

1. For several years now she ____ as private secretary to the bank manager.

- A) has been working B) worked
 C) was working D) Works
 E) used to work

2. When they heard a gunfire across the border, the relief workers in the camp knew that another group of refugees ____ before long.

- A) are arriving B) had arrived
 C) will arrive D) would be arriving
 E) could have arrived

3. In some quarters it is felt that the minister ____ the political stature that he needs to recast the country's economic policy.

- A) was losing B) may have lost
 C) would have lost D) had lost
 E) lost

4. As I ____ you yesterday, the undersecretary ____ over this afternoon's discussions.

- A) have told / was presiding
 B) told / will be presiding
 C) would have told / had presided
 D) will tell / has presided
 E) would tell / has been presiding

5. The Pacific markets ____ extremely competitive since the manufacturing capacity of many Far Eastern countries ____ to improve at the turn of the decade.

- A) are becoming / begins
 B) had become / would begin
 C) became / have begun
 D) were becoming / would have begun
 E) have become / began

6. No new staff ____ appointed since the two companies ____ merged.

- A) are / would be
 B) were / have been
 C) are going to be / have
 D) would have been / are being
 E) have been / were

7. Today the telephone ____ an indispensable part of our daily life but ____ so.

- A) had been / had not always been
 B) has been / is not always
 C) is / has not always been
 D) will be / would not always be
 E) was / couldn't always have been

8. In the end I ____ him for the election since the attitude of the delegates ____ so completely.

- A) didn't propose / had changed
 B) have proposed / will change
 C) am proposing / would have changed
 D) could not have proposed / is changing
 E) had not proposed / changed

9. I ____ him taking notes frantically while the minister ____ the troops.

- A) saw / had addressed
 B) could see / was addressing
 C) see / was addressing
 D) had seen / would be addressing
 E) have seen / addressed

10. When he ____ that very rash promise he didn't realise what he ____ himself in for.

- A) will make / would let B) has made / lets
 C) made / was letting D) was making / has let
 E) makes / is letting

11. Indeed, on both sides, it ____ that the decisive battles ____ on the plains of Flanders and Northeast France.

- A) has to be foreseen / has been fighting
 B) has been foreseen / has been fought
 C) could have been foreseen / will fight
 D) had been foreseen / would be fought
 E) will be foreseen / could be fought

12. In recent decades the efficiency of the United Nations ____ by a growing number of countries.

- A) will have been questioned B) was questioned
 C) had been questioned D) would be questioned
 E) has been questioned

13. It seems likely that, by the end of the week, the costs involved in the construction of the bridge _____ by the Ministry.

- A) would have been announced
- B) would be announced
- C) are being announced
- D) will have been announced
- E) have been announced

14. We _____ no problems whatsoever with the dam since it _____ forty years ago.

- A) had / has been constructed
- B) have had / was constructed
- C) had had / had been constructed
- D) are having / is constructed
- E) were having / was being constructed

15. They set up a liaison office in East Africa for marketing their goods but now they wish they _____ so.

- A) had not done
- B) have not done
- C) would not do
- D) would not have done
- E) never do

16. There _____ many efforts to eradicate racism, but very little success _____.

- A) were / had been achieved
- B) had been / would have been achieved
- C) have been / has been achieved
- D) are / was achieved
- E) may be / will have been achieved

17. The Etruscans, who _____ a great part of Italy about 900 BC, _____ from Asia Minor.

- A) had colonised / originally came
- B) colonised / had originally come
- C) were colonised / have originally come
- D) have colonised / originally come
- E) were colonising / might originally come

18. The orders were that we _____ the area within hours to prevent further loss of life.

- A) had evacuated
- B) have to evacuate
- C) will have evacuated
- D) had to evacuate
- E) shall have to evacuate

19. It _____ a mistake to think that all bacteria are harmful, for, without some species, we _____ for long.

- A) is / had not survived
- B) would be / could not survive
- C) will be / have not survived
- D) has been / would not have survived
- E) had been / did not survive

20. Over the last few years, consumer interest in organic agriculture _____ up dramatically, and demand _____ currently ahead of supply.

- A) has shot / is
- B) shot / was
- C) had shot / had been
- D) is shooting / has been
- E) was shooting / would be

21. Orwell _____ at that moment that when the white man _____ tyrant it is his own freedom that he destroys.

- A) perceived / would turn
- B) has perceived / turned
- C) had perceived / has turned
- D) would perceive / will turn
- E) perceived / turns

22. When I _____ as a fully licensed geneticist in 1961, I thought I knew everything there was _____ about genetics.

- A) had been graduated / to be known
- B) graduated / to know
- C) was graduated / to have known
- D) have been graduated / known
- E) have graduated / to have been known

23. By the late 1980s, a surge of prosperity _____ across southeast Asia, but in some countries of the region the economic structure _____ sufficiently to the benefit from this trend.

- A) would sweep / could not have developed
- B) would have swept / has not developed
- C) was sweeping / had not developed
- D) has swept / was not developed
- E) could have swept / was not developing

24. All the reports ____ handed in last week, but some of them still ____ me.

- A) should have been / haven't reached
- B) were / didn't reach
- C) have been / won't reach
- D) had been / didn't reach
- E) would have been / don't reach

25. There have been some art critics who ____ in depreciation of Van Gogh that he ____ a draughtsman all his life.

- A) had maintained / has remained
- B) have maintained / remained
- C) were maintaining / had remained
- D) maintained / would have remained
- E) will maintain / remains

26. The Romanian Privatization Authority announced last week that Renault of France ____ to be the sole bidder for a majority stake in the national car company, Dacia, which ____ cheap cars for the domestic market.

- A) would turn out / had made
- B) has turned out / made
- C) would have turned out / is making
- D) is turning out / has made
- E) might turn out / makes

27. At the Brussels meeting over the last weekend Madeleine Albright, The American secretary of State, ____ her allies that future NATO missions ____ them further afield, but not all over the world.

- A) assures / is taking
- B) has assured / will have taken
- C) assured / would take
- D) had assured / took
- E) was assuring / will take

28. The report presents a general overview of the problems that ____ when a disaster ____ nation.

- A) would have been encountered / will hit
- B) are encountered / will hit
- C) have been encountered / had hit
- D) had been encountered / was being hit
- E) will be encountered / hits

29. With the help of satellite images, the Indonesian government ____ that it is the timber companies which ____ the mass destruction of their rain forests.

- A) will show / would have caused
- B) would have shown / had caused
- C) had shown / were causing
- D) shows / had been causing
- E) has shown / are causing

30. By the time he ____ his report to the screening committee, others ____ up with better proposals.

- A) has presented / had come
- B) presents / will have come
- C) will present / came
- D) had presented / would have come
- E) was presenting / will be coming

31. One feels that there ____ any noticeable improvement in the human rights problem in Africa until all the African countries ____ their economic difficulties.

- A) cannot be / will overcome
- B) hasn't been / had overcome
- C) won't be / overcome
- D) wouldn't be / would be overcome
- E) wasn't / have overcome

32. Before I got to the end of his article I felt I knew everything there ____ about the North America Free Trade Agreement.

- A) was to know
- B) is known
- C) had known
- D) is being known
- E) has to be known

33. ____ able to get hold of any new supporting evidence since I saw you last?

- A) Will you be
- B) Would you be
- C) Have you been
- D) Had you been
- E) Are you

34. Since he became the chairman of the company he ____ used to working late, and he seems to enjoy it.

- A) has got
- B) gets
- C) was getting
- D) had got
- E) will be getting

35. Until the very last minute we could not find out whether or not he _____ to sign the treaty.

- A) will agree B) would agree C) has agreed
D) is going to agree E) has to agree

36. By the end of the 20th century all the countries in the European Community _____ a political union.

- A) formed B) have formed C) are forming
D) are being formed E) will have formed

37. The banks complained that they _____ adequate notice regarding this new monetary policy.

- A) are not being given B) are not given
C) haven't given D) had not been given
E) will not be giving

38. Hardly ever _____ such a gathering of distinguished scientists from so many different countries.

- A) there was B) there has been
C) has there been D) would there have been
E) there had been

39. It is hoped that by the end of the century the growth rate of the world population _____ substantially.

- A) will have been curbed
B) would have been curbed
C) has been curbed
D) will curb
E) will have to be curbed

40. Obviously there _____ a remarkable improvement in the condition of the patient since he _____ surgery.

- A) is / undergoes
B) was / has undergone
C) will be / had undergone
D) has been / underwent
E) would have been / would undergo

41. By the time Brahms _____ to compose his symphonies, this form _____ well established.

- A) was beginning / would have been
B) had begun / was
C) began / had been
D) has begun / has been
E) would begin / would be

42. For nearly a decade most governments in the world _____ to find ways of combating environmental problems.

- A) were tried B) would have tried
C) try D) could try
E) have been trying

43. By the end of this term of office, he _____ all the projects he has already undertaken.

- A) has completed B) will have completed
C) completed D) had completed
E) is completing

44. Before the nationwide vaccination campaign _____ , the infant mortality rate _____ to an alarming extent.

- A) is being introduced / would rise
B) will be introduced / rose
C) had been introduced / has risen
D) will be introduced / was rising
E) was introduced / had risen

45. For a hundred years or so some critics _____ that poetry is dying and all that time poets _____ poems that later generations recognise as great.

- A) have maintained / have been writing
B) maintained / wrote
C) had maintained / were writing
D) maintain / are writing
E) would maintain / had been writing

46. What I _____ is that we _____ to think seriously about a thorough reform in the legal system.

- A) have proposed / should have begun
B) had proposed / were beginning
C) am proposing / begin
D) was proposing / have begun
E) proposed / had begun

47. When the Italian astronomer Giovanni Schiaparelli _____ a map of Mars in 1877, he _____ a large number of straight linear features, which he called "canali" that is "channels".

- A) publishes / has noted
B) had published / was noting
C) has published / notes
D) published / noted
E) would have published / had noted

48. Marxism ____ an important movement in Britain even though it ____ its origin here.

- A) would never have been / takes
- B) had never been / would take
- C) never was / has taken
- D) would never be / would have taken
- E) has never been / took

49. The history of the Venetian Republic ____ to an end in 1797 when Venice ____ over to Austria by Napoleon.

- A) was coming / would have been handed
- B) had come / has been handed
- C) comes / had been handed
- D) came / was handed
- E) would come / was being handed

50. More than half of the 850 asylum seekers currently detained in Britain ____ in prison with no right of appeal, even though the vast majority ____ with any offence, let alone convicted.

- A) were held / are not charged
- B) are being held / have not been charged
- C) have been held / would not be charged
- D) being held / had not been charged
- E) will be held / were not being charged

51. Over the past two decades, the Corsicans ____ their idyllic island, which was wrested by France from the Genoese in 1768, ____ into terrorism, corruption and economic decline.

- A) have seen / sink
- B) had seen / sank
- C) saw / to sink
- D) would have seen / had sunk
- E) would see / had been sinking

52. For observers of international politics, March 1998 ____ as a month when the world's superpower relations ____ a hopeful new turn.

- A) will be remembered / may have taken
- B) had been remembered / would have taken
- C) may be remembered / took
- D) has been remembered / would take
- E) would be remembered / will have taken

53. He is hoping that, by the time he.....for the grant, his book on Egyptiant, silverwork

- A) has to apply/ will have been published
- B) had applied/ had been published
- C) was to apply / has been published
- D) will be applying / would have been published
- E) would have applied / will be published

54. It seems that, even if big western companies to help develop lifesaving GM (genetically modified) seeds for the underdeveloped countries, only South Africato accept them.

- A) will be willing/ is ready
- B) has been willing / will be ready
- C) had been willing/ would be ready
- D) would be willing/ was ready
- E) were willing / would be ready

55. The big test over the next few weeks when the government to introduce a plan to include drug coverage in Medicare.

- A) is coming/ will be expected
- B) comes/ was expected
- C) has come/ is expecting
- D) will come / is expected
- E) would come / would be expected

56. Professional tennis, which got its start in 1926 when the French player Suzanne Lenglen _____, 50,000 US dollars for a tour, only _____ full recognition in 1968.

- A) had been paid / has received
- B) was paid / received
- C) has been paid / would receive
- D) is paid / receives
- E) would be paid / had received

57. Once the director _____ just how much was at stake, he _____ immediate steps to deal with the dispute.

- A) realizes / will take
- B) has realized / had taken
- C) had realized / took
- D) realized / takes
- E) would realize / has taken

58. The once radical notion that birds _____ from dinosaurs _____ stronger and stronger since palaeontologists first started taking it seriously a couple of decades ago.

- A) descended / has grown
- B) have descended / grew
- C) had descended / had grown
- D) descend / is growing
- E) are descending / was growing

59. Throughout his term in office, President Clinton _____ by allegations relating to the Whitewater real estate deal in which he and his wife, Hillary Clinton, _____ prior to the 1992 election.

- A) is dogged / are involved
- B) had been dogged / were involved
- C) was dogged / had been involved
- D) has been dogged / have been involved
- E) was being dogged / may have been involved

60. It is expected that, by mid-1992, the allied troops _____ out of the Gulf.

- A) must be pulling
- B) will have pulled
- C) have pulled
- D) are being pulled
- E) should pull

61. From the report, it looked as if he _____ a crucial role in smuggling.

- A) has played
- B) had played
- C) is playing
- D) has been played
- E) was played

62. It is time the members of the European Community _____ into the open their fears concerning economic recession.

- A) have brought
- B) should bring
- C) brought
- D) are bringing
- E) will bring

63. If you ask me, they seem to _____ the takeover for quite some time now.

- A) have to contemplate
- B) contemplate
- C) have been contemplating
- D) be contemplated
- E) have been contemplated

64. Recently, the Agricultural Bank _____ to write off the debts of the farmers in the earthquake area.

- A) was being instructed
- B) had instructed
- C) will be instructed
- D) instructed
- E) has been instructed

65. Of course nobody knows what the outcome of the election _____ but at the moment Malcolm _____ as the most likely candidate.

- A) would have been / is being regarded
- B) is / has been regarded
- C) was / would have been regarded
- D) will be / is regarded
- E) has been / has been regarded

66. When that happened, their hopes _____ because the army _____ its most trusted leaders.

- A) wane / would lose
- B) are waning / loses
- C) waned / had lost
- D) were waning / has lost
- E) have waned / lost

67. They _____ the advantages and the disadvantages of the takeover when I _____ them an hour or so later.

- A) will discuss / would rejoin
- B) have discussed / am rejoining
- C) are discussing / will rejoin
- D) were discussing / rejoined
- E) would discuss / had rejoined

68. The doctors are of the opinion that if the disorder _____ a few months earlier, it _____ treated successfully.

- A) had been diagnosed / could have been
- B) were diagnosed / would be
- C) has been diagnosed / will be
- D) is being diagnosed / is being
- E) were to be diagnosed / has been

69. We still ____ that any changes in the law along these lines ____ to our advantage.

- A) had believed / will have been
- B) believed / had been
- C) have believed / would be
- D) would believe / were being
- E) believe / will be

70. He ____ his paper by saying that the entire history of human race ____ by transfers of cultural and technological advance from one civilisation to another.

- A) concluded / had been marked
- B) concludes / would have been marked
- C) has concluded / was marked
- D) had concluded / is marked
- E) will conclude / was being marked

71. Evaporation ____ the process by which a solid or liquid ____ into vapour by heat.

- A) had been / resolved
- B) was / had resolved
- C) has been / was resolved
- D) may be / has resolved
- E) is / is resolved

72. Dramatic changes have been taking place in the United States ____ .

- A) ever since non-European immigrants began to pour into the country
- B) until new regulations concerning immigrants were introduced
- C) which started at the turn of the century
- D) some of which would have been regarded as harmful
- E) as soon as World War II ended

73. As the decade ____ to wind down, Mark Morris ____ as our century's youngest great choreographer.

- A) has begun / had stood
- B) will begin / is standing
- C) was beginning / has stood
- D) begins / stands
- E) is beginning / has been standing

74. Of the many attempts that ____ to regulate language one way or another, very few ____ .

- A) were made / had succeeded
- B) have been made / have succeeded
- C) are made / succeeded
- D) could have been made / will succeed
- E) are being made / may have succeeded

75. In the past few months, our company director ____ more mettle than most industrialists ____ in an entire career.

- A) had shown / have done
- B) showed / would do
- C) shows / did
- D) was showing / may have done
- E) has shown / do

76. China's economic boom ---- a growing need for energy that ---- only foreign supplies.

- A) will produce / used to satisfy
- B) produced / had satisfied
- C) is producing / could satisfy
- D) has produced / can satisfy
- E) would produce / would have satisfied

77. They hope that by surrounding city centres and likely terrorist targets with "soft walls", they it impossible for hijacked planes ---- anywhere near them.

- A) will make / to get
- B) make / having got
- C) make /to have got
- D) have made / to be got
- E) are making / getting

78. New DNA evidence hints that "African Eve", the 150,000-year-old female ancestor of every person on Earth, ---- in Tanzania or Ethiopia.

- A) has lived
- B) is used to living
- C) may have lived
- D) would live
- E) would be living

79. Socrates ---- that we ---- with the improvement of our souls.

- A) must have said / would be concerned
- B) had said / had to be concerned
- C) was saying / should have been concerned
- D) has said / had been concerned
- E) said / should be concerned

80. He ---- in a line of work that was dependent solely on his ability to win the trust of others, and one in which very close relationships ---- necessary.

- A) was engaged / were
- B) would have been engaged / will be
- C) will be engaged / could be
- D) had been engaged / are
- E) is engaged / would be

81. Old Danish, one of the languages of the Vikings who -- in parts of Britain during the 9th to 11 centuries, ---- a strong influence on the development of English.

- A) have settled / had had
- B) had settled/would have
- C) settle/has
- D) settled/had
- E) would settle / will have

82. One day humans ---- on Mars if US President Bush's recently announced plans ---- to fruition.

- A) could be walking / come
- B) would walk / had come
- C) can be walking /will come
- D) would have walked / come
- E) will be walking / might come

83. China, which ---- much of Mongolia from the end of the seventieth century until the early twentieth century, still ---- the oil, coal, uranium, and empty grasslands of its former possessions.

- A) was ruling / has coveted
- B) had ruled / may have coveted
- C) has ruled / coveted
- D) ruled / covets
- E) rules / is coveting

84. The choices we make and the lives we lead ---- by the values we ----.

- A) would be influenced/ are holding
- B) are influenced / hold
- C) had been influenced/were holding
- D) must have influenced / had hold
- E) have been influenced / were holding

85. Following World War II, job prospects for young people ---- greatly which allowed them ---- more prosperous than their parents.

- A) had improved / to have felt
- B) have improved / feeling
- C) improved / to feel
- D) were improving / having felt
- E) would have improved / having to feel

86. ---- since it came into being some 4.5 billion years ago.

- A) Earth is one of several rocky plants
- B) Earth's atmosphere is variable
- C) Heat and gravity continued to Shape Earth
- D) Constant change has characterized Earth
- E) Life on Earth was impossible

87. The ruins of ancient Troy ---- as breath-taking as those of Ephesus or Aphrodisias, but, for anyone who has ever read Homer's Iliad or Odyssey, they have a romance few places on Earth ----.

- A) have not been / hoped to have matched
- B) had not been / would hope to match
- C) may not be / can hope to match
- D) are not / hoped to match
- E) could not have been / hope to match

88. Nineteenth-century military helmets ---- than they now appear, but even at their best they ---- the way to the future of head protection.

- A) have been better designed / do not point
- B) could be better designed / would not point
- C) are better designed / will not point
- D) may have been better designed / did not point
- E) can be better designed / had not pointed

89. Cabbage ---- as early as 2000 B.C., and the commercial varieties now ---- Brussels sprouts, common cabbage, sprouting broccoli, and kohlrabi.

- A) might have been cultivated / have included
- B) had been cultivated / included
- C) would be cultivated / used to include
- D) would have been cultivated / can include
- E) was cultivated / include

90. The British government ---- details of the next stage of its genetically modified cropfield trials, thus ---- off a now familiar cycle of debate and demonstration.

- A) has released / setting
- B) will release / to set
- C) would have released / having set
- D) is releasing / to have set
- E) released / to be set

91. Training schemes in the United Kingdom ---- by the government as unemployment ----.

- A) were encouraged / will have worsened
- B) would be encouraged / had been worsened
- C) have been encouraged / has worsened
- D) had been encouraged / may worsen
- E) are encouraged / would have worsened

92. After the Germanic invasions, Celtic cultures, which in pre-Roman times ---- most of Western Europe, ---- almost entirely to the British Isles.

- A) had covered / were confined
- B) have been covering / have been confined
- C) had been covering / would be confined
- D) have covered / could have been confined
- E) were covering / had been confined

93. Investigations by modern doctors ---- that Catherine the Great of Russia ---- from syphilis.

- A) have suggested / has suffered
- B) suggest / suffered
- C) had suggested / was suffering
- D) may have suggested / would have suffered
- E) suggested / suffers

94. This morning it ---- in the news that the great Italian tenor Pavarotti ---- of pancreatic cancer soon after midnight.

- A) had been reported / died
- B) is reported / would die
- C) is being reported / dies
- D) was reported / had died
- E) has been reported / could have died

95. Most newspapers are of the opinion that if a majority of Scots really ---- independence, the British Parliament has no option but ---- to their wishes.

- A) did want / had acceded
- B) wanted / have acceded
- C) had wanted / would have acceded
- D) do want / to accede
- E) would have wanted / acceded

96. Since Samaranch assumed leadership of the International Olympic Committee, ----.

- A) any disagreements at meetings had been leaked to the press
- B) he has done much to raise the prestige of the Games
- C) his policies conflicted with the principles of the ancient Olympics
- D) the present situation concerning the 2002 Games calls for urgent action
- E) this was the first time he talked about his resignation

97. Thesiger's passionate belief that traditional societies around the world ---- against the modern onslaught ---- fierce criticism.

- A) were protected / will attract
- B) have been protected / had attracted
- C) are being protected / was attracting
- D) ought to be protected / has attracted
- E) would have been protected / would attract

98. He ---- that the forests ---- to their natural inhabitants, that is, to all varieties of living things.

- A) suggests / be returned
- B) suggested / to be returned
- C) has suggested / to have been returned
- D) had suggested / are being returned
- E) would have suggested / return

99. With the help of satellite images, the Indonesian government ____ that it is the timber companies which ____ the mass destruction of their rain forests.

- A) will show / would have caused
- B) would have shown / had caused
- C) had shown / were causing
- D) shows / had been causing
- E) has shown / are causing

100. I sent an e-mail to everyone in the department, asking for articles for this special issue, but ____ there has been no response.

- A) so long
- B) on time
- C) until then
- D) even later
- E) so far

101. Julius Caesar ____ a great historian if the making of history ____ him the time and the inclination to write it.

- A) could be / could have allowed
- B) will have been / allowed
- C) had been / would have allowed
- D) would have been / could allow
- E) could have been / had allowed

102. Early in 1940 when Europe was already at war, Hitler ____ the sale of uranium from the Czech mines he ____ over.

- A) has banned / has taken
- B) had banned / took
- C) banned / had taken
- D) bans / was taking
- E) was banning / had been taking

103. Physics as it ____ at the end of the nineteenth century ____ to as classical physics.

- A) has been known / might be referred
- B) is known / has been
- C) had been known / had been referred
- D) was known / is referred
- E) might have been known / was referred

104. Sometimes people select certain foods that they believe ____ their physical appearance and avoid those they believe ____ detrimental.

- A) have improved / would have been
- B) are improving / were
- C) improve / might be
- D) improved / had been
- E) would have improved / have been

105. Much health education in recent years ____ towards the view that the heavy drinker ____ a subject for amusement or censure but for practical help.

- A) has been directed / is not
- B) had been directed / was not
- C) was being directed / wouldn't be
- D) is directed / won't be
- E) is being directed / hasn't been

106. Once the occupying forces ____, many seemingly innocent people were accused of ____ with the enemy.

- A) were leaving / to have been collaborated
- B) were leaving / to have been collaborated
- C) have left / being collaborating
- D) will leave / collaborating
- E) had left / having collaborating

107. Although the metropolitan theatres ____ a monopoly there for a long time, recently several private theatres ____.

- A) would hold / are being opened
- B) had hold / had been opened
- C) were holding / will be opened
- D) held / have been opened
- E) have held / were opened

108. In 1906 at Boğazköy several thousand cuneiform tablets ____ and most of them ____ now on exhibit in the Anatolian civilizations museum in Ankara.

- A) have been discovered / were
- B) were discovered / are
- C) have been discovered / had been
- D) would have been discovered / are being
- E) had discovered / have been

109. While the parades for the opening of parliament ----, the president ---- a sobering message for his countrymen.

- A) had rehearsed / prepared
- B) have been rehearsed / has prepared
- C) were being rehearsed / was preparing
- D) are rehearsing / is preparing
- E) had been rehearsed / would prepare

110. Though we still ---- a long way to go, a lot ---- in developing new medical procedures to deal with diseased tissue.

- A) had had / had been accomplished
- B) had / has been accomplished
- C) have had / was accomplished
- D) are having / was being accomplished
- E) have / is being accomplished

111. Soon, customs officers ---- to use X-ray technology - ---- cavities in vehicles for drugs.

- A) have been able / having scanned
- B) are able / scanning
- C) were able / to be scanned
- D) will be able /to scan
- E) would have been able / to have scanned

112. As acquisition opportunities within the EU ---- less, western European energy companies ---- to turn eastwards in the hunt for expansion opportunities.

- A) grow / are being forced
- B) will grow / would have been forced
- C) are growing / would be forced
- D) have grown / had been forced
- E) grew / have been forced

113. Whatever else ---- the British empire for so long, it was not Britain's education system.

- A) was sustained
- B) has sustained
- C) sustains
- D) sustained
- E) to have sustained

114. The judges of the international tribunal at The Hague ----, on 1st February 2002, that charges relating to all three wars ---- together.

- A) would agree / had been heard
- B) have agreed / have been heard
- C) were agreed / will be heard
- D) agreed / would be heard
- E) had agreed / were heard

115. When he moved from Ethiopia where he ----, to England, his experiences ---- quite unlike those of his contemporaries at school.

- A) had been born / were
- B) is born / will be
- C) would be born / would be
- D) has been born / are
- E) was born / will be

116. He insisted that mountaineering ---- a sport for him, but a passion that ---- his whole life.

- A) hadn't been / would dominate
- B) isn't / has dominated
- C) hasn't been / is dominating
- D) wouldn't be / is dominating
- E) wasn't / had dominated

117. Seafarers' records back to 1590 it possible to visualize the behaviour of one of the planet's most mysterious phenomena : its magnetic field.

- A) dating / have made
- B) to date / would make
- C) being dated/ had made
- D) to be dated / are making
- E) to have been dated / will make

118. The United States ---- expensive high-tech solutions to the problem of land-mine clearance, but simpler methods ---- more preferable.

- A) should pursue / were
- B) pursues / had been
- C) pursued / will have been
- D) would pursue / would have been
- E) has pursued / may be

119. Having read so many contemporary American writers, I ---- to feel impatient with the kind of fiction that ---- in England.

- A) was beginning / will have been written
- B) had begun / has been written
- C) have begun / would have been written
- D) would begin / is being written
- E) began / was being written

120. Cross-border shopping is a fundamental right under EU law and ---- as a form of tax evasion.

- A) must not have been regarded
- B) had not been regarded
- C) should not be regarded
- D) would not have been regarded
- E) was not being regarded

121. He certainly ---- party members last weekend when he announced that he ---- to regain his party chairmanship.

- A) has shocked / had not sought
- B) would have shocked / will not seek
- C) had shocked / would not have sought
- D) was to shock / is not seeking
- E) shocked / would not seek

122. The 1980s ---- a surge of new interest ---- the definition of intelligence.

- A) have brought / to be expanding
- B) had brought / having expanded
- C) were bringing / to have expanded
- D) brought / in expanding
- E) would have brought / to expand

123. Many parts of rural America ---- to reflect the values and traditions of the European immigrants who ---- in the country during the nineteenth century.

- A) continued / have arrived
- B) have continued / would have arrived
- C) continue / arrived
- D) would have continued / were arriving
- E) will continue / would arrive

124. With few exceptions, most totalitarian governments ---- more liberal since 1989 when the Berlin Wall ----.

- A) became / falls
- B) are becoming / would fall
- C) were becoming / has fallen
- D) had become / was falling
- E) have become / fell

125. Of all the arts it ---- to classical music that Germany ---- the greatest contribution.

- A) had been / made
- B) is / has made
- C) has been / had made
- D) was / will have made
- E) might be / would have made

126. Joyce attended Clongowes Wood College for several years, but ---- to leave when his family fell upon increasing economic hardship.

- A) was forced
- B) is forced
- C) has been forced
- D) would have forced
- E) would be forced

127. It ---- until 1972, when Phillipe Pinel was placed in charge of an asylum in Paris, that some improvements were made.

- A) has not been
- B) had not been
- C) was not
- D) would not be
- E) would not have been

128. When placed in clean, sunny rooms, and treated kindly, many people who for years ---- hopelessly insane improved enough to leave the asylum.

- A) will be considered
- B) have been considered
- C) were being considered
- D) had been considered
- E) are considered

129. A certain amount of detachment may be essential for the doctor to function competently. This kind of intellectualization is a problem only when it ---- such a pervasive life-style that individuals cut themselves off from all emotional experiences.

- A) would become
- B) becomes
- C) became
- D) will become
- E) used to become

130. Actually, most of the crimes that ____ last year were not connected with violence, but this is not the picture that ____ up from watching TV coverage of the topic.

- A) were committed / builds
- B) have been committed / has been built
- C) were being committed / was built
- D) had committed / would built
- E) would be committed / had been built

131. Of course my suspicions ____ by the confused way in which she ____ out her answers to my questions.

- A) have been awakened / was stammering
- B) were awakened / stammered
- C) awakened / stammers
- D) would have awakened / had stammered
- E) would have been awakened / has stammere

132. Weren't they supposed ____ a detailed study of the area before they chose the site for the new factory?

- A) to have to make
- B) to have made
- C) making
- D) having made
- E) to be made

133. Last week's supplementary budget package ____ to prevent Japans economy from plunging even lower.

- A) is being designed
- B) has designed
- C) was designed
- D) would be designed
- E) had designed

134. The ridicule that ____ upon him by leading scientists of the day ____ to the novelty of his thinking.

- A) is being heaped / would testify
- B) has been heaped / testified
- C) had heaped / has testified
- D) was heaping / had testified
- E) was heaped / testifies

135. The auditing of accounts means the official inspection of a company's accounts by a qualified accountant, and this ---- by law each year.

- A) had been required
- B) requires
- C) is required
- D) required
- E) would have been required

136. The rescue workers ____ able to rescue some of those who ____ still alive under the rubble.

- A) should be / were
- B) may be / are
- C) might have been / have been
- D) will be / would be
- E) were / will be

137. It's not considered safe to leave your computer on when you are not in the office, so you ---- do so.

- A) don't have to
- B) mustn't
- C) needn't
- D) haven't got to
- E) don't need to

138. Applicants ---- the ability to work well in a multicultural environment and ---- to work to tight deadlines.

- A) have had / had been able
- B) should have / be able
- C) must have / were able
- D) will have / had had
- E) could have / have had

139. It's not considered safe to leave your computer on when you are not in the office, so you ---- do so.

- A) don't have to
- B) mustn't
- C) needn't
- D) haven't got to
- E) don't need to

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1) A	2) D	3) E	4) B	5) E	6) E	7) C	8) A	9) B	10) C	11) D	12) E	13) D	14) B	15) A
16) C	17) B	18) D	19) B	20) A	21) E	22) B	23) C	24) A	25) B	26) E	27) C	28) E	29) E	30) B
31) C	32) B	33) C	34) A	35) B	36) E	37) D	38) C	39) A	40) D	41) C	42) E	43) B	44) E	45) A
46) A	47) D	48) E	49) C	50) B	51) C	52) E	53) A	54) E	55) E	56) B	57) C	58) A	59) C	60) B
61) B	62) C	63) C	64) E	65) A	66) C	67) D	68) A	69) E	70) A	71) E	72) A	73) D	74) B	75) E
76) D	77) A	78) C	79) E	80) A	81) D	82) A	83) D	84) B	85) C	86) D	87) C	88) D	89) E	90) A
91) C	92) A	93) B	94) D	95) D	96) B	97) D	98) A	99) E	100) E	101) B	102) A	103) A	104) C	105) E
106) E	107) D	108) B	109) C	110) E	111) D	112) A	113) D	114) D	115) A	116) E	117) A	118) E	119) E	120) C
121) E	122) E	123) D	124) C	125) E	126) B	127) A	128) C	129) D	130) B	131) A	132) B	133) E	134) C	135) E
136) C	137) B	138) B	139) B											

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