1. One major aim of the new constitution is to prevent the
$\qquad$ of power by any majority.
A) misuse
B) compromise
C) completion
D) issue
E) existence
2. When they called Bronson to head office I'm quite sure it was not their $\qquad$ to promote him to branch manager.
A) avidity
B) impression
C) prediction
D) disposition
E) intention
3. As the conditions of the expedition are likely to be severe, you had better take necessary $\qquad$
A) trials
B) precautions
C) efforts
D) objections
E) attempts
4. To be a leader it is not enough to be hard working and knowledgeable; one must also be able to inspire
A) denial
B) restraint
C) discretion
D) confidence
E) reservation

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5. As regards the proposals for the treaty on economic co-operation, my government has certain concerning them.
A) complication
B) reservations
D) restrictions
E) reductions
6. Surely no one on the Council would dare to dispute the
$\qquad$ of his dismissal.
A) recurrence
B) promotion
D) adoption
E) inference
7. They raised no $\qquad$ to his prolonged leave of absence since they didn't want to lose him altogether.
A) refutation
B) refusal
C) objection
D) refund
E) compulsion
8. A well organised company that knows its products are of a high standard does not fear $\qquad$ _.
A) conversion
B) concentration
C) competition
D) departure
E) pretension
9. Serbian $\qquad$ in Bosnia has been strongly condemned by the civilised world but little serious action has been taken against it.
A) conduct
B) settlement
C) investment
D) treaty
E) compliment
10. Many of the pictures sent from outer space are presently on $\qquad$ in the public library.
A) duty
B) display
C) account
D) exchange
E) reinforcement
11. Many of the critics clearly regarded several of the paintings on $\qquad$ as of poor quality.
A) discovery
B) display
C) occasion
D) approval
E) account
12. The report issued by the National Health Council draws attention to the hazards of $\qquad$ to $X$ rays.
A) resistance
B) involvement
C) confinement
D) exposure
E) implication
13. On the third day of the shipwreck they gave up all hope of finding any $\qquad$ .
A) deserters
B) survivors
C) conclusions
D) suppliers
E) discrepancies
14. Since the firm has been found negligent by the court, his claim for $\qquad$ for the accident hasn't been accepted.
A) compensation
B) reduction
C) employment
D) relevance
E) cooperation
15. The rise in energy $\qquad$ has led to a reduction of fossil fuels that the world must use.
A) redundancy
B) efficiency
C) consumption
D) suitability
E) conformity
16. Asthma is a common $\qquad$ in which the airways lining the lung become inflamed.
A) diagnosis
B) disease
C) fury
D) patient
E) recovery
17. From the report released today it appears that oil tankers suffer their major $\qquad$ on their return journeys.
A) spills
B) costs
C) repairs
D) drills
E) crews
18. When an unknown but gifted artist is finally recognised, his paintings can become valuable in the future.
A) rates
B) accounts
D) interests
E) assets
C) sales
19. The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace seeks an individual to launch a research project on the information revolution and its $\qquad$ on international affairs.
A) impact
B) involvement
C) reference
D) linkage
E) comparison
20. Unlike Europe's stone castles and cathedrals, America's historical buildings are often wood-framed and so subject to $\qquad$ from moisture and insects.
A) rebuke
B) deficiency
C) damage
D) obsession
E) frustration

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21. The auroras are caused by the $\qquad$ of solar winds with gases in the Earth's atmosphere.
A) intersection
B) completion
D) perception
E) distraction
22. As the new field-worker will be working in close with several others, make sure you select someone with an agreeable personality.
A) uniformity
B) suspicion
D) discretion
E) productivity
C) collaboration
23. The $\qquad$ concerning total disarmament have broken down without leading any fruitful results.
A) intentions
B) complaints
C) negotiations
D) commitments
E) involvements
24. The special committee has been called to discuss in detail the $\qquad$ in higher education.
A) retention
B) references
D) reliance
E) innovations
25. When births outnumber deaths, the population increases; when the $\qquad$ is true, then it falls.
A) opposite
B) growth
C) proportion
D) rate
E) decreases
26. Among the problems facing bridge engineers, the most serious ones are those of $\qquad$ and repair.
A) improvement
B) reassessment C) determination
D) distinction
E) maintenance
27. The $\qquad$ was not a happy one at the time, but looking back on it I suppose I'm glad it occurred.
A) improvement
B) regression
C) encounter
D) intention
E) compromise
28. Locke, Hobbes and Rousseau were concerned in their writings with the question of a proper $\qquad$ between the public good and the right of individuals to exercise free will.
A) balance
B) demonstration
C) responsibility
D) interest
E) solidarity
29. As a result of continuing economic recession, a huge in the budget seems inevitable.
A) redundancy
B) improvement
C) profit
D) distinction
E) deficit
30. I wasn't at all impressed by the $\qquad$ he gave me.
A) distribution
B) explanation
C) determination
D) complication
E) negotiation
31. Today a very wide spectrum of biological scientists are needed, both to develop the biotechnology of the next millennium and to ensure the $\qquad$ of life in our planet.
A) explanation
B) process
C) exhaustion
D) duration
E) conservation
32. These novels illustrate the author's ---- for the struggles of young people and the proper help that should be given.
A) deceit
B) obligation
C) alteration
D) disturbance
E) concern
33. It's worth remembering that his ---- of the downward trends in output over recent years is not the only one.
A) interpretation
B) departure
C) compliance
D) discretion
E) intention
34. A fair proportion of the workforce now work from their homes, a ---- that has been made possible by computers.
A) disturbance
B) destination
C) circumstance
D) support
E) denial
C) circumstance
35. The genetic fingerprinting technique, which was developed in the UK and is now used as a ---- of legal identification, determines the pattern of certain parts of the genetic material DNA that is unique to each individual.
A) benefit
B) structure
C) sufficiency
D) combination
E) means
36. Volcanoes are built by the ---- of their own eruptive products, which are lava, ash flows, airborne ash and dust.
A) accumulation
B) destruction
C) explosion
D) instability
E) growth
37.Education is both a consumption and an investment good. The---- of knowledge by reading a book can give pleasure and benefits to an individual equivalent to consuming an ice-cream or seeing a film at the cinema
A) contribution
B) exclusion
D) acquisition
E) continuation
C) obscurity
37. Anthony Powell, the contemporary British novelist, shows in his writing great familiarity with the work of Proust while avoiding much direct ---- to him.
A) interest
B) dependence
C) quotation
D) reference
E) obsession
38. If the $\qquad$ of profits falls in one area of activity, entrepreneurs may move their resources to an industry where the returns are higher.
A) stage
B) policy
C) liability
D) level
E) phase
39. A basic $\qquad$ of amphibious warfare is undoubtedly command of the sea.
A) concession
B) requirement
C) obsession
D) determination
E) withdrawal
40. In a blizzard, the $\qquad$ of very low temperatures, strong wind and suffocating snow often proves fatal.
A) expectation
B) endurance
C) engagement
D) consistence
E) combination
42.The ----- that terrorists use to move money from regions that finance them to their target country are often identical to those used by criminal gangs.
A) regulations
B) methods
C) provisions
D) laws
E) admissions
41. In the wake of yet another financial scandal, the chief accountant handed in his ----- to the director.
A) retirement
B) redundancy
C) promotion
D) resignation
E) vacancy
42. Now that formal ----- has been given by the government, the project team can be recruited.
A) reference
B) apprehension
C) approval
D) expression
E) determination
43. Champions of the green movement regard the internal combustion machine as one of the biggest ----- in history.
A) disasters
B) rejections
D) denials
E) illusions
C) admissions
44. The laws concerning the breeding of animals for research could turn out to be to the ---- of medical research.
A) admission
B) detriment
D) preference
E) cohesion
45. A strong ---- exists between a country's wealth and the freedom afforded its citizens.
A) coincidence
B) correlation
C) consideration
D) determination
E) interpretation
46. Owing to the shortages in some building materials and labour $\qquad$ in some trades, the building industry began to make more use of prefabricated.
A) components
B) immunity
D) cavity
E) scarcity
C) reliably
47. Satellite-servicing technology is being used to upgrade the Hubble Space Telescope to perform beyond its initial design requirements. Twice astronauts have replaced the telescope's solar panels with higher-performance ones. The most impressive improvement, however, has come with the $\qquad$ of a new camera to record the images seen by the Hubble.
A) distribution
B) application
D) duplication
E) reaction
C) installation
48. The 1990s have been a general $\qquad$ in aid to poor countries, largely because of fiscal pressures in many rich countries.
A) consumption
B) decline
D) conviction
E) expenditure
49. The whole business of having meals at fixed $\qquad$ is nothing but a social convention and, in modern life, a matter of convenience.
A) approaches
B) substances
D) requirements
E) proportions
C) intervals
50. The United States will officially take $\mathbf{7 0 , 0 0 0}$ refugees in 2003. In return the number will be much lower as many thousands will be caught up in lengthy $\qquad$ necessitated by post-September 11th security procedures.
A) distinctions
B) competitions
D) delays
E) resources
C) departures

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| 1) $A$ | 2) E | 3) B | 4) D | 5) D | 6) C | 7) C | 8) C | 9) C | 10) D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11) B | 12) D | 13) B | 14) $A$ | 15) B | 16) B | 17) A | 18) E | 19) C | 20) E |
| 21) B | 22) C | 23) C | 24) E | 25) A | 26) E | 27) C | 28) E | 29) E | 30) B |
| 31) E | 32) E | 33) A | 34) C | 35) E | 36) A | 37) D | 38) D | 39) D | 40) A |
| 41) E | 42) B | 43) D | 44) C | 45) A | 46) B | 47) B | 48) E | 49) C | 50) B |
| 51) C | 52) C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



