

1. It wouldn't have surprised me if he ____ after that incident.

- A) resigned
C) were to resign
E) would've resigned
B) had resigned
D) has resigned

2. If we are to get out of this political mess, someone ____ the lead, and the sooner they start the better.

- A) has taken
C) had to take
E) will have to take
B) should have taken
D) must have taken

3. ____ the judge would almost certainly have been more lenient towards him.

- A) Despite the fact that he forged the title indeed
B) If only we could bribe one of the witnesses
C) Had he admitted his part in the affair from the start
D) While our lawyer was negotiating the terms of settlement with their lawyer
E) Because the legal procedures make this unavoidable

4. Of course, it can never be proved, but just the same, some people think that it ____ better for these children if they had been forcibly taken away from their families.

- A) may have been
C) will have been
E) must be
B) had been
D) would have been

5. If they ____ out some market research for the new product they ____ such heavy losses in sales.

- A) have carried / had been spared
B) carried / will be spared
C) carry / have been spared
D) had carried / could have been spared
E) would have carried / were spared

6. Had they apologised for deliberately overcharging me, I ____ a complaint with the Consumers' rights Office.

- A) will not have filed
B) may not have filed
C) would not have filed
D) was not filing
E) may not file

7. If we ____ the terms of the contract, all the paint-work in the building ____ finished by the 15th of next month.

- A) are to meet / will have to be
B) were meeting / will be
C) met / would have had to be
D) had met / is being
E) will meet / was being

8. You should get some professional advice if you're thinking about changing the system radically.

- A) My professional advice to you is to avoid any major changes in the system.
B) Don't make any radical changes in the scheme; that's my advice to you.
C) It would be very unprofessional behaviour if you were to make any major changes in the system.
D) If you're considering major alterations in procedures, I suggest you consult an expert.
E) Without consulting an expert you were ill advised to introduce any major changes to the system.

9. If you really ____ to promote him, you ____ so right away.

- A) are meaning / did
C) have meant / had to do
E) were meaning / had done
B) meant / will have to do
D) mean / must do

10. I would require a number of people in this company to take early retirement, ____ .

- A) until the affair is forgotten
B) since I have the authority to do so
C) that such a scandal had really happened
D) were I in full charge
E) even if I had been fully informed of matters well in advance

11. If you knew him as well as I do ____

- A) he is admired by his colleagues
B) you would not trust him at all
C) we were very disappointed by his performance
D) he could have been assigned this special task
E) I would have accused him of negligence

12. ____, if any one party decides to ignore the obligations it has undertaken in the treaty.

- A) Obviously, very serious problems will arise
- B) They may have rejected the offer
- C) They were obviously determined to be present at the opening of the talks
- D) The last speaker was quite adamant on the need to resume fighting
- E) The observes may have been very upset

13. If the others had taken sensible precautions like we did, this tragedy need never have happened.

- A) Their tiresome behaviour meant that we were all inevitably involved in the tragedy.
- B) If they had not behaved so foolishly, they would not have involved us, too, in this tragedy
- C) The tragedy is that this could have been avoided if only they had all controlled their emotions.
- D) This tragic outcome could have been avoided, but, unlike us, the others behaved rashly.
- E) If only they would follow our example and behave in a reasonable manner all this suffering could be avoided.

14. If your boss asked you to take an extra work without more money ____ ?

- A) have you discussed the matter with him
- B) would you agree to do so
- C) why do you think he may have suggested this
- D) what was the reaction of your colleagues
- E) will you resign at once

15. If it hadn't been for the wind, the fire would never have spread so fast.

- A) Unless the wind develops, the fire is hardly likely to spread fast.
- B) Even without the wind, the fire would have spread just as fast.
- C) It was the wind that caused the fire to spread at such a speed.
- D) Had there been a wind, the fire would have spread even faster.
- E) The force of the wind affected the way the fire spread.

16. If they ____ what sort of a person he was, they ____ him their support.

- A) would know / didn't give
- B) knew / won't give
- C) had known / wouldn't have given
- D) would have known / hadn't given
- E) have known / haven't given

17. I would naturally have felt extremely disappointed ____ .

- A) since he must have been by far the best applicant
- B) unless the competition has had very few entrants
- C) even though the two teams were extraordinarily well matched
- D) if they hadn't sent us an invitation to the concert
- E) as the first prize went to a racist author

18. ____ I would never have felt the need to read them.

- A) Whichever of these modern plays he may decide to direct
- B) Unless some books on the care of house plants are given to me as a present
- C) However many cookery books my husband may care to give me
- D) Until I saw him intently reading those sermons
- E) If she had not written so enthusiastically about the diaries of Scott of the Antarctica

19. If the company is to invest in long-term growth, ----.

- A) the main aim is nevertheless to improve customer relations
- B) there was still a need for short-term profits
- C) it will clearly have to sacrifice short-term profits
- D) a new sales force is already being trained
- E) the investment would ultimately yield a return

20. If you ---- a car, you ---- its performance, not its appearance.

- A) were buying / had been considering
- B) were buying / would have considered
- C) bought / had considered
- D) have bought / would have been considered
- E) are buying / should be considering

21. If there had been no one to encourage her and feed her ego at this time, ----.

- A) she might well have given up writing altogether
- B) the critics were indeed merciless
- C) even her best novels attracted little attention
- D) like many of her friendships, this one was short-lived
- E) she has not been able to repeat the success

22. If labour could be measured adequately in simple homogeneous units of time, such as labourhours, ----.

- A) it covers many other kinds of areas as well, such as social security and worker satisfaction
- B) a change in the organization of the community's labour would be likely to increase the annual production of wealth
- C) earlier economists failed to find a simple relation between the value of a product and the quantity of labour that it embodied
- D) different uses of the available supply of labour need to be considered
- E) the problems of economics would be considerably simplified

23. If there is too much mineral accumulation in the compost, ----.

- A) roots get burnt and plants die
- B) some plants need less fertilizer than others
- C) the flowering season was greatly reduced
- D) most plants grow far more quickly in wet areas
- E) the growing conditions also need to be considered

24. Environmentalists are criticizing the patent office for delaying its decision on some new measuring instruments ----.

- A) while the guidelines have been consistently ignored
- B) if applications for patents on plants are on the increase
- C) before objections were filed against patents on a herbicide resistant plant
- D) since they believe that these are urgently needed to detect certain problems
- E) as if the controversy had actually died down

25. If a financial gain is thereby achieved, then the time spent in the educational process ---- seen as an investment.

- A) might have been B) would be C) was
- D) had been E) can be

26. If the people of a country is made up of several races, racial harmony isn't always easy to achieve.

- A) It has always been difficult to keep harmonious relations between its individuals.
- B) There being different races in a country usually leads to conflict between its individuals.
- C) In a country whose people is composed of a number of races, it can sometimes be difficult to establish harmony.
- D) To achieve harmony between the races of a country isn't at all possible.
- E) Racial harmony between the races that compose the people of a country is sometimes possible.

27. To tell you the truth, I was rather disappointed in this new production of Carmen

- A) To be fair, there wasn't much that was new in this production of Carmen.
- B) If you really want to know, the new production of Carmen wasn't as good as I'd hoped it would be.
- C) Obviously I was disappointed to learn that they were doing Carmen again.
- D) Someone should have told you that the new production of Carmen is not as good as we hoped.
- E) They'll have to admit that this new production of Carmen may prove unsatisfactory.

28. If only he'd been less officious the other side would certainly have been more amenable.

- A) His behaviour was so disagreeable that it caused an impasse between the two sides.
- B) The other side naturally left offended by the officious manner in which he had approached them.
- C) He should be reproached for being so disagreeable and offending the other side.
- D) I wish he could have made himself more agreeable to the other side and ensured a better response from them.
- E) Surely he behaved in a more considerate manner so as to gain the cooperation of the other side.

29. _____, there will be a notable decrease in the profits of most businesses.

- A) If people start to spend less and save more
- B) However efficiently the inflation was curbed
- C) Had these reasonable measures been introduced earlier
- D) Before the financial situation could be fully understood
- E) Though the leading economists had started to grow more hopeful

30. He has retired and he is now consultant for several businesses and this brings him in more money than he ever used to earn in his full – time job.

- A) If he had wanted to retire, he could have acted as a consultant for several agencies and this would have given him a better income.
- B) Once he had retired he became a consultant for several organizations because he needed an additional income.
- C) So that his income would not drop when he retired from full – time employment he started to work in an advisory capacity for several organizations.
- D) Though he has been retired for some time, he now earns twice as much as when he was in a full – time job because he is working as a consultant for quite a lot of firms.
- E) He earned less when he was in full – time employment than he does now that he is retired and acting as a consultant for two or three firms.

31. Had it not been for the variety and flexibility of its trades, Huddersfield, like so many of the other textile towns, _____ into a decline in the 20th century.

- A) was going
- B) had gone
- C) would have gone
- D) would go
- E) had been gone

32. If aluminium is used in place of steel in bridge construction, _____.

- A) this would be especially suitable in long-span bridges
- B) resistance to atmospheric corrosion had been better
- C) there would have been a reduction in maintenance costs
- D) erection and foundation costs will be lower
- E) there has been a considerable increase in the safe volume of traffic

33. If I had heard about this conference on Satellite Services even a little earlier, I would most certainly have prepared a paper for it.

- A) Unfortunately, I haven't had sufficient time to write a paper for that conference on Satellite Services, though I would very much have liked to have done so.
- B) I knew nothing about this conference on Satellite Services until it was too late to write a paper for it, but I certainly would have if time had allowed.
- C) There's still time to write a paper for that conference they are talking about on Satellite Services, and I would certainly like to do so.
- D) If only they had informed me about the conference on Satellite Services. I would definitely have got this paper ready a lot earlier.
- E) If they had given out some information about the conference on Satellite Services at an earlier date, it might have been possible to have given a paper there.

34. In relation to the size of the population, the commerce of the mainland colonies of America at this time was unusually large.

- A) At this period, the commercial activities of the mainland colonies of America were considerable even though the population was increasing only slowly.
- B) Since the population of the mainland colonies of America at this time was small their trading activities were comparatively large.
- C) Considering how small the population of the mainland colonies of America was at this time, the variety of their trading activities was quite surprising.
- D) If the size of the population is taken into consideration, the trading activities of the mainland colonies of America in this period were remarkably extensive.
- E) The commerce of the mainland colonies of America at this time increased as quickly as the population increased.

35. If Britain ----- the euro, say in 2004, the stability pact --- -- highly important.

- A) will be joining / is becoming
- B) has joined / will have become
- C) will have joined / will become
- D) would join / has become
- E) were to join / would become

36. The manual workers in the automobile factory are threatening to go on strike -----.

- A) if they do not receive an adequate pay rise
- B) after their pay claim is granted
- C) that working conditions are not improving fast enough
- D) even if the union hadn't offered any support
- E) which is due to start next week

37. The evacuation of the World Trade Center towers might have been easier -----.

- A) unless some of the steel columns had been heated beyond their melting point
- B) since in some places stairways are required to be in different corners of tall buildings
- C) if the multiple stairways had not all been in the central core of the building
- D) so long as effective fire-proofing had been installed
- E) after so many of the offices had already been vacated

38. If she ----- to the interview in a more positive state of mind, she ----- a better impression.

- A) will go / would make
- B) goes / has made
- C) had gone / might have made
- D) would go / had made
- E) has gone / makes

39. The post is mine ----- I agree to stay with the firm for at least three years.

- A) in case
- B) conditionally
- C) if
- D) whether
- E) accordingly

40. If only the tax return over the year had been as high as had been predicted, -----.

- A) this can easily be accounted for
- B) they have underestimated their economic commitments
- C) some people regard accounting as an art, not a science
- D) companies are no longer the unified, self-contained organizations that they used to be
- E) such increased government outlays on public services would have been feasible

41. Teachers cannot be criticized for failing to promote engineering -----.

- A) so the manner in which design is presented is of first importance
- B) that it is not a required field of study in most technical universities
- C) whether students should follow enough maths and science courses to qualify for engineering school
- D) if they have not been exposed to it themselves
- E) as all the young children had a flair for designing and building

42. If only she had come up with some positive suggestions, -----.

- A) the scheme certainly had very many drawbacks
- B) nobody else is likely to complain
- C) so far this is the best thesis to be submitted
- D) the others will already have been rejected
- E) I wouldn't have minded her criticism of the project

43. -----, the U. S. population, now 266 million, will increase to 400 million by 2050.

- A) Although the governments have encouraged large families through tax reduction and welfare subsidies
- B) Even though the growth rate has been among the highest of the developed world
- C) If current trends continue, and they seem likely to do so
- D) Since the birth rate has now outgrown the country's agricultural capacity
- E) Because stringent measures need to be introduced to reverse population growth

44. The elderly gentleman sitting over there is an artist -----.

- A) whose many articles about their commitment to the cause of human welfare and happiness in Africa would be controversial
- B) that he shares the vision of young people for a peaceful and prosperous world in the next century
- C) whose work has been exhibited widely in many countries in Europe
- D) since his awards include gold and silver medals presented by various organizations
- E) whereby he had unanimously been elected an honorary member by the Society of Modern Arts

IF CLAUSES CEVAP ANAHTARI

1) B	2) E	3) C	4) D	5) D	6) C	7) A	8) D	9) D	10) D	11) B
12) A	13) E	14) B	15) C	16) C	17) D	18) E	19) C	20) E	21) A	22) D
23) A	24) B	25) E	26) C	27) B	28) D	29) A	30) A	31) C	32) D	33) B
34) D	35) E	36) A	37) C	38) C	39) C	40) E	41) D	42) E	43) C	44) C



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