

RELATIVE CLAUSES

PART 1

1. **As I cross the bridge over the Bosphorus, I can see the school ---- my friend studied.**
A) where
B) that
C) which
D) who
E) when
2. **Joseph is an accomplished artist, ---- skills include painting and drawing.**
A) who
B) whose
C) whom
D) what
E) that
3. **A bear will only attack a human ---- it feels threatened itself.**
A) where
B) when
C) which
D) that
E) who
4. **The Goethe Institute, ---- is named after the greatest writer in German literature, is respected worldwide as a resource and educational centre.**
A) when
B) why
C) that
D) where
E) which
5. **Turkey, ---- landscape changes dramatically from region to region, offers enough variety to keep even the most adventurous traveller happy.**
A) which
B) when
C) that
D) whose
E) Ø
6. **The Spice Girls, one of ---- members has just left the band, have decided to continue as a four piece band.**
A) which
B) where
C) whose
D) that
E) whom
7. **The Australian Indian Pacific Train, ---- was the world's first transcontinental train linking two oceans, is one of the world's most luxurious long- distance train.**
A) that
B) where
C) which
D) when
E) whose
8. **Many of the medieval buildings in Frankfurt on Main, Germany were destroyed in the World War II, one of ---- was the birthplace and childhood home of the great German author Goethe.**
A) which
B) whom
C) whose
D) where
E) when
9. **We were wondering ---- the club had cancelled this week's meeting.**
A) where
B) which
C) that
D) why
E) who
10. **No amount of toys can make up for the love and attention ---- every child needs.**
A) when
B) where
C) how
D) who
E) that
11. **Romania has over 100,000 children living in orphanages, one in five of ---- will end his life in a psychiatric institution.**
A) where
B) whose
C) whom
D) which
E) when

12. This internationally acclaimed photographer, one of ---- achievements is the Bridal Photograph of the Year Award, will be holding a seminar on photographic techniques this weekend.

- A) who
- B) that
- C) which
- D) whose
- E) when

13. Hong Kong, ---- is centered around the world's largest deep-water harbour, was handed back to China on 30th June 1997.

- A) which
- B) where
- C) what
- D) how
- E) that

14. In Hong Kong, ---- there are many steep areas, ninety percent of the people live on fifteen percent of the land, resulting in the highest population density in the world.

- A) whose
- B) who
- C) which
- D) when
- E) where

15. I wanted to do my laundry, but I couldn't use the machine because of a power cut, ---- frustrated me.

- A) whose
- B) when
- C) that
- D) where
- E) which

16. In order to reinforce my son's English at school, I'm looking for a private teacher ---- can come in the evenings.

- A) when
- B) whose
- C) who
- D) whom
- E) where

17. We sometimes spend a week in a cottage in Wales ---- belongs to a friend of my husband's.

- A) that
- B) where
- C) whose
- D) who
- E) when

18. In 1997, Princess Diana auctioned off seventy-nine formal dresses, the most expensive of ---- fetched 222,500 dollars, to raise money for AIDS and cancer centres.

- A) who
- B) when
- C) where
- D) which
- E) whom

19. It wasn't so bad living in a student accommodation because the three girls with ---- I shared the apartment were very easy-going and amusing.

- A) whom
- B) whose
- C) which
- D) who
- E) that

20. The company exports fifty percent of the products ---- it manufactures at this factory.

- A) whose
- B) that
- C) where
- D) who
- E) when

21. The refugees, ---- had come to Germany from war-stricken Togo, were housed in temporary accommodation.

- A) who
- B) which
- C) when
- D) where
- E) that

22. All the students ---- have been chosen to participate in the end-of-term concert should come to the assembly room at 10 a.m. on Saturday.

- A) which
- B) when
- C) where
- D) that
- E) whose

23. My aunt, ---- son-in-law is the managing director of a large company, has been to a garden party at Buckingham Palace.

- A) who
- B) whom
- C) which
- D) whose
- E) where

24. The use of wind, ---- is a clean and inexhaustible source of energy, to generate electricity has increased lately because of recent interest in fuel conservation.
- A) whose
B) which
C) that
D) who
E) where
25. His business partner wanted to discuss ---- he hadn't been informed of the recent developments.
- A) which
B) when
C) whose
D) why
E) where
26. There are certain areas in the USA ---- brown bears still live in the wild.
- A) where
B) whose
C) that
D) which
E) when
27. As I had forgotten my raincoat when we went camping, Simon, ---- had brought two with him, lent me one of his.
- A) whose
B) when
C) that
D) which
E) who
28. Whenever I visited my aunt, she used to give me a huge slice of cake, ---- she had baked herself.
- A) when
B) who
C) which
D) where
E) how
29. My friend, ---- dream had always been to own a country home, has just bought a nice house in a small village.
- A) whose
B) which
C) that
D) where
E) when
30. State officials said two hundred people were injured in the train crash, of ---- ninety-five had serious injuries.
- A) where
B) whose
C) whom
D) that
E) which
31. When I came to live in Turkey, I found shopping at boutiques ---- don't display any prices very difficult.
- A) when
B) who
C) whom
D) that
E) where
32. Yesterday, a train ---- was travelling from Munich to Hamburg in Germany crashed into an overpass.
- A) where
B) when
C) who
D) whose
E) which
33. Mexico City, ---- poverty, pollution and water shortages are commonplace, now has a total population of about twenty million.
- A) that
B) which
C) where
D) why
E) how
34. Senegal, ---- main source of foreign income comes from peanuts, relies heavily on the world markets.
- A) which
B) that
C) whose
D) why
E) when
35. The 4th July every year is the day ---- Americans celebrate their independence.
- A) where
B) which
C) who
D) when
E) why

36. Jacques Cousteau, the famous French ocean explorer ---- helped invent the Aqua lung, died in 1997 aged 87.
- A) who
B) where
C) when
D) why
E) which
37. The most spectacular monuments of ancient America are found in Mexico, central America and the central Andes, ---- entire cities with pyramids, temples and palaces were built.
- A) when
B) where
C) which
D) that
E) why
38. Underwater explorers have been studying the remains of Port Royal, Jamaica, ---- sank in the earthquake in 1692.
- A) where
B) that
C) which
D) when
E) how
39. Do you believe there will be a time ---- all nations live in peace?
- A) why
B) which
C) when
D) where
E) how
40. The club chairman, ---- the members thought to be trustworthy, has just disappeared with the club's money.
- A) whom
B) how
C) when
D) Ø
E) which
41. The first practical deep sea diving suit, ---- was used to recover treasure from a shipwreck called the "Mary Rose", was developed by John and Charles Dean.
- A) that
B) who
C) when
D) where
E) which
42. I won't accept your homework unless you can provide a good reason ---- you haven't handed it in on time.
- A) when
B) why
C) where
D) which
E) who
43. Oceans and seas are the bodies of salt water ---- cover about 71 percent of the Earth's surface.
- A) where
B) when
C) whose
D) why
E) that
44. Not much is known about West African history until the year one thousand, ---- geographers first made written records.
- A) where
B) whose
C) in which
D) how
E) that
45. The manager of the department showed me ---- to use the company's computer system.
- A) where
B) which
C) that
D) how
E) who
46. Divers at sites off Turkey have found the wrecks of vessels ---- date as far back as the 23rd century BC.
- A) when
B) which
C) where
D) who
E) whose
47. Only the elderly people of the village could remember a winter ---- snow had blocked the road for so long.
- A) when
B) where
C) which
D) why
E) whose

48. **Mark was not looking forward to telling Peter, --- he had borrowed the book from, that he had left it on the train.**
 A) that
 B) what
 C) where
 D) who
 E) whose
49. **Cappadocia, --- the volcanic landscape features peculiarly shaped stone towers known as fairy chimneys, is of particular interest to foreign travellers.**
 A) when
 B) which
 C) how
 D) that
 E) where
50. **The distinctive style of Seljuk architecture can be seen in bridges, many of --- are still in use today.**
 A) where
 B) which
 C) that
 D) whom
 E) what
51. **This illness, --- to be caused by a virus, cannot be treated with antibiotics.**
 A) believing
 B) having believed
 C) to have believed
 D) to believe
 E) believed
52. **The boy --- by the dog was given an injection against rabies.**
 A) biting
 B) to have bitten
 C) bitten
 D) to bite
 E) having bitten
53. **--- from the thirteenth century, the "Kızıl Kule", or "Red Tower", in Alanya was very skilfully restored in the 1950s.**
 A) To date
 B) Dating
 C) Having dated
 D) To be dated
 E) To be dating
54. **Every 100,000 liras --- to the charity will pay for one tree to be planted as part of the city's tree campaign.**
 A) given
 B) giving
 C) to be giving
 D) to give
 E) having given
55. **Peter, --- by his children that it was a good idea, bought a puppy for them last weekend.**
 A) to be persuaded
 B) having been persuaded
 C) having persuaded
 D) persuading
 E) to persuade
56. **--- goodbye to his brother, David watched the train pull out of the station.**
 A) To wave
 B) Being waved
 C) To be waving
 D) Waving
 E) To have waved
57. **The best person --- us some information about Cyprus is Elif because she used to live there.**
 A) to give
 B) given
 C) being given
 D) have given
 E) to be given
58. **The player, --- this opponent on two previous occasions, is quite confident of victory tomorrow.**
 A) beaten
 B) to beat
 C) beating
 D) having beaten
 E) to have beaten
59. **The four students --- to represent the university during the inter-university challenge were chosen yesterday.**
 A) to trust
 B) having trusted
 C) trusting
 D) to be trusting
 E) being trusted

60. **In cycling, the best way ---- smooth, powerful pedalling is to practice using low to moderate gears.**
A) to achieve
B) being achieved
C) achieved
D) be achieved
E) to have achieved
61. **A reputable supplier ---- care to ensure high standards is the best place to buy a computer from.**
A) being taken
B) taken
C) taking
D) to be taking
E) to have taken
62. **We have to find time ---- the songs for the concert.**
A) having practised
B) to be practised
C) practised
D) practising
E) to practise
63. **---- his proposal to the board of directors, the young manager waited for their reaction to it.**
A) To have presented
B) Having presented
C) To present
D) Presented
E) Being presented
64. **Once almost extinct, the silver gray Hawaiian Monk Seal, ---- since 1909, now lives in large numbers in an area northwest of Hawaii.**
A) having protected
B) protecting
C) to be protecting
D) protected
E) to protect
65. **Marcus, ---- his law degree a few weeks ago, is now thinking of specializing in criminal law.**
A) having obtained
B) being obtained
C) to be obtained
D) obtaining
E) obtained

PART 2

1. Thanks to modern technology, people ---- have hearing problems are enjoying improved hearing with the use of hearing aids.
A) which
B) when
C) that
D) where
E) what
2. Because my grandmother has hearing problems, she sometimes can't hear ---- I am saying to her.
A) what
B) which
C) where
D) when
E) who
3. We have lots of house-plants on our balcony, most ---- will have to be brought inside in the winter.
A) of whom
B) of which
C) whose
D) in which
E) with whom
4. When I returned to England after living in America, it took me some time to find an electrical adaptor for my computer, ---- I had brought back with me.
A) where
B) when
C) that
D) whose
E) which
5. Pioneer has developed a voice-activated car CD system ---- allows you to select a disc while you are driving.
A) where
B) when
C) which
D) what
E) how
6. Thailand, ---- historical golden temples and breathtaking beaches attract visitors from across the globe, obtains its largest source of foreign earnings from the tourist industry.
A) when
B) whose
C) how
D) which
E) that
7. On the Prince's Islands in the Marmara Sea, ---- there are no motor vehicles, horse-drawn carriages are the normal method of transportation.
A) whose
B) which
C) where
D) when
E) Ø
8. Sir David Attenborough, ---- is probably the best known and most respected English wildlife reporter, is currently filming a series entitled "The Life of Birds" in the Venezuelan rain forest.
A) where
B) when
C) that
D) who
E) whose
9. The material ---- we chose to cover our dining room chairs with looks too bright now that they have been covered.
A) of which
B) what
C) where
D) when
E) Ø
10. Today's customers ---- wanted to take advantage of the special offer were disappointed to find out that the shop had sold out of that model.
A) which
B) when
C) where
D) whom
E) who
11. The Colombian football star, ---- the club hired at the beginning of the season, has scored ten goals in the matches played so far.
A) whom
B) whose
C) where
D) which
E) when
12. Frank Sinatra, ---- songs are known worldwide, died earlier this year.
A) which
B) where
C) that
D) when
E) whose

13. **Botany is the branch of biology ---- deals with plants.**
 A) who
 B) that
 C) when
 D) where
 E) whose
14. **Today's American Indians are descendants of the people ---- discovered and settled in America more than 20,000 years ago.**
 A) who
 B) when
 C) which
 D) where
 E) whose
15. **In 1830, the US Army forced the Cherokee Indians to march 2,000 miles to Oklahoma. Approximately fifteen thousand Indians were involved in this march, four thousand ---- died on the way.**
 A) for which
 B) whose
 C) of whom
 D) where
 E) about what
16. **The Battle of Little Bighorn, in ---- all 225 cavalry troops were killed, was the last Native American victory in the Indian Wars of the USA.**
 A) that
 B) who
 C) when
 D) which
 E) where
17. **I'm never going to go back to that greengrocer's because the last time I went there I bought a kilo of tomatoes, half ---- turned out to be rotten.**
 A) from what
 B) of whom
 C) of which
 D) whose
 E) that
18. **It's best to buy fruit and vegetables ---- they are in season as they are better quality and cheaper then.**
 A) which
 B) when
 C) Ø
 D) where
 E) what

19. **The boat will take us to the Black Sea coast, ---- we will have a picnic and play some games before returning at about 4 p.m.**
 A) when
 B) who
 C) which
 D) whose
 E) where
20. **I had never had any health problems until last July, ---- I was taken to hospital with a very high fever.**
 A) where
 B) which
 C) that
 D) when
 E) whom
21. **We should put the posters ---- lots of people will see them.**
 A) which
 B) that
 C) where
 D) who
 E) whose
22. **Smith's Gym, ---- I attend aerobic classes, is opening a sauna and solarium.**
 A) which
 B) Ø
 C) when
 D) that
 E) where
23. **Our company has made a video to show us the security procedures ---- we should follow.**
 A) when
 B) whose
 C) why
 D) which
 E) where
24. **1989 was the year ---- the Berlin Wall, ---- had stood as a symbol of the division of Germany for almost thirty years, was pulled down.**
 A) when / which
 B) where / which
 C) whose / why
 D) which / which
 E) why / that
25. **Matthew's brother, on ---- directions we were relying, hadn't drawn a very good map, so it took us an hour to find the theatre.**
 A) which
 B) whom
 C) who
 D) whose
 E) where

26. He'll tell us ---- his opinion is after he has had a look at our project.
 A) why
 B) whose
 C) what
 D) how
 E) which
27. Our previous manager, ---- had been an English teacher for over fifteen years, has decided to open his own school.
 A) that
 B) who
 C) which
 D) where
 E) when
28. There was a time ---- there were beaches along the coast from Kadıköy to Kartal in Istanbul, but now this area has been turned into a coast road and footpaths.
 A) whose
 B) what
 C) how
 D) which
 E) when
29. It was almost 10 p.m. ---- the rescue team arrived.
 A) which
 B) that
 C) where
 D) when
 E) Ø
30. The football star and coach Rnd Gullit says that he thinks football is like a fast-moving game of chess, in ---- you're required to think two or three steps ahead.
 A) where
 B) which
 C) whom
 D) that
 E) what
31. The primary school period is the time ---- parents should begin to teach their children to make some decisions on their own.
 A) that
 B) which
 C) who
 D) how
 E) where
32. The World Wildlife Fund is an organization ---- helps protect wildlife, especially endangered species.
 A) where
 B) whose
 C) when
 D) which
 E) what
33. Despite his immense popularity and success, Mozart, ---- is considered by some to be the greatest musical genius of all time, died in great debt.
 A) when
 B) who
 C) whom
 D) that
 E) whose
34. At first, there was a problem with the hotel room, for ---- the tour operator apologized and gave us a small refund.
 A) whom
 B) when
 C) where
 D) that
 E) which
35. The Cyrillic alphabet, ---- is used for writing some Slavic languages such as Russian and Bulgarian, has now been adopted by several members of the former USSR.
 A) which
 B) that
 C) whom
 D) where
 E) when
36. The 9th century Greek missionary St. Cyril, with ---- The Cyrillic alphabet is associated, probably did not develop this alphabet himself, but it was more likely devised later by his followers.
 A) which
 B) where
 C) whom
 D) Ø
 E) when
37. The dance known in the West as the belly dance, ---- probably originated in Persia, is a popular dance form in Middle Eastern countries.
 A) whom
 B) that
 C) where
 D) which
 E) when

38. Salzburg city in Austria, ---- the great composer Mozart was born in, is known for its musical heritage and hosts the annual Salzburg Festival of Music.
- A) when
B) Ø
C) which
D) where
E) that
39. The coastal village ---- we spent our holiday in this year was so beautiful that we are planning to go there again next year.
- A) which
B) how
C) when
D) what
E) where
40. The top student, ---- the teacher had expected to score the best mark on the test again, actually only just managed to pass it.
- A) whom
B) when
C) whose
D) which
E) where
41. ---- fascinates me most about the ancient Inca civilizations of South America is the way they built their cities on mountain tops.
- A) How
B) What
C) Which
D) Why
E) That
42. Dance forms, having probably taken centuries to develop, reflect the customs of the society ---- they have evolved.
- A) for what
B) in which
C) how
D) that
E) whom
43. The German town Regensburg, ---- lies at the point ---- the river Regen flows into the river Danube, is famous for its sausages.
- A) where / which
B) whose / which
C) which / whose
D) that / Ø
E) which / where
44. Our local shop, ---- sells ice-cream and baklava, makes everything ---- it sells at the shop.
- A) that / where
B) when / that
C) which / Ø
D) who / which
E) where / whom
45. Deciding ---- to choose to play the main character in the film was a very difficult task.
- A) where
B) whom
C) when
D) how
E) that
46. The shop ---- we eventually found the type of barbecue we were looking for is just around the corner from our house.
- A) which
B) that
C) who
D) where
E) when
47. The Hippopotamus, ---- eyes and nostrils are high on its head to allow it to stay in water for long periods, is largely an aquatic animal.
- A) who
B) that
C) which
D) where
E) whose
48. Henry Fonda was a film star ---- began his career as a stage actor.
- A) whose
B) which
C) when
D) where
E) who
49. The number of people living in Scotland ---- can speak the native Celtic language of Scottish Gaelic is now only 80,000.
- A) who
B) where
C) when
D) which
E) Ø

50. Nova Scotia, located on the east coast of Canada, ---- name means New Scotland, has the largest number of Scottish Gaelic speakers outside Scotland.
- A) which
B) where
C) whose
D) that
E) whom
51. ---- from the destruction of many forests, much of the Scottish Highlands is now marshy wasteland.
- A) To result
B) To have resulted
C) Result
D) Resulted
E) Resulting
52. ---- English and Business at University, Elif is looking for a job in an import office of an international company.
- A) To study
B) Studied
C) Being studied
D) Having studied
E) To have studied
53. What's the name of that new film ---- Bruce Willis?
- A) to have starred
B) starred
C) to be starring
D) starring
E) having been starred
54. My father, ---- by the doctor, was prescribed some tablets and told to eat foods ---- little or no fat.
- A) to be examined / having contained
B) to examine / to contain
C) having been examined / containing
D) examining / contained
E) having examined / having been contained
55. I think the carpet ---- to me for my birthday is handmade.
- A) to have given
B) given
C) to give
D) having given
E) giving
56. Not ---- for more than twenty minutes, Sarah was certain that she hadn't got the job.
- A) having been interviewed
B) having interviewed
C) interviewing
D) to be interviewed
E) to have interviewed
57. Gregory, not ---- of cigarette smoking, always asks his guests to smoke outside on the balcony.
- A) to approve
B) approved
C) approving
D) to have approved
E) being approved
58. All of the people ---- in the accident were immediately taken to hospital.
- A) injuring
B) injured
C) to have injured
D) to injure
E) having injured
59. It would be practical if we fitted some hooks behind the door ---- our coats on.
- A) hung
B) hanging
C) having hung
D) to be hung
E) to hang
60. Air France's jets, ---- specially for the World Cup with designs featuring football stars, transported the various teams around the France during the event.
- A) to paint
B) painting
C) to be painted
D) painted
E) having painted
61. The first film ---- to a paying audience was made by two French brothers, Louis and Augusta Lumiere.
- A) showing
B) having shown
C) shown
D) be shown
E) to show

62. Not one of the stands ---- newspapers and magazines near the ferry terminal stocks English publications.

- A) to sell
- B) having sold
- C) selling
- D) sold
- E) to have sold

63. All the electrical appliances ---- by that company come with a plug already fitted.

- A) having sold
- B) selling
- C) to sell
- D) sold
- E) to be selling

64. The only Englishman ever ---- Roman Catholic pope was Adrian IV in 1154.

- A) to be elected
- B) to elect
- C) electing
- D) been elected
- E) having elected

65. For weeks after the earthquake, there were many stories in the newspapers of people ---- their lives to help free those trapped under the rubble.

- A) to have risked
- B) to risk
- C) had risked
- D) risked
- E) having risked

PART 3

1. **Istanbul is a city ---- you can literally see growing bigger and bigger with each year.**
A) where
B) when
C) who
D) which
E) whose
2. **Every month the queues at the traffic lights on the way to Istanbul get longer and longer, ---- is extremely frustrating, and people can't help wondering ---- it is going to be like ten years from now.**
A) where / how
B) which / what
C) what / that
D) that / where
E) how / which
3. **The World Cup fans pelted policemen with stones after a police motorist, ---- had tried to force through a crowd, struck and injured a supporter.**
A) which
B) that
C) who
D) Ø
E) when
4. **The River Danube, ---- flows through Germany, Hungary, Austria, Serbia, Romania and borders Slovakia, Croatia, Bulgaria and Ukraine, is the longest and the most important river in Central Europe.**
A) that
B) when
C) where
D) whose
E) which
5. **From the Black Forest, ---- it rises, the Danube flows a distance of 2,850 kilometres to the Black Sea.**
A) when
B) why
C) which
D) where
E) that
6. **During the World Cup, dozens of officers patrolled the main avenue of Paris, ---- cafes overflowed with football fans.**
A) where
B) when
C) which
D) that
E) who
7. **My brother John, one of ---- strongest fears when he was young was of heights, surprisingly, became a pilot.**
A) which
B) whose
C) when
D) that
E) where
8. **The chief advisor, by ---- the president had been betrayed, had ambitions of becoming the president himself.**
A) when
B) where
C) which
D) that
E) whom
9. **Not ---- the money, Susan decided not to accept the offer of extra work.**
A) needed
B) to be needed
C) needing
D) being needed
E) to need
10. **Hawaii's soil, ---- is composed of volcanic lava, ash and sandy stone, is so fertile that it yields eleven tons of sugar per acre, ---- the largest yield on Earth.**
A) that / that
B) where / why
C) what / which
D) which / Ø
E) whose / where
11. **She came from New England, ---- people chop their own wood, so she found breaking down the door when they'd locked themselves out very easy.**
A) when
B) why
C) whom
D) where
E) which
12. **Students ---- haven't yet collected their student identification cards are reminded that they have to do so before the end of the month.**
A) where
B) when
C) who
D) why
E) whose

13. The heart, ---- main function is to pump blood around the body, is greatly affected by the food we eat.
- A) where
B) whose
C) when
D) which
E) that
14. The original inhabitants of Hawaii were probably Polynesians, ---- sailed from the islands of South East Asia, perhaps as nearly as 400 AD.
- A) who
B) where
C) when
D) why
E) whose
15. My friend Tom Ellis, ---- words are always carefully-chosen, had never considered entering politics before.
- A) when
B) where
C) Ø
D) which
E) whose
16. Much of the pure gold that exists in the world is stored by governments in underground vaults, ----- it is kept under very strict security measures.
- A) when
B) which
C) that
D) whom
E) where
17. It's estimated that in the 21st century seventy-five percent of the world's population will be living within one hundred kilometres of the sea, ---- is frightening, especially when we consider the environmental effects.
- A) what
B) which
C) where
D) that
E) when
18. The Earth, ---- resources are limited, should be respected and cared for; otherwise, she will not be able to sustain the total world population.
- A) when
B) whom
C) which
D) whose
E) that

19. I know I've put my passport in a place ---- I thought it would be safe, but now I can't remember it.
- A) which
B) that
C) where
D) Ø
E) when
20. My son will have to catch a bus in order to get to the school ---- he's enrolled in.
- A) what
B) how
C) Ø
D) where
E) why
21. Even the people travelling around the world and working abroad, eventually feel a longing for the country in ---- they grew up.
- A) where
B) which
C) how
D) that
E) whose
22. When our car broke down on the way to Ankara, the mechanic ---- helped us knew exactly ---- the problem was.
- A) whom / which
B) that / when
C) which / how
D) Ø / where
E) who / what
23. The story ---- I was told by Leslie last night was really funny.
- A) that
B) who
C) why
D) when
E) where
24. The conditions for the labourers ---- working at Brazil's gold mines, ---- 78 tons of gold are mined each year, are very poor.
- A) who / when
B) that / which
C) which / that
D) Ø / where
E) whose / how
25. Even on New Year's Eve, ---- most of us are celebrating, the ambulance service staff are working.
- A) where
B) when
C) which
D) whom
E) that

26. The Jurassic period, from 190 to 136 million years ago, was the period during ---- most of the major groups of dinosaurs evolved.
- A) when
B) that
C) which
D) why
E) what
27. Ferdinand Marcos, ---- to leave the Philippines after allegations of stealing foreign aid and treasury money, died in exile in Hawaii.
- A) forcing
B) to force
C) to have forced
D) having forced
E) forced
28. The film Great Expectations is based on the novel by Charles Dickens, with ---- work I am quite familiar.
- A) whom
B) which
C) that
D) whose
E) what
29. One of the most controversial issues ---- lately is whether it should be legally acceptable for a relative or doctor to help end the life of a terminally ill patient ---- intense pain.
- A) discussing / suffered
B) discussed / suffering
C) being discussed / to suffer
D) discuss / having suffered
E) to discuss / suffer
30. Our psychology professor has a strange theory as to ---- football violence is increasing.
- A) whose
B) why
C) that
D) what
E) which
31. Hawks, ---- eagles in the same bird family, greatly range in size.
- A) having resembled
B) to resemble
C) resembled
D) to have resembled
E) resembling
32. Until the 20th century, the chief raisin producers were Turkey, Iran and Greece. By mid-century, however, the United States had taken the lead in production, with Australia ---- second.
- A) ranking
B) rank
C) to rank
D) be ranked
E) to have ranked
33. In the picnic area, we found a shady bank, ---- we stopped and ate our sandwiches.
- A) where
B) what
C) when
D) which
E) that
34. This brand of orange juice is quite nice, but not as tasty as the freshly squeezed orange juice ---- at our local supermarket.
- A) to be sold
B) selling
C) sold
D) having sold
E) to have sold
35. Our defeat, for ---- some players blame themselves, was caused by bad luck and not by our lack of capabilities.
- A) whom
B) which
C) where
D) why
E) what
36. The students ---- had enrolled for the course were disappointed when they found out that it had been cancelled.
- A) which
B) whose
C) whom
D) that
E) when
37. I can't think of an interesting topic ---- on for our school paper.
- A) to write
B) writing
C) written
D) having written
E) to have written
38. The result of our first match in the World Cup was not ---- we were hoping for.
- A) when
B) Ø
C) what
D) where
E) why

39. **The school ---- to me by my friend is offering new courses in September.**
 A) to recommend
 B) having recommended
 C) to be recommended
 D) recommending
 E) recommended
40. **Most of the people the police ---- about the robbery ---- anything suspicious in the area.**
 A) to question / not having seen
 B) questioning / didn't see
 C) having questioned / not to see
 D) questioned / hadn't seen
 E) to have questioned / not seen
41. **Their existing customers, several of ---- were very interested in the new product, were invited to a presentation.**
 A) which
 B) whom
 C) that
 D) where
 E) whose
42. **All of our current customers, ---- showed an interest in the new product, attended the meeting.**
 A) when
 B) that
 C) who
 D) where
 E) whose
43. **Formerly ---- as Siam, Thailand is one of the most popular tourist spots in Asia.**
 A) to know
 B) known
 C) knowing
 D) knew
 E) having known
44. **Under present law in the USA, owners of property are free to leave it to ---- they choose when they die.**
 A) whomever
 B) whichever
 C) however
 D) whatever
 E) wherever
45. **There are many daily newspapers in England, many of ---- are owned by two large media companies.**
 A) that
 B) what
 C) whom
 D) which
 E) where
46. **There are fifty different Chinese dialects, ---- only seven are considered major.**
 A) where
 B) whose
 C) by whom
 D) about what
 E) of which
47. **Mandarin, by far the largest Chinese dialect, is spoken by the Han people ---- constitute ninety percent of the population of China.**
 A) whose
 B) whom
 C) which
 D) that
 E) who
48. **The Koh-i-noor diamond, ---- to have been taken from the rajah of Malwa in 1304, measures 191 carats and is one of the most famous diamonds in the world.**
 A) having believed
 B) believed
 C) believing
 D) to believe
 E) to have believed
49. **Begun in 1078, the Tower of London, ---- many famous people were imprisoned, executed or murdered, is one of London's most popular tourist attractions.**
 A) when
 B) which
 C) that
 D) where
 E) who
50. **The Spratly Islands, ---- lie in the South China Sea, are claimed by China, Brunei, Malaysia, the Philippines, Vietnam and Taiwan.**
 A) which
 B) whose
 C) that
 D) where
 E) when
51. **Students ---- a foreign language can always benefit from visiting the country whose language they are trying to learn.**
 A) to study
 B) studied
 C) studying
 D) to be studied
 E) being studied

52. The parts ---- to the garage by the supplier were for a later model car, so we had to wait for another two days for the correct ones to arrive before they could repair our car.
- A) to send
B) sending
C) sent
D) to be sent
E) having sent
53. The professor ---- to Mrs Wilson over there is head of the history department at our university.
- A) to be talked
B) talked
C) having talked
D) to talk
E) talking
54. The two players ---- the most ability were offered places at the youth club's summer training scheme.
- A) shown
B) to show
C) showed
D) showing
E) to be shown
55. Simon, ---- by his mother of the dangers of walking on the thin ice, did not follow his friends onto the frozen lake.
- A) having warned
B) to warn
C) having been warned
D) warning
E) to be warned
56. Simon's mother, ---- her son ever to walk on the frozen lake, was very upset when Mrs Smith told her she had seen the boys fooling around on the frozen water.
- A) having forbidden
B) being forbidden
C) forbidden
D) forbade
E) to be forbidden
57. The bridge, ---- billions of dollars to build, was designed as a toll bridge, for which every motorist pays to cross.
- A) costs
B) to cost
C) cost
D) having cost
E) to have cost
58. The English ballet dancer, Margot Fonteyn, ---- by many for her excellent style, was made a Dame of the Order of the British Empire in 1956.
- A) to be admired
B) admired
C) having admired
D) to admire
E) admiring
59. The Great Wall of China, ---- 2,400 kilometres along the Mongolian plateau, was built to prevent invasions from the North.
- A) extended
B) to extend
C) to be extended
D) have extended
E) extending
60. The bright orange plastic sheet, ---- to serve as a picnic mat, seemed to attract every insect in the area.
- A) intending
B) to intend
C) intended
D) to be intended
E) having intended
61. Paul, ---- himself for the delay, apologized to everyone ---- in the project.
- A) blamed / involving
B) to blame / to involve
C) being blamed / involve
D) blaming / involved
E) blames / having involved
62. Stephanie, ---- the play herself, was thrilled when she watched the children perform it so well.
- A) to be writing
B) being written
C) to have written
D) written
E) having written
63. The fruit and vegetables ---- in supermarkets in Turkey are generally fresher and tastier than those on offer in the UK.
- A) to be found
B) have found
C) having found
D) to find
E) found

64. **The Blarney stone, ---- into the wall of Blarney Castle in Ireland, is supposed to bring an elegant command of words to whoever kisses it.**
 A) to build
 B) built
 C) building
 D) having built
 E) to have built
65. **The train ---- from platform ten is the inter-city express to Southampton.**
 A) left
 B) leaves
 C) leaving
 D) to be left
 E) being left
66. **John, ---- a musical instrument since the age of six, learns new tunes very quickly.**
 A) to play
 B) played
 C) being played
 D) to be played
 E) having played
67. **We leaned out of the window to watch the school children ---- down the street.**
 A) marching
 B) marched
 C) to be marched
 D) to march
 E) having marched
68. **The Spanish fleet Armada was made up of 130 ships, ---- altogether 30,493 men, of whom 18,973 were soldiers.**
 A) carried
 B) carrying
 C) being carried
 D) to carry
 E) to have carried
69. **San Francisco, whose population increased from 200 to 30,000 after gold was discovered, suffered from six great fires in 1849 and 1850, ---- to the establishment of a Fire Department.**
 A) leading
 B) have led
 C) to be led
 D) led
 E) to lead
70. **The training program, ----- by all of our new employees, covers the areas of safety, company procedure and filing.**
 A) undertaking
 B) undertook
 C) having undertaken
 D) to undertake
 E) undertaken

71. – 80. sorularda, yarım bırakılan cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

71. **What I consider to be the best way to spend Sunday ----.**
 A) when I normally relax and enjoy myself
 B) before I return to work on Monday morning
 C) is to go for a walk in the countryside
 D) which is my favourite day of the week
 E) have made a real difference to my life
72. **For some time now Alice has been busy writing a play ----.**
 A) which she intends to start when she's graduated from university
 B) that will be performed at the end-of-term festival
 C) which was a lot better than her previous works
 D) who had been devoting her every spare minute to it for three years
 E) whose favourite subject in high school had always been literature
73. **Ellis Island is a small island, lying southwest of Manhattan ----.**
 A) who built a monument there, which is now a tourist attraction
 B) famous for his role in writing the American constitution
 C) was once used as an American military base
 D) where twelve million immigrants into the USA were processed
 E) one of whose favourite places was the beach because of the tranquillity there
74. **----, the cheapest of which charges fifty dollars per week.**
 A) I enjoy going to the weekly market to buy my fruit and vegetables
 B) I have found out the prices of several car hire firms
 C) Both of the hotels we have in this region
 D) I know how expensive it is to keep a pet dog
 E) This cassette recorder is using a lot of batteries
75. **Not willing to offer her grandchildren shop-bought cakes, ----.**
 A) she couldn't resist buying the fruit-cake she saw in the window of the bakery
 B) I really like trying the new recipes I receive from my neighbours
 C) grandma knows that children like to buy lots of junk when they are out
 D) my mother spends hours in the kitchen making them herself whenever we visit her
 E) I phoned and told Mrs. Green not to bother trying to prepare some food for us

76. **She would have received better service ----.**
- about whom she complained to the manager and demanded a refund
 - until she learns how to be more demanding about the things promised to her
 - if she had stayed at the hotel recommended to her by Julie
 - as soon as she noticed that the area wasn't quiet at all
 - where she is planning to stay for the first week of her holiday
77. **The owners of the pension, who are known for their hospitality, ----.**
- even gave us a lift to the start of the hiking trail
 - which was definitely more than they had to do
 - until they suffered some financial difficulties
 - having built up their business from almost nothing
 - which nowadays, is a very rare quality indeed
78. **---- which need to be continually practiced so that fluency will remain stable.**
- She wanted to study medicine and eventually became a surgeon
 - To become an accomplished musician and song writer
 - Language skills, especially oral skills are abilities
 - The teacher gave us a long vocabulary list to learn
 - I must admit that my brothers are more talented than me
79. **Whatever the reason was for Schindler to save Jews from the Nazi death camps, ----.**
- they are known as the places where millions of Jews were executed
 - whose story has been made into a feature film by Stephen Spielberg
 - whom many Jews know that they owe their lives to
 - it was an heroic act at a time when such acts were extremely rare
 - which was found responsible for the deaths of millions of Jews
80. **In 1992, about 131 billion dollars was spent on advertising in the USA, ----.**
- that shows just how much cheaper goods would be if they weren't advertised
 - has doubled since 1970, when magazine and newspaper advertising was much more popular
 - is indicating a yearly increase of approximately twenty percent
 - spending about thirty percent of this on television and cinema advertising
 - twenty-five percent of which was spent by the top 100 national advertisers

81. – 100. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan seçeneği bulunuz.

81. **The skeletons of animals would be too stiff to move if bones were not fitted with joints.**
- An animal that has no joints between its bones lacks a skeleton capable of moving easily.
 - It's the flexibility of joints combining bones that allow animals' skeletons to move
 - The stiffness animals may feel from time to time is due to a problem in their joints, which bind bones together
 - The moving parts of an animal skeleton that combine bones are known as joints.
 - If an animal has damaged joints, the flexible parts of its skeleton, it may have difficulty moving.
82. **It's estimated that seventy-five percent of alcoholics are male.**
- Men are three times as likely to drink alcoholic drinks as women.
 - It is believed that three quarters of men are addicted to alcohol.
 - According to estimates, only one quarter of those addicted to alcohol are women.
 - While three quarters of men are alcoholic, the rate is only one quarter among women.
 - Alcoholism has been proven to affect one quarter of all males and females.
83. **She thinks that the exam will last three hours, which seems very unlikely.**
- According to her, it is extremely improbable that the exam is going to take three hours to complete.
 - She believes that any exam lasting three hours will be very unpopular.
 - Although it is unpopular, she is going to set us a three-hour examination.
 - It doesn't appear probable that the exam is going to take three hours, as she believes it will.
 - Having lasted three hours, the exam was longer than she had expected.

84. **The law, called Murphy's law, which states that if something can go wrong, it probably will, gets its name from a US Air Force captain, Edward Murphy.**

- A) Murphy's law, stating that whatever can go wrong very likely will, is named after Captain Edward Murphy of the US Air Force.
- B) Murphy, whose law wrongly stated that anything can go wrong at any time, was a captain in the US Air Force.
- C) Captain Edward Murphy of the US Air Force, who named a law after himself, thought that every situation in life involves problems.
- D) Whatever can go wrong most likely will is a law of the US Air Force, named after one of its captains, Edward Murphy.
- E) The first man to say that something that can go wrong will definitely do so was Captain Edward Murphy in the US Air Force.

85. **As far as I am aware, there is only one school in Istanbul which offers Turkish classes for foreigners.**

- A) Turkish classes for foreigners are only available at one school in Istanbul, and that's the one I'm attending.
- B) Offering Turkish classes for foreigners my school is the only one in Istanbul that I know of.
- C) Of all the learning institutions in Istanbul that provide Turkish Language instruction, there is only one I would recommend.
- D) I only know of one learning institution offering foreigners Turkish lessons in Istanbul.
- E) I know that this school provides Turkish classes for foreigners willing to learn the language.

86. **In two weeks time, my husband and I are taking a holiday, which we both need as we have been very tired lately.**

- A) Since my husband and I are both exhausted from the heavy work we've done recently, we are taking a two-week holiday.
- B) Both exhausted, my husband and I need to take a fortnight's holiday as soon as possible.
- C) We really needed the fortnight's holiday that we have just taken because both my husband and I were extremely tired.
- D) My husband and I would greatly benefit from a holiday as we have got extremely tired in the last two weeks.
- E) Because we have been exhausted recently, both my husband and I need the holiday which we will be taking in a fortnight.

87. **The company is looking for new recruits with some managerial experience.**

- A) The business, which is a management company, wants to employ some experienced people.
- B) The firm is seeking new employees who have some practical knowledge of management.
- C) With the help of a recruitment firm, the company searched for new experienced staff.
- D) The firm should find some new experienced staff to work as managers.
- E) To qualify to work for this business, which is seeking new employees, you have to be a manager at the moment.

88. **Families having very little income are usually too busy surviving to worry about politics or similar issues.**

- A) Poorer families, whose only concerns are for themselves, do care about politics but not other social issues.
- B) Families with small incomes busy themselves with social issues like politics because, as they are normally unemployed, they have plenty of time.
- C) issues such as politics don't generally concern families with very small earnings because they are fully occupied with supporting themselves.
- D) Social issues such as politics don't really affect less well off families, who should concentrate only on their own survival.
- E) Being busy with their own problems, low income families are only rarely aware of the importance of politics and other social problems.

89. **A special code, which is attached to each box of fruit, allows us to identify the grower and the date on which the fruit was picked.**

- A) We are able to trace the farmer and to tell on which date the fruit was harvested by a special code, attached to every separate box of fruit.
- B) We were able to locate the farmer and to find out how old the fruit was by looking at the tag on the box.
- C) Identifying the farmer and the age of the fruit we sell is very easy because we keep a special code on our computer.
- D) We don't sell any fruit without first finding out the name of the farmer and the date on which the fruit was harvested.
- E) The name of the farmer and the date on which the fruit was harvested is clearly printed on every separate box of fruit we sell.

90. **We are currently out of stock of the knitting needles you need for this pattern.**
- A) We don't sell the size of knitting needles that you need to knit this pullover.
 - B) At the moment, we don't have in stock the needles which you require to knit this pattern.
 - C) You won't be able to start knitting this pattern until this shop gets the needles required for this pattern.
 - D) I'm afraid, we have never stocked the size of knitting needle required for this pattern.
 - E) If you don't need the knitting needles urgently, we can order the size you require for this pattern.
91. **The swimming-pool where we wanted to swim is part of a sports complex, which is very expensive to join.**
- A) Joining the sports centre, although dear, meant that we could use the swimming-pool whenever we wanted.
 - B) Not wishing to pay such a high membership fee, we didn't join the sports centre, and therefore, couldn't use their swimming-pool.
 - C) Wanting to use the swimming-pool, which is part of a larger sports centre, we paid a large membership fee.
 - D) The swimming-pool, where a large entrance fee is charged, is part of the sports centre which we wanted to join.
 - E) We wanted to use a swimming-pool belonging to a sports centre, where they charge a lot of money for membership.
92. **Watching England beat Tunisia made Tim proud of his country, while watching their football hooligans had the opposite effect.**
- A) Whereas he was ashamed to witness English football hooligans, Tim felt proud of his country for winning their match against Tunisia.
 - B) Tim thought that the English football fans disgraced their country, whereas the football players themselves were very well behaved.
 - C) Tim believes that the violent football fans at the match between England and Tunisia, which England won, ought to be ashamed of themselves.
 - D) Tim would rather the television station hadn't shown the English hooligans because it spoilt the excitement which he felt at his country winning their match.
 - E) It was nice for Tim to see his country, England, win their match against Tunisia, but worrying to see the footballers fighting with each other.

93. **What Istanbul needs most is an efficient underground metro system, which would remove some of the traffic from its roads.**
- A) They are building a metro system in Istanbul, which will help reduce the amount of road traffic.
 - B) The greatest problem facing Istanbul is the amount of road traffic, and one way to solve this would be to build an underground subway system.
 - C) More than anything else, Istanbul requires a reliable underground metro system to decrease the amount of road traffic.
 - D) If Istanbul had a reliable underground metro system like most large modern cities, the problem of traffic congestion would be solved.
 - E) Reducing the amount of road traffic is a main concern for those who are responsible for Istanbul's public transport.
94. **We had to choose a car costing no more than 10,000 dollars.**
- A) We are looking for a car which offers the best value for less than 10,000 dollars.
 - B) The choice of cars for less than 10,000 dollars is very limited.
 - C) It was not easy to find a good car priced below 10,000 dollars.
 - D) We didn't look at any cars priced more than 10,000 dollars, which was all we could afford.
 - E) Our choice of car was restricted to those which cost 10,000 dollars or less.
95. **There are rumours that William Wordsworth's sister, Dorothy, actually wrote many of the poems with which he is credited.**
- A) It is not well-known that William Wordsworth's sister, Dorothy, also wrote fine poetry similar to her brothers.
 - B) Writing many poems similar to her brothers, Dorothy Wordsworth, whose work has received little credit, remains relatively unknown.
 - C) The extent to which William Wordsworth's work is his own was questioned by his sister Dorothy, who also wrote fine poems.
 - D) It is believed by some that Dorothy Wordsworth's poetry is as fine as her more famous brother, William's.
 - E) It is suspected by some that much of William Wordsworth's poetry was in fact written by his sister, Dorothy.

96. **Labour party leader Tony Blair became the United Kingdom's prime minister in 1997, ending eighteen years of Conservative party rule.**

- A) Before he became the leader of the Labour party, the British prime minister, Tony Blair, had served in the Conservative party for eighteen years.
- B) The fact that Tony Blair, the Labour party leader, was elected prime minister in 1997 marked the end of an eighteen-year Conservative party reign in the United Kingdom.
- C) When he became the British prime minister, Labour party leader Tony Blair had been fighting the Conservative party for eighteen years.
- D) It's wondered whether British Labour party whose leader Tony Blair became prime minister in 1997, will be in power as long as the Conservative party.
- E) Labour party's victory over the Conservative party in 1997, making Tony Blair the United Kingdom's prime minister, was the fruit of his eighteen-year struggle.

97. **The Malaysian population is made up of several races practicing different religions, which enriches the varied and fascinating feel of the country.**

- A) Malaysia is a very interesting country to study because there are so many different peoples, who belong to a number of different religions.
- B) The people of Malaysia, who come from many ethnic backgrounds, usually worship more than one religion.
- C) Malaysia, whose population is mixed-race, is hard to understand because of all the different religions that people belong to.
- D) Malaysia's mixed-race population, which follows various religions, adds to the diverse and superb atmosphere of the country.
- E) There is a conflict between various ethnic groups in Malaysia, which results from people belonging to different religions.

98. **Rejecting modern technology, the religious Amish people, numbering about 40,000 today, live in farming communities away from society.**

- A) Making a living from simple farming without using modern equipment, there are approximately 40,000 Amish people living away from society.
- B) Living away from society, the religious Amish farmers, numbering approximately 40,000 today, have not benefited from modern technology.
- C) Numbering about 40,000 the Amish are a religious people who haven't learnt about modern technology yet as they live so far from city centres.
- D) The Amish, a religious people of whom about 40,000 still exist, refuse modern technology and live isolated from society in farming communities.
- E) As they are against using modern technology, about 40,000 of the Amish people prefer to live on small farms isolated from society.

99. **An estuary is the wide part of a river at which it joins the sea.**

- A) An estuary is a big river which flows directly into the sea.
- B) If a river which flows into the sea is broad, it is called an estuary.
- C) The broad area of a river at the point where it flows into the sea is called an estuary.
- D) Known as an estuary, the widest part of a river is normally the area where it flows into the sea.
- E) Only those rivers which flow out into the sea have estuaries.

100. **The Italian city of Bolzano, lying in the Alps on the banks of the river Isarco, is the centre of the German speaking part of the South Tyrol.**

- A) Bolzano, an Italian city situated on the Isarco river in the Alps, is the heart of the area in the South Tyrol region where people speak German.
- B) Although in the South Tyrol, Italy the alpine city of Bolzano, located beside the Isarco river, looks more like a German town.
- C) Forming the centre of the South Tyrol, the city of Bolzano, located in the Alps beside the Isarco river, has German as its official language.
- D) The people who live in the alpine city of Bolzano used to speak German because the city, on the banks of the Isarco river, is part of South Tyrol.
- E) Thought it has an Italian name, the city of Bolzano is actually a German alpine city located beside the river Isarco in the South Tyrol.

101. – 110. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümlelerin Türkçe dengini bulunuz.

101. **A halo forming around the sun is a certain sign that it will rain or snow within 24 hours.**

- A) 24 saat içinde yağmur ya da kar yağışının olup olmayacağı güneşin çevresinde oluşan halelerden kesin olarak anlaşılabilir.
- B) Güneşin çevresinde hale oluşursa, 24 saat içinde kesinlikle ya yağmur ya da kar yağacak demektir.
- C) 24 saat içinde yağmur ya da kar yağışı olup olmayacağını anlamak için güneşin çevresinde oluşan halelere bakmak yeterlidir.
- D) Güneşin çevresinde oluşan hale, 24 saat içinde yağmur ya da kar yağacağının kesin bir işaretidir.
- E) Güneşin çevresinde oluşan hale 24 saat içinde kaybolmuyorsa, yağmur veya kar yağışının olacağı kesindir.

102. **A new period began in Indian literature with the colonization of India by the British in the 18th century.**

- A) 18. yüzyılda İngilizlerin Hindistan'ı sömürgeleştirmesiyle, Hint edebiyatı yeni bir döneme girdi.
- B) Hint edebiyatında yeni bir dönemin başlaması, 18. yüzyılda İngilizlerin Hindistan'ı sömürgeleştirdiği döneme rastlar.
- C) 18. yüzyılda, Hindistan'ın İngilizler tarafından sömürgeleştirilmesiyle, Hint edebiyatında yeni bir dönem başlamıştır.
- D) Hindistan'ın İngilizlerin sömürgesi durumuna geldiği 18. yüzyılda, Hint edebiyatı yeni bir döneme başladı.
- E) Hindistan'ın 18. yüzyılda İngilizlerin sömürgesi durumuna gelmesi Hint edebiyatında yeni bir dönem başlatmıştır.

103. **About 23 percent of the Earth's surface is covered, permanently or temporarily, by snow, the largest part being in the polar regions.**

- A) Kutup bölgeleri de dahil olmak üzere, yeryüzünde sürekli ya da geçici olarak karla kaplı bölgeler dünya yüzeyinin yüzde yirmi üçünü oluşturmaktadır.
- B) Dünya yüzeyinin yüzde yirmi üçünü kaplayan kar kutup bölgelerinde sürekli, diğer yerlerde ise geçici olarak bulunmaktadır.
- C) En büyük bölümü kutup bölgelerinde olmak üzere, dünya yüzeyinin yaklaşık yüzde yirmi üçü, sürekli ya da geçici olarak karla kaplıdır.
- D) Geçici olanlar dışında, yeryüzünde sürekli karla kaplı en büyük yerler kutup bölgeleridir ki bunlar dünya yüzeyinin yüzde yirmi üçünü oluşturur.
- E) Sürekli karla kaplı en büyük bölge olan kutup bölgeleri, dünya yüzeyinin yaklaşık yüzde yirmi üçünü oluşturur.

104. **Besides his pure comedies, the director also produced other films in which he combined comedy with social commentary.**

- A) Yönetmen sadece komedi filmleri değil, toplumsal konuları ele aldığı pek çok film yapmıştır.
- B) Yönetmenin ürettiği komediler, toplumsal konulara getirdiği yorum bakımından da önemlidir.
- C) Komediler dışında başka filmler de üreten yönetmen, toplumsal konulara da eğilmiştir.
- D) Gerçek komedilerinin yanı sıra yönetmen, komediye toplumsal yorumlarla birleştirdiği başka filmler de üretmiştir.
- E) Komedilerinde yönetmen, güldürme amacıyla birlikte, toplumsal yorumlar yapma amacını da gütmüştür.

105. **Maw Bailey was one of the very few women ever to operate her own circus.**

- A) Maw Bailey, kendi sirkini işleten gelmiş geçmiş çok az kadından biriydi.
- B) Bir sirk sahibi olup da onu tek başına işleten bir kaç kadından biri de Maw Bailey'di.
- C) Maw Bailey gibi, kendi sirkinde gösterilere çıkabilen çok az kadın vardı.
- D) Maw Bailey, çok az kadının cesaret edebildiği bir dönemde sirklerde çalışmış biridir.
- E) Sadece birkaç kadının sirklerde yer aldığı bir dönemde Maw Bailey kendi sirkini işletiyordu.

106. **Most of the rivers of Central and Western Europe have their sources in the Alps.**

- A) Kaynağını Alpler'den alan pek çok nehir, Orta ve Batı Avrupa'yı dolaşır.
- B) Orta ve Batı Avrupa'nın çoğu nehri kaynağını Alpler'den alır.
- C) Alpler'den çıkan nehirlerin çoğu hem Orta hem de Batı Avrupa'dan geçer.
- D) Orta ve Batı Avrupa'yı dolaşan pek çok nehrin kaynağı Alpler'dedir.
- E) Orta ve Batı Avrupa'daki nehirleri çoğu Alpler'den gelir.

107. **Wild animals instinctively know how to avoid poisonous plants, which may cause them harm.**

- A) Hangi bitkilerin zehirli olduğunu içgüdüsel olarak bilen vahşi hayvanlar bunları yemekten kaçınırlar.
- B) İçgüdüleriyle hareket eden vahşi hayvanlar, zehirli olduğunu anladıkları bitkileri yemezler.
- C) Vahşi hayvanlar içgüdüsel olarak kendilerine zarar verebilecek zehirli bitkilerden sakınmasını bilirler.
- D) İçgüdüleri yardımıyla vahşi hayvanlar zehirli bitkileri tanıyıp onları yememeyi öğrenir.
- E) Vahşi hayvanların, bitkilerin zehirli olup olmadığını anlamalarını sağlayan güç içgüdüleridir.

108. **Some sports terms are almost the same whichever country the games are played in.**

- A) Bazı spor terimleri, oyunun oynandığı ülkelere bağlı olarak, büyük benzerlik gösterebilir.
- B) Hangi ülkeye giderseniz gidin, bazı spor terimlerinin hep aynı olduğunu görürsünüz.
- C) Hangi oyunlar oynanırsa oynansın, bazı ülkelerde kullanılan spor terimleri hemen hemen aynıdır.
- D) Bazı spor terimleri oyunun oynandığı ülkeye göre değişiklik göstermez, aynı kalır.
- E) Oyunlar hangi ülkede oynanırsa oynansın, bazı spor terimleri aşağı yukarı aynıdır.

109. **The incredible amounts of money and international fame footballers gain provide a powerful motive for youths to turn to this profession.**

- A) Futbolcular parayı ve uluslararası ünü o kadar çabuk kazanıyorlar ki bunu gören gençler meslek olarak bu alana yönelmek istiyorlar.
- B) Uluslararası üne sahip futbolcuların akıl almaz miktarlarda para kazanması gençleri bu yöne motive eden en büyük etmendir.
- C) Gençleri futbolcu olmaya yönlendiren faktörlerden en önemlileri, futbolcuların kazandığı inanılmaz miktarlardaki para ve sahip oldukları uluslararası ündür.
- D) Futbolcu olmayı hedefleyen pek çok genç, uluslararası üne sahip futbolcuların kazandıkları paralara kapılarak bu alana yönelmiştir.
- E) Futbolcuların kazandığı inanılmaz miktarlardaki para ve uluslararası ün gençlerin bu mesleğe yönelmesinde güçlü bir motivasyon oluşturmaktadır.

110. **With the murder of Federico Garcia Lorca by Franco's troops, Spain lost its greatest poet at the height of his career.**

- A) İspanyol ozan Federico Garcia Lorca, kariyerinin doruğunda, Franco'nun askerleri tarafından öldürülmüştür.
- B) Ozan Federico Garcia Lorca'nın kariyerinin doruğunda, Franco'nun askerleri tarafından öldürülmesi, İspanya'ya çok şey kaybettirmiştir.
- C) Franco'nun askerlerinin İspanyol ozan Federico Garcia Lorca'yı öldürmesiyle, gelmiş geçmiş en büyük ozanlardan biri yitirilmiştir.
- D) Federico Garcia Lorca'nın Franco'nun askerleri tarafından öldürülmesiyle birlikte İspanya, en büyük ozanını kariyerinin doruğunda kaybetmiştir.
- E) Franco'nun askerleri, İspanyol ozan Federico Garcia Lorca'yı öldürerek, büyük bir ozanı tam kariyerinin doruğunda yok etmiştir.

111. – 120. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümlenin İngilizce dengini bulunuz.

111. **Kurtlar, evcil hayvanların bulunduğu yerlerde çoğu zaman onlarla beslenirler çünkü onları yakalamak kolaydır.**

- A) Domestic animals often fall easy prey to wolves if they are present in the area.
- B) Being easy to catch, domestic animals are often preyed on by wolves wherever they are present.
- C) Where domestic animals are abundant, wolves often hunt owing to the fact that they are easy prey.
- D) Wolves are often found where there are domestic animals because, as they are easy to catch, wolves often prey on them.
- E) Where domestic animals are available, wolves often prey on them because it's easy to catch them.

112. **Büyük fiziksel güç gerektiren işleri herkes yapamaz.**

- A) Not everyone has the strength to enable them to carry out physically demanding tasks.
- B) Not everyone can do the jobs that require great physical strength.
- C) Physically demanding jobs cannot be done by just anybody.
- D) There are some jobs which require too much physical strength for anyone to be able to do them.
- E) Not everyone can successfully conduct tasks requiring immense physical effort.

113. **Pilotlara yardımcı olan pek çok özel cihaz, kötü hava koşullarında bile güvenli iniş ve kalkışları mümkün kılmaktadır.**

- A) Many kinds of special devices that assist pilots make safe take-offs and landings possible even in adverse weather conditions.
- B) Pilots can now make safe take-offs and landings in adverse weather conditions thanks to the special devices assisting them.
- C) Having special instruments to help pilots make take-offs and landings, it is now possible to fly safely even in adverse weather conditions.
- D) Making safe take-offs and landings with the help of different kinds of special equipment means that pilots can fly in almost any weather.
- E) Because they have so many devices to assist them, pilots usually make safe take-offs and landings however adverse the weather conditions are.

114. **Çamaşır makinesinden otomobile ve karmaşık sanayi ekipmanına kadar, makineler insan emeğine olan ihtiyacı çok azaltmıştır.**

- A) Our use of machines, from washing machines and cars to elaborate industrial equipment, is reducing the requirement for human labour.
- B) Machines, such as washing machines, automobiles and complicated industrial equipment, can now be operated with very little human labour.
- C) The need for human labour has been reduced because of our use of machines like washing machines, cars and industrial equipment.
- D) Machines, from washing machines to automobiles and elaborate industrial equipment, have greatly reduced the need for human labour.
- E) Machines like washing machines, cars and industrial equipment make many of today's tasks less labour intensive.

115. **Çocukken dışarıda oyun oynayamadığımız soğuk kış günlerini, büyükbabamın savaşta kendi başından geçmiş olayları dinleyerek geçirdik.**

- A) When we were children, grandpa used to tell us his personal war experiences on winter days when it was too cold for us to play outside.
- B) As children, we spent cold winter days, when we couldn't play outside, listening to the events that my grandfather himself had lived through during the war.
- C) As children, on winter days when we were unable to go outside due to the cold, we would have to listen to war stories that grandpa had made up himself.
- D) On winter days, as children, we would prefer to listen to grandpa's war stories than go outside and play in the cold.
- E) One cold winter day when we were children, we spent the day listening to war experiences that grandpa himself had lived through.

116. **Kendisine gösterilen bluzlardan hiçbirini beğenmeyince kumaş alıp bir terziye özel olarak diktirmeye karar verdi.**

- A) She decided to buy some material and have a blouse exclusively made by a dressmaker as she didn't like any of the ones available.
- B) All the blouses she was shown weren't her style, so she bought some material and had an exclusive one made for her by a dressmaker.
- C) When she didn't like any of the blouses she was shown, she decided to buy some material and have it sewn specially by a dressmaker.
- D) Her decision to have a blouse made by a dressmaker was a result of the fact that she didn't like any of the fact that she didn't like any of the ones she was shown.
- E) Not liking the designs she was shown, she decided to buy some material and have a dressmaker make a blouse exclusively for her.

117. **Ülkenin saygın politikacılarından birinin bu yolsuzluğa karışması halkın politikacılara olan güvenini daha da azalttı.**

- A) The involvement of a respected politician in this impropriety caused a further loss of public confidence in politicians.
- B) A most respected politician was involved in this impropriety, lading to a loss of people's confidence in politicians.
- C) The fact is that this improper behaviour by a respected politician was responsible for a further erosion of the people's confidence in politicians.
- D) Prior to being involved in this impropriety, he was believed to be one of the trustworthy politicians in the country.
- E) The fact that one of the respected politicians in the country was involved in this impropriety further eroded the people's confidence in politicians.

118. Okul gezisi sırasında bacağı kırılan öğrencinin ailesi, ilk tıbbi müdahaleden sonra müdür tarafından bilgilendirildi.

- A) Following the initial medical treatment, the headmaster told the parents of the student how his leg had been broken during the school trip.
- B) As soon as the student had received initial medical treatment for his leg, which was broken during the school trip, the headmaster informed his parents.
- C) The headmaster informed the student's parents what, while he was on the school trip, he had broken his leg but he had received initial medical treatment.
- D) After receiving medical treatment, the headmaster informed the parents of the student how he had broken his leg during the school trip.
- E) The parents of the student whose leg was broken during the school trip were informed by the headmaster after the initial medical treatment.

119. Gümrük görevlileri tarafından bagajı aranmayan yolculardan biri aslında uyuşturucu kaçakçılığı yapan bir örgütün kuryesiydi.

- A) The luggage of one of the passengers who was not searched by customs officers contained drugs as he was a courier for a drug smuggling operation.
- B) One of the couriers of the organization involved in drug smuggling was not searched by the officers when he went through customs.
- C) The customs officers didn't search the luggage of one of the passengers, who was actually carrying drugs for a smuggling organization he was involved with.
- D) One of the passengers whose luggage was not searched by the customs officers was actually the courier of an organization involved in drug smuggling.
- E) The courier involved with the drug smuggling organization passed through customs without his luggage being searched.

120. Bir iş kolu olarak reklamcılık, ilk kez onu en yaygın kullanan ülke olan ABD'de gelişmiştir.

- A) Advertising as a business first developed in the USA, the country that uses it to the greatest extent.
- B) Advertising is most widely used in the USA, the country where it first developed as a business.
- C) Advertising is used to the greatest extent in the USA because it was there that it first developed as a business.
- D) The USA first developed techniques for using advertising more effectively.
- E) The most extensive use of advertising is made in the USA, where businesses first experimented with its use.