

1. ____ that the sale of the factory was illegal.

- A) The magistrate was of the opinion
- B) Those responsible were prosecuted
- C) The process of laundering the black money has been discovered
- D) The documents submitted by the firm were all forged
- E) The police have arrested the owners

2. ____ that most of the evidence submitted by the plaintiff could not be sustained.

- A) In his appraisal of the case the lawyer reminded us
- B) As was expected the witnesses were brought into the courtroom
- C) The judge himself has been accused
- D) The trial has lasted long enough
- E) The final verdict has still to be given

3. ____ that the first women's college was founded in England as early as 1849.

- A) To be fair, what I recommended was
- B) I wouldn't have been at all impressed
- C) It was owing to the ceaseless efforts of Mrs Raid
- D) Victoria had been queen for twelve years
- E) He showed little interest

4. Are you really convinced ____ ?

- A) that these measures will help to increase exports
- B) why the land in this area has been eroded in this way
- C) how far the American involvement in Somalia is to the benefit of the people
- D) who first put the idea into his head
- E) where the rare species of birds are still to be found

5. ____ that the case was far more complicated than he had originally thought.

- A) According to the lawyer, much is involved
- B) The witnesses were called in
- C) As the police had reported
- D) Following the uproar caused by the press coverage
- E) In the light of the new evidence, the judge realized

6. ____ that he has exaggerated the problems of the health-care system, using misleading arguments and deceptive statistics to support his case for reform.

- A) He was being interviewed by a group of journalists
- B) Many experts and policy makers believe
- C) This is an extremely radical suggestion
- D) Under the present circumstances most people are encouraged
- E) The report ignored the leading question

7. It was somewhere near here ____ .

- A) now the dogs caught the scent of the fox again
- B) where the fire-fighters lose control
- C) before the road turns off to the right
- D) that they will leave the road and make off through the woods.
- E) that the accident occurred

8. ____ that nothing concrete had emerged from the negotiation concerning the continental shelf.

- A) As members of the committee we were extremely disappointed to learn
- B) The public opinion polls revealed a lack of interest
- C) Both delegations have been withdrawn
- D) So far neither side has been involved
- E) Clearly, the legal position makes it imperatives

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10. Naturally he was amazed to learn ____ .

- A) whichever business managed to increase their profits towards the end of the year
- B) how anyone can survive even two days in the North Sea
- C) that she had set her heart on going back to Johannesburg
- D) where I have hidden the key to garage
- E) until the whole dept has been paid back to the very last penny

11. ____ that he genuinely regretted the role he had played in it.

- A) I may be quite wrong
- B) It wouldn't surprise me at all
- C) The manner in which he begged us to overlook the incident showed
- D) Surely it's worth investigating the matter further
- E) It had been quite obvious

12. Many people take it for granted ____ .

- A) whether they realised just how serious the drug problem had become
- B) that the new interest policy has contributed to the greater degree of stability in prices at this period
- C) why no survivors were found
- D) how all receipts and papers concerning the transaction mysteriously disappeared
- E) why the other passengers had absolutely no comment to make at all about the accident

13. ____ that they will be made redundant once the office has been computerised.

- A) They called off the strike
- B) The board of directors discussed the matter fully
- C) The management adopted new marketing policies
- D) The prospect for the company looks rather gloomy
- E) Most of the staff are certain

14. Darwin's theory of evolution was based on the observation ____ .

- A) while amassing evidence for 25 years in support of it
- B) why many people of his own age were reluctant to admit it
- C) whether his insight really was revolutionary
- D) that all individuals of the same species are not identical
- E) since the multiplicity of forms seemed unending

15. The speaker from China has pointed out ____ .

- A) so that preserving agricultural land is his government's primary economic policy
- B) that terracing the soil is one conservation method used widely in his country to control erosion
- C) since urban renewal has completely changed the look of the cities in his country
- D) as regards the fact that a handful of industrial nations monopolised deep sea fishing until the early 1970's
- E) while rich tropical forests are vanishing at the rate of some 11 million hectares a year

16. ____ that scientists are now sending out "e prints" instead of preprints of unpublished articles.

- A) Prior to the internet, it was not possible
- B) One change that the advent of the internet has brought is
- C) The internet has indeed opened many doors
- D) The benefits of technology should not be overrated
- E) Among academics, technological advances attract less attention

17. ____ that his play "The Crucible" was a cry of protest against the anti-Communist zealotry of the McCarthy era.

- A) Arthur Miller had been seriously misunderstood
- B) Among the modern American dramatists it was Arthur Miller
- C) Arthur Miller himself always maintained
- D) Arthur Miller has been widely read
- E) As far as Arthur Miller is concerned

18. ---- that New York City is being badly run and desperately needs to be reorganized.

- A) None of them had admitted
- B) Everybody acknowledges
- C) Many Americans were asking the authorities
- D) Letters of protest had been written to the Mayor's Office
- E) Many journalists would recommend

19. Well before 11 September, people began to fear ----.

- A) if they had achieved their political ends
- B) that terrorists would start to use chemical, biological and nuclear weapons
- C) so that Americans can confront the worst threats before they emerge
- D) in case America will have to consider creating a domestic intelligence agency
- E) when the United States toppled the regime that gave al-Qaeda its Afghan sanctuary

20. ---- that makes his job worthwhile.

- A) Hopefully, you'll hear things you never heard before
- B) For the orchestra, it is the dedication of the conductor
- C) In the first place, there must be an audience
- D) For the conductor, it is the possibility of making new discoveries
- E) Indeed, he has approached every piece of music in this way

21. ---- that Mars has experienced a striking diversity of processes throughout its history.

- A) In fact nobody suggested
- B) It is now apparent
- C) The discussion is likely to continue
- D) Majority opinions are not necessarily correct
- E) The evidence they presented

22. ---- that the reasons for introducing the new design dollar bills were the persistent reports of high quality counterfeits circulating in the Middle East.

- A) Following a US Secret Service probe, the US Federal Reserve has wondered
- B) Enormous quantities of dollar bills are held in reserve in the US and overseas
- C) All of them are old allegations made by the US Federal Reserve
- D) The US government's currency policy has been sharply criticised
- E) It has been claimed, but never confirmed by the US Federal Reserve,

23.. The Worldwatch Institute reported last year ---- approximately four of the five McDonald's restaurants that opened every day in 2005 were outside the United States.

- A) if B) as C) while
D) when E) that

24. ____ how much this Finnish director's films manage to communicate.

- A) You didn't show any reaction
B) It really is surprising
C) The audience was suddenly startled
D) The dramatic cough is an instance
E) There are certain advantages with black and white movies

25. ____ we review our recruitment procedures.

- A) As long as the problem received adequate recognition
B) Such a problem can not be ignored
C) Even though it was becoming increasingly obvious
D) What I would recommend is that
E) In case they were disappointed with the new manager's performance.

26. People sometimes wonder ____.

- A) because the richest sources of vitamin A are foods of animal origin such as liver, fish oil, milk and eggs
B) in case a shortage of vitamin A was not the main problem
C) that, in the typical Western diet, about half of the vitamin A intake is from vegetables and fruits
D) if the eating of liver too frequently can cause vitamin A toxicity
E) just as most foods with vitamin A actively are brightly colored often yellow or orange

27. In his annual report, the accountant failed to clarify the position and explain ----.

- A) why expenditure had been in excess of the budget
B) whether the budget really is unrealistic
C) what procedures will have been used in banking
D) that more serious aspects were being overlooked
E) which items in particular are being reconsidered

28. ---- that basic evolutionary processes in the future will differ substantially from those in the past.

- A) The breaking up of habitats will create populations
B) Nobody had thought to ask themselves
C) They are carrying out a study of island biogeography
D) There is no reason whatsoever to assume
E) The argument was further supported

29. According to the newspapers, the investigators, who visited Ukraine over the sale of radar-detection equipment to Iraq, complained _____.

- A) until considerable incriminating evidence has been discovered
B) though some officials have admittedly cooperated
C) that vital information was being withheld
D) whether other countries ought to come under their scrutiny
E) though effective action would have been forthcoming

30. It has only recently been accepted _____.

- A) just as in Huntington's disease a defective protein kills brain cells
B) why the nerve cells of the adult human brain were long thought to be too specialized to regenerate
C) because now it appears that the brain can greatly increase production in an attempt to repair damage
D) In case the discovery raises the possibility of developing drugs to encourage cells to regenerate faster and sooner
E) that adult human brains can generate new cells

31. Most cultures have their own foundation myths to explain

- A) how long the world had been in existence
B) why society is as it is
C) so as to satisfy their curiosity concerning how the world began
D) what has been happening in still earlier times
E) unless there was no trace of any former inhabitants

32. that a road once linked the newly discovered settlement with one of the great Inca cities.

- A) The whole is in a remarkable state of preservation
B) We wouldn't be surprised
C) The surrounding area would have been cultivated
D) There are at least 30 stone structures
E) It seems likely

33. As with many long-term projects, no one knows ----.

- A) whether it had exploded or not
B) that the Apollo programme, starting from scratch, cost a hundred billions US dollars
C) if it had turned out to be even more expensive
D) why we could have afforded it
E) what the real costs will turn out to be

34. ---- that engineers do not restrict themselves to technical matters.

- A) The engineering curriculum has long required
- B) Many potential leaders were of the opinion
- C) The courses involved substantial reading and writing assignments
- D) The aim was to attract a wider audience
- E) He acquired a sophisticated knowledge of scientific and technical matters

35. The doctor has prescribed some new pills, _____.

- A) which really do bring relief from pain
- B) if we could have afforded them
- C) although she requires them regularly
- D) why the others had ceased to be effective
- E) that had just come onto the market

36. Can't you remember even approximately _____ ?

- A) that had been changed
- B) where have they decided to hold the meeting
- C) how far is it to Istanbul from here
- D) how many people we are expecting
- E) what sort of an excuse had been made

37. Edward Gibbon's great book *The History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire* informs us _____ mankind's predilection for faction, augmented by environmental and cultural differences, is _____ determines history.

- A) why / that
- B) as / whereby
- C) that / what
- D) how / whoever
- E) so that / whatever

38. _____ that treatment policies suitable for one age group may not be justified in another.

- A) A controversy immediately arose
- B) The article has considerable originality
- C) A recent study into cholesterol levels suggests
- D) They had fully convinced
- E) The implications were not at first realised

39. The director has promised that _____ finds a solution to this particular problem will be well awarded.

- A) who
- B) whoever
- C) the one
- D) whomsoever
- E) anyone

40. Considering there are millions of hungry people in the world, it shouldn't be difficult to appreciate _____ important it is for us to find new sources of food.

- A) just
- B) why
- C) what
- D) that
- E) how

41. _____ decision he makes we'll have to accept it.

- A) Whenever
- B) Whatever
- C) Whatsoever
- D) Wherever
- E) Whoever

42. _____ wins will be expected to take the rest of us for a meal.

- A) Whoever
- B) Who
- C) Whomever
- D) Whomsoever
- E) Whatever

43. I don't imagine he wrote the speech _____ but _____ did so, certainly made a good job of it.

- A) for them / whomsoever
- B) of his / somebody
- C) by him / they
- D) himself / whoever
- E) themselves / whichever

44. _____ takes on the task of investigating these particular allegations is going to run into a lot of difficulties.

- A) Someone
- B) Anyone
- C) Whatsoever
- D) Whoever
- E) Whichever

45. _____ how close he had been to winning the election

- A) To be perfectly honest I was considerably relieved
- B) It shouldn't have been misinterpreted
- C) Even his own supporters were surprised when they learned
- D) The votes had finally been counted
- E) He should have withdrawn from the election campaign

46. ---- what makes Hong Kong so exhilarating.

- A) It's hard to explain
- B) Many travellers are curious
- C) One soon becomes aware
- D) It has been debated
- E) We have been much impressed

47. Indeed, the situation is such that the chairman has finally promised to implement ---- the committee recommends.

- A) whoever
- B) however
- C) if ever
- D) as ever
- E) whatever

48. This new pink cell phone actually gives advices on

- A) Which dieting techniques should have been avoided
- B) why the display doubles as a mirror
- C) how to dress in accord with the day's weather
- D) how often the battery would have to be charged
- E) where its special features will be included

49. ---- who will become schizophrenic.

- A) There seems to be a genetic predisposition
- B) A cure is nowhere in sight
- C) Neither doctors nor scientists can accurately predict
- D) They confuse the real and the imaginary
- E) Treatment of the disorder is improving

50. It won't be easy to find a replacement for him, for ____ takes over is likely to meet the same fate.

- A) what B) which C) wherever
D) whoever E) whichever

51. ____ how intimately and lastingly blacks had affected American life throughout history.

- A) Thomas Jefferson, one of the leaders of the American Revolution, had opposed
B) In his paper of slavery in America he demonstrated with impeccable scholarship
C) Whites in America have always objected
D) In colonial America, Virginia was the largest and most populous colony where
E) The American slaves, often subject to arbitrary punishment, learned to be hypersensitive

NOUN CLAUSES**CEVAP ANAHTARI**

1) B	2) A	3) C	4) A	5) E	6) B	7) E	8) A	9) A	10) C
11) C	12) B	13) E	14) B	15) B	16) B	17) C	18) B	19) B	20) D
21) B	22) A	23) E	24) B	25) D	26) D	27) A	28) D	29) C	30) E
31) B	32) E	33) E	34) A	35) A	36) D	37) C	38) C	39) B	40) E
41) B	42) A	43) D	44) D	45) C	46) A	47) E	48) C	49) C	50) D
51) B									

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