I have cast on my knitting needles. I'll have to count them again.
- A) how much
B) how long
C) how often
D) how far
E) how many
29. Can you tell me ---- is responsible for ordering stationery? We need some more envelopes in our department.
- A) whose
B) when
C) who
D) where
E) that
30. I might be able to tell you ---- road to take if I knew ---- on the map we are now.
- A) where / when
B) which / where
C) what / how
D) how far / which
E) whose / when
31. The management ---- that the workers would be sacked if they went on strike.
- A) discovered
B) noticed
C) threatened
D) grumbled
E) appreciated
32. My sister ---- me this morning that tomorrow is my mother's birthday.
- A) murmured
B) questioned
C) suspected
D) requested
E) reminded
33. ---- we drive over the Thames River in London, my father points out that my grandfather helped design the bridge.
- A) However
B) Wherever
C) Whenever
D) Whichever
E) Whatever
34. Our advertiser ---- that we should print our catalogues on recycled paper because he believes that an environmentally-conscious image will attract more customers.
- A) suggested
B) alleged
C) grumbled
D) reported
E) revealed
35. Even after a lengthy discussion, it hasn't been ---- which branch will get the first automated office system.
- A) assumed
B) replied
C) proved
D) resolved
E) meant
36. After Farmer Giles caught them in the act, the boys had to ---- that they had been stealing his apples.
- A) insist
B) confess
C) forget
D) claim
E) decide
37. The guy from their service department showed me ---- to operate the machine, but I don't remember ---- this knob is for.
- A) why / which
B) when / how
C) whom / when
D) how / what
E) whose / why
38. ---- of these diets you follow to lose weight, you should combine it with some exercise.
- A) Whichever
B) Whenever
C) Whomever
D) However
E) Whatever

39. And now ladies and gentlemen, we will ---- that our newly designed vacuum cleaner picks up dust effectively and quickly. Just watch us.
- A) operate
B) remind
C) inform
D) respond
E) demonstrate
40. When you buy quality tweed fabric, it is important to know ---- it was made as only on the islands of the Outer Hebrides is still made by hand.
- A) when
B) whom
C) where
D) what
E) which
41. All the research ---- that sunshine has a positive effect on one's emotions.
- A) demands
B) pretends
C) observes
D) indicates
E) wishes
42. Even though she hadn't said anything, her husband ---- that there was something wrong.
- A) objected
B) proposed
C) promised
D) perceived
E) explained
43. I wonder ---- the overriding factors were that led to such an unconventional decision.
- A) why
B) what
C) when
D) how
E) whether
44. The financial analyst ---- that the forthcoming introduction of a single European currency would draw attention to price differences between nations.
- A) inquired
B) wondered
C) pointed out
D) asked
E) occurred

45. Many psychological problems experienced during the Vietnam War by American soldiers were caused by the fact that many young men were not sure exactly ---- they were fighting for.
- A) why
B) what
C) where
D) how
E) when

46. – 55. sorularda, yarım bırakılan cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

46. ---- remains to be seen.
- A) Whether our team will make it to the finals
B) If we play as well as we did last week
C) Whenever he is supposed to practise
D) How long had he been working on the report
E) The fact that we were good enough to qualify
47. The headmaster was determined to find out ----.
- A) that the science laboratory at his school was better equipped than at any other
B) if only he could have remembered to congratulate the winners of the competition
C) how many students were there in the cafeteria at the time
D) that the school system required a foreign language to be taught
E) who had released all the frogs from the science laboratory
48. It was his greatest hope ----.
- A) whether the peace initiative could actually work
B) that people could learn to live together in peace
C) if he could ever be a rich man
D) without the support and encouragement of his friends
E) whenever he saw his old colleagues
49. ----, so it's quite likely that it will spend the night out in the garden.
- A) Whether he has remembered to take his keys with him or not
B) I don't think I reminded him to bring the bird in
C) I recall how he used to play with the dog in the back yard
D) A dove has made its nest in one of the trees in our orchard
E) Unless I phone him to say that I've found his keys in my bag

50. **Vegetarians claim ----.**
- A) to avoid any products which are obtained from animals
- B) whether they should include dairy products in their diet
- C) why animals should be killed to satisfy man's hunger
- D) whichever diet is the least healthy
- E) that eating animal flesh is unhealthy
51. **The rules of the club stipulate ----.**
- A) whether or not there'll be a charity ball in the spring
- B) whenever there is a meeting on the premises
- C) that nobody is to climb on his own
- D) even if somebody is to violate any of them
- E) whoever objects to the membership fee
52. **---- haven't been declared yet.**
- A) The groups for the World Cup
- B) Which of the teams will qualify for the competition
- C) Whenever the Olympic Games take place
- D) Whether our team will take part in the games
- E) How the groups are going to be selected
53. **I was half way to the bus stop when I realised ----.**
- A) how could I have done such a silly thing
- B) if I had taken my pass with me
- C) whether I had turned the gas off
- D) that I had left my report at home
- E) the fact that the bus won't come for more than twenty minutes
54. **---- made it obvious once more what an excellent reputation the school has.**
- A) Though it was extremely unfortunate for many hopeful students
- B) The fact that ten times as many students applied for the entrance exam as would be accepted
- C) Whether or not the owners will decide to open a second school in a different area
- D) However hard students may have studied for the entrance examination
- E) Many of the contemporary politicians and literary personalities had studied there
55. **Have you asked the landowner ----?**
- A) that we are not prepared to spend so much on the deposit
- B) why hasn't the kitchen tap been fixed yet
- C) who is going to pay for the repair work in the flat
- D) to get the contract ready before we moved in
- E) when can we go and collect our remaining furniture there

56. – 60. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümlenin İngilizce dengini bulunuz.

56. **Avukat bazı delillere dikkat çekerek, tanıkların ifadelerinin doğru olmadığını ileri sürdü.**
- A) As the lawyer stated, the statements of the witnesses contradicted some of the evidence they had.
- B) Claiming that the statements of the witnesses were incorrect, the lawyer produced some newly uncovered evidence.
- C) The lawyer strongly argued that the statements made by the witnesses were wrong as he had some evidence to refute them.
- D) The lawyer tried to refute the statements of the witnesses by producing some newly discovered evidence.
- E) Drawing attention to some evidence, the lawyer contended that the statements of the witnesses were not true.
57. **2004 Olimpiyat Oyunları'na hangi ülkenin ev sahipliği yapacağı henüz kararlaştırılmadı.**
- A) Which countries are going to propose to host the 2004 Olympic Games is still not certain.
- B) It isn't certain yet where the 2004 Olympic Games are going to be held.
- C) They still haven't decided which country to assign as the host of the 2004 Olympic Games.
- D) The decision about where the 2004 Olympic Games will be held has not yet been taken.
- E) It hasn't been decided yet which country will host the 2004 Olympic Games.
58. **Herkes neşe içinde sohbet ederken Tim'in neden sessiz kaldığını merak ettim.**
- A) I was curious to learn why Tim kept silent while all the others were noisily chatting.
- B) Everybody was so cheerfully chatting that we didn't notice Tim appeared so silent.
- C) Tim, who was noticeably silent, asked me why everybody was chattering so noisily.
- D) I wondered why Tim remained silent while everybody was chattering cheerfully.
- E) I noticed that everybody but Tim, who kept silent, was chattering cheerfully.

59. **Düşük performansın için moralini bozmak yerine onu nasıl yükseltebileceğin üzerine yoğunlaşmalısın.**

- A) Instead of demoralising yourself about your low performance, you should focus on how you can improve it.
- B) Having a low performance is indeed demoralising, but you can improve it.
- C) In order to be able to improve your performance, you should concentrate on your task without being demoralised.
- D) If you concentrated on how to improve your performance, you wouldn't feel demoralised at all.
- E) Feeling demoralised will do you no good; instead, you should focus on different ways to improve your performance.

60. **Geleceğin bize neler getireceğini tam olarak bilemeyiz ama en azından, iyi şeyler getirmesi için çabalayabiliriz.**

- A) If we want the future to bring us good things, we must strive hard today to increase this likelihood.
- B) We can't exactly know what the future will bring to us, but at least, we could strive for it to bring good things.
- C) It's not possible for us to determine our future precisely, yet we can strive hard today in order to expect good things.
- D) Even if we strive hard, we cannot shape our future with precision; however, we can at least expect good things.
- E) If we knew for sure what the future would bring to us, we would strive hard to ensure good things.

61. – 65. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümlelerin Türkçe dengini bulunuz.

61. **My father complains that his attempts at work are not sufficiently appreciated by his bosses.**

- A) Patronları babamın işinde gösterdiği çabaların pek tatmin edici olmadığından şikayetçiler.
- B) Babamın işiyle ilgili tek şikayeti, patronların çok çabalayan elemanları yeterince takdir etmemeleridir.
- C) Babam işiyle ilgili olarak durmadan yakınıyor çünkü patronları onun çabalarını hiç takdir etmiyorlarmış.
- D) Patronları babamın çabalarını birazcık takdir etselerdi, işiyle ilgili hiç şikayeti olmazdı.
- E) Babam işinde gösterdiği çabaların patronları tarafından yeterince takdir edilmediğinden yakınıyor.

62. **I doubt that she can cope with all these problems on her own.**

- A) Tek başına nasıl bu kadar sorunun üstesinden gelecek bilmiyorum.
- B) Bütün bu sorunlara karşı tek başına göğüs germesi bana zor gibi görünüyor.
- C) Onun tek başına bütün sorunların üstesinden gelebileceğinden kuşkuluyum.
- D) Tek başına bütün bu sorunlara karşı göğüs gerebileceğine inanmıyorum.
- E) Onun tek başına bütün bu sorunlara karşı ayakta kalabilmesi biraz kuşku.

63. **Everybody in the office was wondering what the new manager, who was going to take over the position in a week, was like.**

- A) Bir hafta içinde görevi devralması beklenen yeni müdürün nasıl biri olduğu bürodaki herkes için bir merak konusuydu.
- B) Bürodaki herkes bir hafta sonra görevi devralacak olan yeni müdürün nasıl biri olduğunu merak ediyordu.
- C) Bir hafta sonra göreve başlayacak olan yeni müdürü bürodaki herkes merakla bekliyordu.
- D) Bürodaki herkesin merakla beklediği müdür nihayet bir hafta sonra göreve başlıyordu.
- E) Bürodaki herkes tarafından nasıl biri olduğu merak edilen yeni müdür bir hafta içinde görevi devralacaktı.

64. **The tourists demanded an explanation from the guide as to why they were unable to visit the pyramids that day.**

- A) O gün piramitlere götürülmeyince turistler rehberden bunun nedenini açıklamasını istediler.
- B) Turistler rehberden kendilerini piramitlere götürmesini istedikleri halde nedense bu ziyaret o gün gerçekleşemedi.
- C) Rehber turistlere neden o gün piramitleri ziyaret edemeyeceklerini açıklamaya çalıştı ama onlar ısrarla gitmek istediler.
- D) Turistler rehberden o gün piramitleri neden ziyaret edemedikleri konusunda bir açıklama istediler.
- E) Piramitleri görmek isteyen turistlere rehber bu ziyareti o gün yapamayacaklarını söyledi.

65. **As mother has placed no restrictions, we can decorate the house for my birthday however we like.**

- A) Annem hiçbir kısıtlama koymadığına göre, doğum günüm için evi istediğimiz gibi süsleyebiliriz.
- B) Annem hiç karışmayacağını söylediye, doğum günüm için evi süsleme işini kendimiz yapacağız demektir.
- C) Madem ki annem yer konusunda bir sınırlama getirdi, biz de doğum günüm için evi süsleriz.
- D) Annem kısıtlamaya çalışıyor ama doğum günüm için evi istediğimiz gibi süslememize izin verecektir.
- E) Bütün mesele, doğum günümde evi dilediğimiz gibi süsleyebilmek için annemin koyduğu kısıtlamaları kaldırtmak.

PART 2

1. **The swimming-pool near our house opens in June, so after that we can go swimming ---- we like.**
A) wherever
B) whenever
C) whichever
D) however
E) whoever
2. **Look at that ugly building! ---- designed it has no taste at all.**
A) Wherever
B) Whenever
C) Whoever
D) Whatever
E) However
3. **Good luck for the future! I wish you happiness in ---- you decide to do.**
A) however
B) whoever
C) whenever
D) wherever
E) whatever
4. **I'm sure you will do well, ---- university you decide to go to.**
A) whenever
B) whichever
C) whoever
D) however
E) wherever
5. **We didn't notice ---- we had strayed off the path until we were deep in the forest.**
A) how far
B) so far
C) how long
D) so long
E) how often
6. **It's going to be a long journey, ---- we travel, because we can only take the plane as far as the nearest airport, which is more than 200 miles away from the area, and then we will have to take the coach.**
A) how far
B) whichever
C) how long
D) how much
E) however
7. **Why don't you ask Auntie Doris? I'm sure she'll know ---- to make an apple pie.**
A) what
B) how
C) why
D) which
E) whom
8. **I don't know ---- money to take on holiday with me because this is my first holiday abroad.**
A) how many
B) whatever
C) however
D) how much
E) whether
9. **---- you are going on holiday is probably the best place to go in Turkey at this time of year.**
A) Where
B) Which
C) When
D) What
E) Why
10. **It's not clear ---- he is going to leave his house to in his will.**
A) whose
B) which
C) whom
D) that
E) what
11. **---- she wrote in reply to my question about her charity work was the most touching account I have ever read.**
A) Why
B) Where
C) What
D) When
E) How
12. **He hasn't explained to us yet ---- he sacked the secretary.**
A) how long
B) why
C) what
D) how often
E) whom

13. I was surprised to find out ---- football team your brother supports. Why does he support Manchester United when he lives in London?
- A) which
B) how
C) when
D) who
E) where
14. His poor performance in examinations might have something to do with ---- he misses class.
- A) how long
B) how many
C) that
D) how often
E) whenever
15. The form requires you to state ---- you got divorced.
- A) how long
B) what
C) when
D) which
E) whom
16. Perhaps the driver's manual says ---- air pressure you should have in each tyre.
- A) how long
B) which
C) whether
D) how often
E) how much
17. ---- he only attended about sixty percent of the course contributed to his poor examination results.
- A) The fact that
B) Why
C) How much
D) Whether
E) When
18. I can't imagine ---- they are going to cope with three children now that he has lost his job.
- A) what
B) why
C) when
D) how
E) which

19. – 23. sorularda yarım bırakılan cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

19. It is commonly believed ----.
- A) so scientists needn't have worked hard to prove anything
B) that global warming is causing freak weather conditions.
C) as it is clear that we should be taking better care of our planet
D) such disasters as hurricanes, floods and tornadoes that strike the earth
E) whether the weather is affected by pollution of the environment
20. My grandmother always wants us ----.
- A) not to make any noise while she was taking her afternoon nap
B) whether we could do her shopping while we were doing ours
C) that we should add very little salt to foods due to her hypertension
D) if we could turn the volume of the television up a little more
E) to speak a little more loudly because she is a little deaf
21. Did she explain ----?
- A) if she lets us know about their order well in advance
B) only if we'd been informed about the alterations earlier
C) why the report hadn't been faxed yet
D) whenever there was something wrong with the photocopier
E) however the report is to be sent there
22. The newspapers aren't revealing ----.
- A) whichever version of the story one listens to
B) unless they are paid a substantial sum of money
C) until they find the man responsible for the explosion
D) who was responsible for the leak of official secrets
E) as long as they know who was involved in the bribery case
23. The council don't appear to want to tell the residents ----.
- A) how will the new construction project affect them
B) how much pollution the new factory will produce
C) what percentage are bus fares going to be increased by
D) will the new factory use up fertile farming land
E) why is a new factory going to be built so close to people's homes

24. – 33. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan seçeneği bulunuz.

24. **I would rather go sightseeing than lie on a beach, and so would my husband.**
- A) I don't care for sightseeing or lying on beaches and my husband agrees with me.
B) Neither my husband nor I mind lying on beaches, but we really don't care for going sightseeing.
C) My husband likes going sightseeing, while I prefer sunbathing.
D) I would prefer it if my husband enjoyed sightseeing as much as I do.
E) Both my husband and I prefer to go sightseeing than to sunbathe.
25. **My father said I should never be ashamed of doing an honest job whatever it was.**
- A) According to my father I should accept whatever job I'm offered if it is honest work.
B) I was told by my father that I shouldn't be embarrassed doing any job so long as it was an honest one.
C) Although I was ashamed of my job, my father said I should never have been so.
D) My father told me to quit my job if it was embarrassing me even though it was honest work.
E) My father says he doesn't think I should complain if I have an honest job.
26. **Contrary to all expectations, she failed her final exams miserably.**
- A) Everyone thought she would pass her final exams, but she failed them badly.
B) Everyone knew she would fail her final exams because she was so unhappy.
C) She was very miserable during her final exams, so, not surprisingly, she failed them.
D) If she hadn't been so miserable during her final exams, she wouldn't have failed.
E) She failed her final exams, but she wasn't expected to pass them anyway.
27. **Some doubt remained as to the accused man's possible motivation to murder.**
- A) Some believed it was not possible that the accused could have committed a murder.
B) Some people doubted that the accused had a really valid motivation to commit the murder.
C) The man who is said to be the murderer has still not been shown to have had a clear motive for the crime.
D) Whether the accused man had committed the murder or not could never be proven.
E) What might have driven the accused to commit the murder had not become entirely clear.

28. **Although I know they are vegetarians, I'm not sure if they eat eggs and cheese.**
- A) Because they are vegetarians they probably eat eggs and cheese.
B) I'm sure they are vegetarians, so they can't have eaten eggs and cheese at the party.
C) I believe they are vegetarians, which means that they probably never eat any dairy products such as eggs and cheese.
D) Being certain they are vegetarians, we should probably give them eggs and cheese instead of meat.
E) Even though I'm not certain whether or not they eat eggs and cheese, I'm sure they are vegetarians.
29. **I wonder where they bought their ceiling fan because I've been looking for something similar to it for a long time.**
- A) I've been asking them for some time where they bought their ceiling fan as I want one just like it.
B) I wish they would tell me the name of the shop where they bought their ceiling fan, so I would know where to go to buy one for myself.
C) I asked them where they got their ceiling fan from as I bought one like it some time ago.
D) I've been looking for a ceiling fan like theirs for a while, so I would be interested to know which shop they bought it at.
E) Some time ago I was looking for a ceiling fan similar to theirs, so I wish they had told me where they had bought theirs.
30. **She's so naive that she believes whatever she reads in the popular newspapers.**
- A) She is so sceptical that she finds it difficult to accept anything she reads in the popular newspapers as the truth.
B) If she weren't so sceptical, she would accept at least some of what is written in the popular newspapers as the truth.
C) She never doubts the truth of anything she reads in the popular newspapers because she is so credulous.
D) According to her, whatever is published in the popular newspapers is the truth, but she still doesn't accept how naive she is.
E) It's difficult to believe that she can be so credulous as to consider everything published in the popular newspapers the truth.

31. "I'm concerned to hear what you consider a normal diet, Mr Smith" the dietician said to the fat man.

- A) The dietician expressed his concern at discovering the opinion of Mr Smith, who was fat, on what a normal diet consisted of.
- B) After listening to Mr Smith listing what he ate in a normal day, the dietician advised him to follow a very strict diet.
- C) The dietician was surprised that a man could be so fat as Mr Smith while eating a quite normal diet.
- D) The dietician was worried about the fact that Mr Smith hadn't bothered to start a diet although he was fat.
- E) Mr Smith was surprised to discover that the dietician didn't hold the same opinion on healthy eating as he did.

32. "We really need to know by next Friday who wants to come on the club outing," said the chairman.

- A) The chairman didn't know until Friday, when the club trip was to be held, now many members wanted to attend it.
- B) The chairman insisted that by the following Friday they required the names of those who wished to go on the club trip.
- C) Only if the chairman had known by that Friday who wanted to go on the club trip could he have organised it.
- D) As he wants to organise a club outing, the chairman insists that all those who want to come along let him know at next Friday's meeting.
- E) Any member who doesn't let the chairman know by next Friday won't be able to go on the club trip.

33. Everybody is able to do something, however small, towards caring for this planet, aren't they?

- A) All of us should have helped stop the pollution of the planet, shouldn't we?
- B) Contributions to the task of cleaning up the planet can be made by us all, but too many people don't do enough, do they?
- C) Even small things help us look after the planet and everybody helps in one way or another, don't they?
- D) Something, even if very tiny, can be done by every person to help look after our planet, can't it?
- E) We are all able to do something to help look after the planet, but not all of us know how to do this, do we?

34. – 43. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümlenin İngilizce dengini bulunuz.

34. Önümüzdeki birkaç yıl içinde ekonomik hava ne olursa olsun bazı küçük işletmelerin iflası kaçınılmaz gibi görünüyor.

- A) Even if the economic climate turns out to be promising in the near future, some small enterprises will definitely go bankrupt.
- B) Whatever the economic climate is in the next few years, the bankruptcy of some small enterprises seems inevitable.
- C) Some small enterprises won't be able to prevent their bankruptcy even if the economic climate improves in the following years.
- D) It appears that some small enterprises will inevitably go bankrupt in the following years whatever they do in that economic climate.
- E) Some small enterprises may go bankrupt in the next few years because of the unstable economic climate.

35. Artık sınıfta öğrendiklerinizi uygulamaya koyma zamanı geldi.

- A) Now that you've learnt a lot in the classroom, we can now start putting them into practice.
- B) After you've completed the classroom section of your training, you'll start practising.
- C) You'll start practising some time after you've learnt quite a lot in the classroom.
- D) In time, what you have learnt in the classroom will be put into practice.
- E) It is now time to put what you have learnt in the classroom into practice.

36. Kırtasiyecimiz az önce telefon edip bu hafta siparişimizi biraz geç göndereceklerini söyledi.

- A) We'll receive our stationery a little later than usual this week, according to what our supplier said on the phone.
- B) Our stationery supplier telephoned just now and said they would be sending our order a little late this week.
- C) Our stationery supplier telephoned to say why they would be delivering our order a little late this week.
- D) On the phone, the supplier said that they'd dispatched our stationery order a little later than usual this week.
- E) Our stationery supplier, who has only just telephoned, said that our order would be delivered a little late this week.

37. İşinin en sevmediği yanı, haftada iki kez gece nöbetine kalmak zorunda olmasıydı.

- A) The fact that he had to work the night shift every two weeks made his job most unbearable.
- B) What he disliked most about his job was that he had to work the night shift twice a week.
- C) He didn't like his job just because of the fact that he was working the night shift twice a week.
- D) The worst thing about his job was having to work the night shift every two weeks.
- E) Every two weeks, he had to work the night shift, which he thought was the worst part of his job.

38. Nihayet yetkililer harekete geçmeye karar verdiler ama ne yaparlarsa yapsınlar artık çok geç.

- A) When the authorities had finally decided to take some action, it was already too late to be of any use.
- B) Because the authorities took too long to decide on any action, what they did would be no use at all.
- C) The authorities have at last decided to take some action, but whatever they do now will be too late.
- D) What the authorities did had no effect at all because they had taken too long to decide on an action.
- E) By the time authorities decide to take certain actions, it will be too late to have any effect.

39. Bir yıl yurt dışında kalıp geri döndüğümde ülkemi ne kadar çok özlediğimi farkettim.

- A) I didn't realise how much I missed my country during my stay abroad for one year until I came back.
- B) I had missed my country so much during my stay abroad that I decided to return after just one year.
- C) I had to come back to my country after only one year as I had missed it so much when I was abroad.
- D) I realised how much I had missed my country when I returned from living abroad for a year.
- E) I realised that I couldn't bear being away from my country for any longer, and decided to return after one year.

40. Bir jimnastik salonuna düzenli olarak devam edecek kadar vakti olmadığı için evde ne zaman vakit bulursa yapabilsin diye kendine bir step tahtası aldı.

- A) As she doesn't have enough time to attend a gym regularly, she has bought her own step board so that she can work out whenever she finds time at home.
- B) Thinking that she would never have enough time to attend a gym, she bought herself a step board so that she could work out whenever she liked.
- C) Having realised that she wouldn't be able to attend a gym regularly, she decided to buy herself a step board and work out at home whenever she wanted.
- D) She bought her own step board because she wants to exercise at home at the most suitable times for her, without being dependent on the fixed hours of a gym.
- E) Because she can't attend a gym regularly, she exercises on her own step board at home whenever she has some time available.

41. Gruptan bazıları sinemaya gitmeye pek istekli olmadıklarını söyleyince, ben de hep birlikte canlı müzik olan bir yere yemeğe gitmeyi teklif ettim.

- A) Because some of the group were against going to the cinema, I proposed that we went out for a meal at a restaurant where there was live music.
- B) When some of the group said they were not very keen to go to the cinema, I suggested that we went for a meal altogether at a place with live music.
- C) I was very keen to go to the cinema, but some of the group weren't, so we ended up going out for a meal at a place with live music.
- D) Some of the group said that they were not interested in going to the cinema, so in the end we decided to go for a meal somewhere offering live music.
- E) My suggestion to go to the cinema altogether did not receive much interest from some of the group as they wanted to go for a meal somewhere with live music.

42. Karateyi pek çok Amerikalı ve Avrupalıya tanıtan, kısa ama parlak bir film kariyeri olan Bruce Lee'dir.

- A) Bruce Lee, who introduced karate to many Americans and Europeans, had a short but brilliant movie career.
- B) Many Americans and Europeans knew about karate when Bruce Lee, who had a short but brilliant movie career, introduced it to them.
- C) Bruce Lee, who didn't live long but had a brilliant movie career, was the person from whom many Americans and Europeans learnt karate.
- D) Karate was introduced to many Americans and Europeans by Bruce Lee, the man with a short but brilliant movie career.
- E) It was Bruce Lee, with his short but brilliant movie career, who introduced karate to many Americans and Europeans.

43. Bazı insanlar eğlenceyi hayatın asıl amacı, işi de bu amaca ulaşmak için yalnızca bir araç olarak görürler.

- A) For some people, recreation constitutes the basis of life, and work is something that helps them attain this aim.
- B) Some people enjoy recreation so much that they work just in order to be able to raise the means necessary to do that.
- C) Some people regard recreation as the main objective of life, and work merely a means to that end.
- D) Those who believe that the real aim of life is recreation claim that work is only a means which aids them reach that objective.
- E) For some people, the actual objective of life seems to be recreation, and thus they consider work merely a means to that objective.

44. – 53. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümlelerin Türkçe dengini bulunuz.

44. The report doesn't shed much light on how or why this tragic accident happened.

- A) Rapor bu korkunç kazanın neden ya da nasıl olduğu konusuna pek ışık tutmuyor.
- B) Raporda yazılanlar bu korkunç kazanın nedenleri konusunda pek bilgi vermiyor.
- C) Bu korkunç kazanın nasıl ve neden meydana geldiği raporda hiç belirtilmemiş.
- D) Hazırlanan rapor bu korkunç kazanın neden ve nasıl gerçekleştiğini aydınlatmaktan çok uzak.
- E) Kazanın nasıl gerçekleştiği raporda belirtilmiş ama nedenlerine hiç yer verilmemiş.

45. If you have a computer and are connected to the Internet, it is now possible to obtain whatever information you want without stepping out of your home or office.

- A) Evinizden ya da büronuzdan dışarı adım atmadan dilediğiniz bilgiye ulaşmak istiyorsanız, hemen bir bilgisayar alıp Internet'e bağlanmalısınız.
- B) Evinizde ya da büronuzda otururken istediğiniz bilgiyi elde etmeniz tek yolu bir bilgisayar alıp Internet'e bağlanmaktır.
- C) Bilgisayarınız varsa ve Internet'e bağlıysanız, evinizden ya da büronuzdan dışarı adım atmadan dilediğiniz bilgiyi elde etmek artık mümkün.
- D) Bilgisayarı olup da Internet'e bağlı olanlar, evde ya da büroda oturdukları yerden istedikleri bilgiye kolayca ulaşabiliyorlar.
- E) Bilgisayar alıp Internet'e de bağlandığınıza göre, artık evden ya da bürodan dışarı adım atmadan dilediğiniz bilgiye ulaşmanız mümkün olacak.

46. No one knows when or where the first circus act was performed, but humans are thought to have had this type of recreation for centuries.

- A) İlk kez nerede ve ne zaman ortaya çıktıkları kimse tarafından bilinmeyen sirkler, insanoğlunu yüzyıllardır eğlendirmektedir.
- B) İnsanoğlunun yüzyıllardır sahip olduğu bir eğlence biçimi olan sirklerin ilk kez ne zaman ve nerede ortaya çıktığını kimse bilmiyor.
- C) İlk sirk gösterisinin ne zaman ve nerede yapıldığını kimse bilmiyor ama insanoğlunun bu eğlence biçimine yüzyıllardır sahip olduğu tahmin ediliyor.
- D) Sirkler insanoğlunun yüzyıllardır sahip olduğu bir eğlence biçimi olduğu halde hiç kimse ilk sirk gösterisini kimlerin ne zaman ve nerede yaptığını bilmiyor.
- E) İnsanoğlunun yüzyıllardır eğlenmek için sirk gösterisi yaptığı tahmin ediliyor ancak ilk gösterinin ne zaman ve nerede yapıldığı kesin olarak bilinmiyor.

47. **Questions as to whether or not extrasensory perception really exists have been debated by scientists since the late 19th century.**

- A) Altıncı his, 19. yüzyılın sonlarına doğru ortaya atılan ve o zamandan beri de varlığı bilimadamlarınca çok tartışılan bir konudur.
- B) 19. yüzyılın sonlarında başlayan ve hala da devam eden altıncı hissin var olup olmadığına ilişkin sorular bilimadamlarınca çok meşgul etmektedir.
- C) 19. yüzyılın sonlarında bilimadamlarının en çok tartıştıkları konulardan biri de altıncı hissin gerçekten var olup olmadığıydı.
- D) Altıncı hissin gerçekten var olmadığını savunan bilimadamları, bu konuya ilişkin tartışmaların 19. yüzyılın sonlarına doğru başladığına dikkat çekiyorlar.
- E) Altıncı hissin gerçekten var olup olmadığına ilişkin sorular 19. yüzyılın sonlarından bu yana bilimadamlarınca tartışılmaktadır.

48. **I haven't got the least doubt that, with the help of her strong will-power, she will overcome all the difficulties she is faced with.**

- A) Çok güçlü bir iradeye sahip olduğundan en ufak bir kuşku yok ama o kadar çok sorunu var ki yardımsız hepsinin üstesinden gelemeyebilir.
- B) O kadar güçlü bir iradesi var ki karşılaştığı sorunları hiç yardıma gereksinim duymadan tek başına çözüyor.
- C) Çok güçlü bir iradeye sahip olmasına rağmen yardımsız bu kadar çok sorunun altından kalkabileceğinden biraz kuşkuluyum.
- D) Güçlü iradesinin yardımıyla, karşılaştığı tüm sorunların üstesinden geleceğinden en ufak bir kuşku yok.
- E) Karşı karşıya bulunduğu bütün sorunların tek başına altından kalkabileceğinden hiç kuşku yok çünkü çok güçlü bir iradeye sahip.

49. **I always avoid reading what critics write about new books as I believe these reviews rob me of the feeling that I'm reading something new.**

- A) Yeni kitaplar hakkında eleştirmenlerin neler yazdığını okumaktan hep kaçınıyorum çünkü bu eleştirilerin benden yeni bir şey okuduğum duygusunu çaldıklarına inanıyorum.
- B) Yeni bir kitabı, o kitabın eleştirmenlerce yapılan analizini hiç dikkate almadan okumak isterim çünkü ancak o zaman gerçekten yeni bir şey okuduğum duygusunu yaşarım.
- C) Eleştirmenlerin yeni kitaplar hakkında yazdıklarını okursam o kitaplar benim için artık yeni olmaktan çıkıyor ve okurken yeni bir şey okuduğum duygusunu yaşayamıyorum.
- D) Ben kitap eleştirilerinin yeni bir şey okumanın verdiği duyguyu benden çaldıklarına inanıyorum bu yüzden de eleştirmenlerin kitaplar hakkında yazdıklarını hiç okumuyorum.
- E) Yeni bir şey okuduğum duygusunu elimden almamaları için eleştirmenlerin yeni kitaplar hakkında yazdıklarını okumaktan her zaman kaçınıyorum.

50. **The fact that the troops were retreating was an indication that our army was not in a good situation at all.**

- A) Ordumuzun durumunun hiç de iyi olmadığı askerlerin geri çekilmesinden anlaşılıyordu.
- B) Askerlerin geri çekiliyor olması, ordumuzun hiç de iyi bir durumda olmadığını bir göstergesiydi.
- C) Askerler geri çekildiğine göre ordumuzun durumu pek iyi değil demek ki.
- D) Ordumuzun durumunun pek iyi olmadığını askerler geri çekilmeye başlayınca anladık.
- E) Askerlerin geri çekilmeye başlaması gösteriyor ki ordumuz hiç de iyi bir durumda değil.

51. **The union leader emphasizes that they will continue struggling until they see the decisions taken in the negotiations in practice.**

- A) Sendika lideri bundan sonra mücadelelerinin görüşmelerde alınan kararların uygulamaya konması yönünde devam edeceğini söyledi.
- B) Sendika liderine göre mücadele, görüşmelerde alınan kararlar uygulamaya konuluncaya kadar devam edecek.
- C) Sendika liderinin özellikle vurguladığı şey, alınan kararları uygulamada görmeden mücadeleyi bırakmayacak olmalarıdır.
- D) Sendika lideri, görüşmelerde aldıkları kararlar uygulamaya konmazsa, mücadeleyi tekrar başlatacaklarını söylüyor.
- E) Sendika lideri, görüşmelerde alınan kararları uygulamada görene dek mücadeleyi sürdüreceklerini vurguluyor.

52. The management admitted that they wouldn't be able to survive the economic crisis unless they took effective measures.

- A) Yönetim, etkin önlemler almazlarsa ekonomik krizi atlatabacaklarını kabul etti.
- B) Yönetim kabul etse de etmese de etkin önlemler almak şart yoksa bu ekonomik krizden yara almadan çıkamazlar.
- C) Yönetim etkin önlemler almaya ikna edilmezse bu ekonomik kriz kesinlikle atlatılamaz.
- D) Bu ekonomik krizden yara almadan çıkılmasında yönetimin aldığı önlemler çok etkili olmuştur.
- E) Yönetimin aldığı etkin önlemler sayesinde, ekonomik kriz çok hafif atlatıldı.

53. When I asked her whether she was satisfied with her new job, she avoided giving a straightforward answer.

- A) Benim soruma verdiği yanıttan, yeni işinden memnun olup olmadığı hiç anlaşılmıyordu.
- B) Yeni işinden memnun olduğunu hiç sanmıyorum çünkü ben sorduğumda yanıt vermek istemedi.
- C) Yeni işinden memnun olup olmadığını sorduğumda, net bir yanıt vermekten kaçındı.
- D) Nedense yeni işiyle ilgili sorulan tüm soruları, memnun olup olmadığı dahil, yanıtlamaktan kaçınıyor.
- E) Ne zaman işinden memnun olup olmadığını sorsam, bana hep kaçamak yanıtlar verirdi.