## 1.-5. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Throughout the ages, birds have been a source of wonder to all who have (1) ----- their soaring flight or listened to their sweet song. (2) ----- a group, birds are (3) ----- -they are the only animals covered (4) ----- feathers. This evolutionary development (5) ----- birds from all other animals.
1.
A) verified
B) supported
C) claimed
D) observed
E) warned
2.
A) Like
B) Just
C) Still
D) Another
E) As
3.
A) unique
B) common
C) mundane
D) indifferent
E) mediocre
4.
A) by
B) $o n$
C) with
D) $a s$
E) into

## 5.

A) has been separated
B) separates
C) separated
D) was separated
E) separating

## 6.-10. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

(6) ----- people breathe, pollutants in the air (7) ----- in the lungs or absorbed into the body.
And polluted air can harm animals and plants (8) ----- people. For this reason, our air supply should be (9) ----- watched and managed to assure (10) ----- good quality.
6.
A) When
B) Until
C) During
D) If
E) Just as
7.
A) have deposited
B) are depositing
C) had to be deposited
D) will have deposited
E) may be deposited
8.
A) as well as
B) in addition
C) even if
D) in spite of
E) supposing
9.
A) alternately
B) previously
C) hastily
D) closely
E) furtively
10.
A) them
B) its
C) his
D) theirs
E) it

## 11.-15. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

On December 17, 1903, a (11) ----- day at Kitty Hawk, North Carolina, Wilbur and Orville Wright made the first successful powered flight in a heavier-than-air craft. The first flight, (12) ----- by Orville, was short-120 feet in 12 seconds-but it was followed by three more flights with the brothers taking (13) ----- . The last flight that day was made by Wilbur. It lasted (14) ----- 59 seconds and covered 852 feet. That distance would have been longer (15) ----- there had not been a strong headwind.
11.
A) windy
B) bumpy
C) lumpy
D) hasty
E) watery
12.
A) making
B) was made
C) made
D) to be made
E) to make
13.
A) ranks
B) turns
C) accounts
D) trails
E) $s t e p s$
14.
A) for
B) on
C) under
D) from
E) in
15.
A) even if
B) on condition
C) if
D) unless
E) so that

## 16.-20. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Watches are portable clocks. (16) ----- main purpose is to measure and tell time, (17) $\qquad$ many watches also display the day of the week and date or serve as alarm clocks. Most watches are worn on the wrist, but some (18) ----- to be carried in a pocket or to be worn as jewellery. The first watches were made in Germany in the early 1500's. Their name (19) ----- the German word wacht, (20) ----- the time of a soldier's tour of duty.
16.
A) They
B) Them
C) It
D) Their
E) Its
17.
A) despite
B) due to
C) even
D) as much
E) though
18.
A) made
B) were making
C) have made
D) are made
E) to have been made
19.
A) comes from
B) relies on
C) dates from
D) goes back
E) steps up
20.
A) meant
B) to mean
C) to be meant
D) being meant
E) meaning

## 21.-25. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Everybody knows that old people are more likely (21) ----- than young people. We know it (22) ----- experience. We also can find the facts and figures in life insurance tables. For example, in an advanced country with a wellfed population (23) ----- about one in (24) ----1,000 children dies during his or her 12th year. But one in every 20 men aged 70 will die (25) -
---- his 71st birthday.
21.
A) died
B) having died
C) dying
D) to die
E) to have died
22.
A) from
B) $o n$
C) in
D) at
E) under
23.
A) even
B) only
C) hardly
D) such
E) ever
24.
A) many
B) every
C) a few
D) much
E) several
25.
A) so far
B) by
C) before
D) while
E) due to

## 26.-30. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The very first playing cards were (26) ----made in China or India many hundreds of years ago. From these countries card games spread throughout the Far East and (27) ----the Indian Ocean to Arabia and Egypt. In earlier times, cards were used for telling fortunes as well as for playing games. The first playing cards were painted (28) ----- hand. Later cards were printed from woodcuts. The design (29) ----- on a block of wood (30) ----was covered with ink and pressed against paper. Colour was added later.
26.
A) barely
B) utterly
C) intensely
D) virtually
E) probably
27.
A) beneath
B) beyond
C) onwards
D) across
E) onto
28.
A) for
B) in
C) by
D) on
E) at
29.
A) was carved
B) has carved
C) will be carved
D) carved
E) carving
30.
A) that
B) where
C) how
D) what
E) when

## 31.-35. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

(31) ----- living things are called organisms. Many organisms, (32) ----- animals, grass, and trees, are familiar--we see them every day. But not all organisms are visible (33) ----- the naked eye. Some can (34) ----- be seen through a microscope. These tiny one-celled organisms (35) ----- microbes, or microorganisms
31.
A) Whole
B) All
C) So
D) A great deal
E) Every
32.
A) as
B) more
C) such
D) even
E) such as
33.
A) for
B) in
C) from
D) on
E) to
34.
A) even
B) such
C) as
D) only
E) so
35.
A) were calling
B) calling
C) called
D) had called
E) are called

## 36.-40. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Waterpower (36) ----- about 3 percent of the electric power in the United States and about 6 percent of the world's electricity. As supplies of coal, petroleum, and other natural fuels begin to (37) ----- , we can expect an increase in the use of hydroelectric power and the perfection of new methods of extracting power from water. Canada, Norway, and the former Soviet Union have (38) ----- sources of waterpower. Engineers in coastal lands are working on ways (39) ----- electric power from waves and tides. Some projects have (40) ----- been built, and others are planned.
36.
A) supplies
B) supplying
C) were supplying
D) has been supplied
E) is supplied
37.
A) use up
B) think over
C) give out
D) lay down
E) hand down
38.
A) barren
B) abundant
C) fabulous
D) plain
E) smooth
39.
A) to be obtained
B) obtaining
C) obtained
D) to obtain
E) obtain
40.
A) deeply
B) highly
C) thoroughly
D) actually
E) tremendously

## 41.-45. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Rocket missiles (41) ----- to the 1200's in China. The Chinese invented both gunpowder and the rocket. Their rockets were tubes (42) ----- bamboo or heavy paper. The tubes were closed at one end and packed with gunpowder. The Chinese lashed the tubes to arrows. (43) ----- the gunpowder was set (44) $\qquad$ , the arrows sped toward the enemy. These "arrows of flying fire," (45) ----- the Chinese called them, were the first rocket missiles.
41.
A) stem from
B) send away
C) doze off
D) cross off
E) date back
42.
A) lived on
B) let down
C) made of
D) contained in
E) held out
43.
A) Afterwards
B) Rather
C) Instead
D) When
E) By the time
44.
A) afloat
B) aloof
C) afire
D) adrift
E) averse
45.
A) like
B) such
C) so
D) same
E) $a s$

## 46.-50. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

People (46) ----- strange objects in the sky for thousands of years. In ancient times, (47) ----reports were often explained as signs from heaven. Today many people believe that unidentified flying objects (UFO's) are spacecraft from worlds (48) ----- the solar system. (49) ----- them are believed to be strange beings (50) ----- have come to study us, help us, or even kidnap us.
46.
A) were reported
B) have been reporting
C) would have reported
D) must be reported
E) could report
47.
A) even
B) rather
C) such
D) in case
E) a lot
48.
A) amid
B) beyond
C) next to
D) among
E) through
49.
A) Aboard
B) Aghast
C) Alert
D) Ajar
E) Alone
50.
A) whom
B) who
C) whomsoever
D) whose
E) whoever

## 51.-55. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The postal service is the government agency (51) ----- handles the mail. Its job is (52) $\qquad$ letters and packages to people and businesses all over the world. Its goal is to see that your mail gets to its destination (53) ----- possible. People (54) ----- the postal service to deliver important letters and even valuables, (55) time and to the right person.

## 51.

A) the fact that
B) whether
C) of which
D) that
E) in that
52.
A) being delivered
B) to be delivered
C) to have delivered
D) having delivered
E) to deliver
53.
A) less quickly
B) too quickly
C) so quickly that
D) as quickly as
E) the most quickly
54.
A) back out
B) check out
C) come in
D) figure out
E) rely on

## 56.-60. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Petroleum, or crude oil, is one of the world's (56) ----- natural resources. Plastics, synthetic fibres, and (57) ----- chemicals are produced from petroleum. It is also used to make lubricants and waxes. (58) ----- , its most important use is as a fuel for heating, for (59) ----- electricity, and (60) ----- for powering vehicles.
56.
A) as important
B) most important
C) so importantly
D) less importantly
E) too important
57.
A) much
B) $a$ lot
C) plenty
D) many
E) less
58.
A) Therefore
B) However
C) Moreover
D) Hence
E) Rather
59.
A) generated
B) to generate
C) being generated
D) generate
E) generating
60.
A) decisively
B) exclusively
C) especially
D) favourably
E) notably
,
A) to
B) for
C) $a t$
D) $o n$
E) over

## 61.-65. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

It (61) ----- that policing in the future will be (62) ----- more different than it is today. Advances in technology- (63) ----- in computers, television, and communication-will assist the police in solving and preventing crimes. Advances in forensic science (64) ----- evidence more reliable and meaningful. All of these changes will be for the better if they help (65) ----- the quality of police service.
61.
A) predicted
B) has predicted
C) is predicted
D) was predicting
E) would predict
62.
A) any
B) some
C) such
D) much
E) so
63.
A) particularly
B) placidly
C) roughly
D) widely
E) profoundly
64.
A) had to make
B) would be made
C) has made
D) is to make
E) should make
65.
A) improving
B) be improved
C) to improve
D) have improved
E) be improved

## 66.-70. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

A century ago the process of choosing a career was a much simpler matter than it is today. A boy often followed in his father's footsteps. His sister learned the household skills that (66) ----- her to become a wife and mother. Nowadays young people grow up in a much freer society (67) ----- they enjoy almost unlimited career opportunities. In recent years there (68) ----- an enormous increase in the kinds of vocations from which it is possible to choose. In addition, many of the barriers to career opportunity that existed only a few decades ago, such as (69) ----- based on sex or religion or ethnic origins, are (70) ----disappearing.

## 66.

A) had prepared
B) may prepare
C) was prepared
D) would prepare
E) preparing
67.
A) where
B) when
C) why
D) whom
E) whose
68.
A) had been
B) has been
C) will be
D) would have been
E) was
69.
A) judgment
B) perception
C) goodwill
D) devotion
E) discrimination
70.
A) rapidly
B) incessantly
C) categorically
D) vigilantly
E) straightforwardly

## 71.-75. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

While skin diving can be (71) ----- any other sport, it is foolish to try to dive (72) ----- first learning something about the equipment and how to use it. A/An (73) ----- swimmer in good health can easily learn to use the basic equipment of snorkel diving. Before (74) ----- to use scuba, however, a person (75) ----- a complete course in diving from a trained instructor.
71.
A) more safely than
B) as safe as
C) too safe for
D) the safest
E) so safe as
72.
A) by
B) into
C) between
D) without
E) beneath
73.
A) tolerable
B) decent
C) pure
D) average
E) straight
74.
A) to try
B) be tried
C) have tried
D) tried
E) trying
75.
A) should take
B) will be taken
C) had taken
D) must be taken
E) has taken

## 76.-80. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

As you look at the Milky Way in the night sky, you (76) ----- that in places there are dark areas where there (77) ----- to be far fewer stars. These dark areas are not caused by the absence of stars, (78) ----- rather by the presence of large quantities of dust particles between the stars, which hide the light of stars farther out in space. These particles of dust, which are extremely fine, may be made up (79) ----- of material that has been (80) ----- from stars.
76.
A) have noticed
B) noticed
C) will notice
D) had to notice
E) noticing
77.
A) show
B) appear
C) emerge
D) develop
E) roll up
78.
A) but
B) and
C) for
D) just
E) as yet
79.
A) consistently
B) mostly
C) relatively
D) warmly
E) heavily
80.
A) crossed out
B) finished off
C) blown away
D) got off
E) headed for

## 81.-85. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

In the late 1700's, a German doctor, Franz Anton Mesmer, used a form of hypnosis to (81) ----- illness. Mesmer thought the body, like the universe, contained a special force, (82) ----he called animal magnetism. He believed that he had the power to control this force and influence others. With sweeping hand movements-what he believed to be magnetic passes-Mesmer (83) ----- a peculiar trancelike condition in his patients. Sometimes these "magnetic passes" of the hands (84) ----spectacular cures of physical and medical (85)
81.
A) mend
B) settle
C) restore
D) heal
E) reconcile
82.
A) what
B) how
C) where
D) why
E) which
83.
A) induced
B) has induced
C) had been induced
D) would be induced
E) is inducing
84.
A) disposed of
B) got by
C) resulted in
D) eked out
E) blew up
85.
A) degrees
B) ailments
C) values
D) summits
E) acmes

## 86.-90. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

(86) ----- two years, athletes from all over the world gather in one place to compete (87) ----each other in (88) ----- of all sporting events: the Olympic Games. This tradition has its (89) ----- in the ancient past. Today the Olympic Games (90) ----- to bring together people of different nationalities, races, and religions in peaceful athletic competition.
86.
A) Every
B) Each
C) Most
D) Some
E) Any
87.
A) without
B) whilst
C) amidst
D) for
E) against
88.
A) the greatest
B) greater
C) so great
D) too great
E) as greatly
89.
A) tractions
B) balances
C) remainders
D) origins
E) aliens
90.
A) terminates
B) continue
C) disposes
D) tackles
E) attempts

## 91.-95. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

When you enter a library- (91) ----- where it is or how large or small it is-there is one thing you (92) ----- notice: It is quiet! The library is a place (93) ----- people focus their attention on reading or research. Loud conversation, music, eating, drinking, and other distractions are not allowed (94) ----- they make concentration difficult. Since the library is open to everyone, it is important that these rules (95) ----- .
91.
A) no matter
B) though
C) regardless
D) if only
E) hence
92.
A) thoroughly
B) hilariously
C) immediately
D) clandestinely
E) erroneously

## 96.-100. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The automobile long ago (96) ----- the horse as a means of everyday transportation, but people (97) ----- love to ride horses-for exercise, for recreation, or for competition. Many people ride (98) ----- for enjoyment. (99) ----- compete in various ways. At horse shows, riders and horses (100) ----- on form and ability-the riders in equitation classes and the horses in performance classes of various kinds. Among the most exciting events are show jumping contests, which test the horses' ability to clear a course of obstacles.

## 96.

A) switched
B) transmitted
C) maintain
D) replaced
E) dispatched
97.
A) yet
B) already
C) ever
D) despite
E) still
98.
A) absolutely
B) moderately
C) fairly
D) simply
E) strangely
99.
A) Others
B) Other
C) The other
D) Another
E) Each other
100.
A) were judging
B) had judged
C) would judge
D) judging
E) are judged
)

- are judged
D) to be observed
E) have observed
A) because
B) due to
C) as regards
D) that is
E) namely

95. 

A) is observing
B) must observe
C) be observed

## 101.-105. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

If a creature is four-footed or two-footed, or if it flies, swims, crawls, or hops, you can be sure that someone at (101) ----- has made a pet of it. Interesting pets from all over the world have (102) ----- places in the homes and hearts of people who keep animals for pleasure. (103) ----- the animals, the domestic cat and dog continue to hold the preferred places around the family (104) ----- . (105) ----- dog is still the favourite animal out-of-doors.

## 101.

A) several times
B) sometimes
C) many times
D) some time
E) any time
106.-110. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.
(106) ----- feels fear and anxiety sometimes. A normal fear (107) ----- with a specific danger in the immediate future. For example, you might be afraid of (108) ----- by lightning if you are standing outside during a thunderstorm. Anxiety refers to a more general feeling of worry about the future (109) ----- there is no immediate danger. Some anxiety can be good-it motivates people to work or study in order to keep a job or do well in school. But too much anxiety can interfere (110) ----- normal activities to the point that a person cannot concentrate, make decisions, or even go outside.
106.
A) Nothing
B) Anywhere
C) Somebody
D) Nothing
E) Everyone
107.
A) was associating
B) had associated
C) to be associated
D) is associated
E) associated
108.
A) to have struck
B) to be striking
C) being struck
D) striking
E) having been struck
109.
A) even when
B) just after
C) even if
D) only after
E) even though
110.
A) with
B) on
C) $a s$
D) by
E) over
A) Any
B) An
C) The
D) These
E) Such

## 111.-115. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

An ambulance is a (111) ----- equipped vehicle that rapidly transports sick or (112) ----- people to a hospital. Most often, it is a van or truck with flashing lights and sirens that allow it (113) ----- rapidly (114) ----- traffic. But helicopters and airplanes are also used as ambulances, usually (115) ----- patients from remote areas or over very long distances.

## 111.

A) commonly
B) specially
C) ultimately
D) haphazardly
E) loosely
112.
A) ridiculed
B) considered
C) devastated
D) eliminated
E) injured
113.
A) moving
B) to be moved
C) to have moved
D) being moved
E) to move
114.
A) over
B) beyond
C) among
D) through
E) towards
115.
A) to be transplanted
B) transplanting
C) having transplanted
D) to have transplanted
E) to transport

## 116.-120. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Hypothermia occurs when a person's body temperature drops (116) ----- low. The person (117) ----- to lack interest or concern for (118) ----- is happening, and then can lose consciousness, and die. First aid for a person with hypothermia involves (119) ----- the victim to a warm place and giving him or her dry clothes to wear. Emergency medical help (120) ----- as soon as possible.
116.
A) dangerously
B) generally
C) desperately
D) jerkily
E) wearily
117.
A) must seem
B) seem
C) may seem
D) could have seemed
E) seeming
118.
A) where
B) what
C) that
D) why
E) whom
119.
A) to get
B) to have got
C) to be getting
D) getting
E) having hot
120.
A) may call
B) must be calling
C) had to be called
D) should be called
E) had been called

## 121.-125. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

(121) ----- it is the second smallest continent in area, Europe is the third largest in population, after Asia and Africa. Europe is the most (122) ----- populated of the continents. Its people (123) ----- more than 12 percent of the world's total population. The population in most European countries has remained (124) -----, with little or no increase in the rate of growth. However, immigration (125) ----- the population figures in western Europe.
121.
A) Even
B) Such as
C) Because
D) In case
E) Although

## 122.

A) intensely
B) vertically
C) densely
D) frantically
E) seemingly

## 123.

A) get at
B) hold out
C) bring out
D) make up
E) tell apart
124.
A) tedious
B) brackish
C) stable
D) humble
E) violent
125.
A) have swollen
B) was swollen
C) swelling
D) be swollen
E) is swelling

## 126.-130. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Baseball began in the United States (126) the mid-1800's. Through the years, baseball (127) ----- a rich and colourful history. The popularity of the game today owes much to its tradition and folklore. Many fans spend hours recalling (128) ----- moments and great achievements of the past, reciting statistics, and comparing old-time and present-day stars. Some fans (129) ----- the same team for their (130) ----- lives, watching games or reading about them in the newspaper every day.

## 126

A) since
B) during
C) for
D) already
E) even
127.
A) had developed
B) would develop
C) has developed
D) was developed
E) could develop
128.
A) hectic
B) dramatic
C) pedantic
D) frantic
E) sporadic
129.
A) root for
B) rely on
C) consist of
D) deal with
E) focus on
130.
A) all
B) whole
C) none
D) both
E) every

## 131.-135. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Karate is one of the major forms of the martial, or fighting, arts. The name "karate" means "empty hand." It (131) ----- kicking and punching with knowledge of the (132) weak points in the human body. Karate students (133) ----- themselves with their hands, feet, elbows, knees, fingers, and other parts of the body--even the head. (134) ----karate, it is possible (135) ----- an attacker with a single blow.

## 131.

A) concludes
B) derives
C) attunes
D) combines
E) applies
132.
A) extensive
B) innovative
C) prudent
D) bulky
E) principal
133.
A) may be defended
B) had to defend
C) would defend
D) can defend
E) had defended
134.
A) Used
B) To use
C) Having used
D) To be used
E) Using

## 135.

A) overcoming
B) to have overcome
C) overcame
D) to overcome
E) being overcome

## 136.-140. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The (136) ----- aim of social work is to help people with the problems that (137) ----- in their everyday lives as individuals, members of groups, or citizens of a community. The social worker (138) ----- to work with people facing difficulties they cannot handle (139) ----- . Social workers (140) ----- by public and voluntary agencies, hospitals, youth organizations, settlement houses, schools, courts, and community-planning agencies.
136.
A) grumpy
B) chief
C) hectic
D) fussy
E) minor
137.
A) talk into
B) draw up
C) take off
D) come up
E) bring around
138.
A) was preparing
B) is prepared
C) has prepared
D) would prepare
E) could be prepared
139.
A) aghast
B) alive
C) alike
D) amiss
E) alone
140.
A) were being employed
B) has been employed
C) are employed
D) would employ
E) should be employing

## 141.-145. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Industrial espionage has become (141) ----- in recent years. These days, a single trade secret can be worth millions of dollars, so some large companies have employed spies to keep them (142) ----- about their competitors' new products and technical developments. (143) ----- , to protect their own interests, many companies (144) ----- security forces to make sure they (145) ----- are not being spied on.

## 141.

A) deviant
B) virulent
C) common
D) eccentric
E) ambitious
142.
A) be informed
B) informing
C) to have informed
D) informed
E) to inform
143.
A) Also
B) In addition to
C) As well
D) Either
E) Barely
144.
A) will have been employed
B) should be employed
C) had to be employed
D) could be employing
E) have had to employ
145.
A) their
B) its
C) themselves
D) their own
E) them
146.-150. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Elephants possess (146) ----- strength. They also are highly intelligent and adaptable. For these reasons they (147) ----- by people for thousands of years to be used as riding and work animals. They have good memories and (148) ----- forget a trick or command (149) ---they learn it. In ancient times elephants were often used in battle. Today they are the stars of zoos and circuses all (150) ----- the world.
146.
A) numerous
B) rigorous
C) erroneous
D) enormous
E) hazardous
147.
A) have been tamed
B) should be tamed
C) must have tamed
D) could be taming
E) would have tamed
148.
A) already
B) seldom
C) almost
D) even
E) as such

149
A) before
B) by the time
C) now that
D) in case
E) once
150.
A) over
B) into
C) under
D) from
E) through

## 151.-155. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

From a small settlement in central Italy, ancient Rome (151) ----- a great city and the heart of one of the largest and most long-lasting empires in history. At its height, the Roman Empire (152) ----- from western Asia to Britain and Spain, and from the Danube River in central Europe to the edge of the Sahara desert in North Africa. The empire in the West lasted for (153) ----- 500 years. An Eastern empire (154) ----- for a thousand years (155) ----- .
151.
A) turned over
B) grew into
C) got away
D) dealt with
E) did without
152.
A) soared
B) landed
C) ascended
D) stretched
E) established
153.
A) many
B) most
C) all
D) some
E) every

## 154.

A) enduring
B) to endure
C) being endured
D) to have endured
E) endured
155.
A) more
B) as
C) less
D) such
E) so
> 156.-160. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The typewriter (156) ----- business procedures. It also was a major factor in bringing women (157) ----- the business work force, which (158) ----- had consisted only of men. Remington began training women to operate and demonstrate their machines. When a company bought a typewriter, it also hired one of these skilled operators. The women were known by the same name as the machine they used. (159) ----- , business schools all over the United States (160) ----- women "type-writers."

## 156.

A) revolutionizing
B) being revolutionized
C) revolutionized
D) having revolutionized
E) to be revolutionized
157.
A) over
B) into
C) under
D) from
E) by
158.
A) until then
B) just now
C) even when
D) only after
E) by then
159.
A) Even
B) Soon
C) Already
D) Such
E) Mostly
160.
A) have trained
B) could train
C) were training
D) should be trained
E) would be trained

## 161.-165. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

In the United States, goods and services are distributed (161) ----- wealth. The people with the most money get the most goods and services. (162) ----- this may be an (163) ----way of deciding who gets what, it is not necessarily a fair way. People with the most money may not be the most deserving or the ones with the greatest need. (164) ----- do they necessarily work the hardest. Some people who work very hard earn a small income. Although some wealthy people have worked hard to get their money, others have (165) ----much of it.

## 161.

A) by means of
B) in case of
C) on account of
D) on the basis of
E) under the pretext of
162.
A) When
B) Because
C) Until
D) During
E) While
163.
A) efficient
B) competent
C) bungling
D) clumsy
E) inelegant
A) So
B) Too
C) Nor
D) Even
E) Yet
165.
A) reduced
B) inherited
C) swindled
D) embarked
E) realized

## 166.-170. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

People have enjoyed making and flying kites for (166) ----- 2,000 years. It is fun to watch a kite lift in the breeze and rise (167) ----- it is just a speck of colour in the sky. The word "kite" is the name of a bird of the hawk family, (168) ----- its grace in the air. A kite may be a simple arrangement of two sticks, crossed and covered with paper or cloth and flown at the end of a string, also known as a flying line. Or the kite (169) ----- a more (170) ----- shape, such as a box or a pyramid. Kites may be made of paper, light plastic, or cloth. Sticks may be made of wood, plastic, or fibreglass.

## 166

A) at least
B) out of order
C) on loan
D) in tune
E) for ages
167.
A) when
B) for
C) barely
D) while
E) until
168.
A) known for
B) made over
C) borne out
D) accounted for
E) depended on
169.
A) would be
B) must have been
C) was
D) may be
E) had been
170.
A) refined
B) elaborate
C) tremendous
D) discounted
E) despicable

## 171.-175. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

At the beginning of the 1900's, advertising was described as salesmanship (171) ----- . If this definition were expanded to include television and radio, it would still stand today. The most effective way (172) ----- something is through person-to-person contact. But the cost of person-to-person selling is high. (173) ----- it takes a great deal of time, it increases the cost of the product or service. Advertising (174) ----the selling message to many people (175)

## 171.

A) in print
B) at random
C) at large
D) for short
E) in private

## 172.

A) selling
B) to be sold
C) to sell
D) having sold
E) sell

## 173.

A) Due to
B) Because
C) Ever since
D) Though
E) Nevertheless

## 174.

A) distributes
B) transports
C) implements
D) undermines
E) invokes

## 175.

A) at a time
B) by the time
C) at one time
D) for the time being
E) at any time
176.-180. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Most objects are not sources of light. We see them (176) ----- light from a source strikes them and bounces (177) ----- toward our eyes. This bouncing of light from matter is called reflection. The ancients (178) ----- the moon and planets were sources of light, (179) ----we now know they are not. We see them because sunlight (180) ----- from their surfaces and travels to Earth.
176.
A) if only
B) even if
C) in case
D) only when
E) even so

## 177.

A) by
B) for
C) on
D) in
E) off
178.
A) thinking
B) to think
C) having thought
D) thought
E) to be thought
179.
A) but
B) then
C) $a s$
D) nor
E) till
180.
A) indicates
B) signifies
C) specifies
D) alludes
E) reflects

## 181.-185. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Climate is the most important factor (181) ----vegetable production. Most vegetables (182) ----- in areas with at least a three- to fourmonth period of warm, sunny days and (183) ----- rainfall. Some areas are (184) ----- to grow many vegetables, (185) ----- in very hot tropical areas vegetables can be planted only during the cooler parts of the year.
181.
A) amusing
B) illustrating
C) implanting
D) affecting
E) launching
182.
A) must be planted
B) should have planted
C) will have planted
D) could be planting
E) had to be planted
183.
A) practical
B) moderate
C) equitable
D) impassable
E) satisfactory
184.
A) as cold
B) too cold
C) any colder
D) so cold as
E) cold enough
185.
A) when
B) since
C) while
D) by reason of
E) even if
> 186.-190. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

A famine is a widespread, (186) ----- lack of food. During a famine, people suffer not only from hunger but also from malnutrition. This means that (187) ----- getting too thin, they do not get the vitamins and other nutrients they need to stay healthy. People (188) $\qquad$ malnutrition can become extremely weak and develop many serious diseases. In most famines, people do not (189) ----- starve to death but die (190) ----- disease.

186
A) repulsive
B) fastidious
C) demanding
D) straightforward
E) disastrous

## 187.

A) in addition
B) as well
C) because
D) besides
E) in the case of
188.
A) for
B) over
C) with
D) for
E) by

189
A) actually
B) sincerely
C) exceptionally
D) superbly
E) vaguely
190.
A) of
B) on
C) by
D) in
E) $a t$

## 191.-195. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

It is impossible to say exactly when and where modern art began. The history of art is like a chain (191) ----- new links are always being added. Every link is attached to the link before it. For example, the many different styles of the $20^{\text {th }}$ century are outgrowths of the styles (192) ----- during the $19^{\text {th }}$ century. (193) ----- , 19thcentury art developed from the styles of the previous century. If we (194) ----- the origins of modern art as far back as possible, we would find that it really began with the (195) ----- first link in the chain--the rock scratchings of cavemen.
191.
A) on whose
B) to which
C) in what
D) in whom
E) from where
192.
A) using
B) to have used
C) to be used
D) uses
E) used
193.
A) In sight
B) On board
C) Without fail
D) Above all
E) In turn
194.
A) to be traced
B) having traced
C) must be tracing
D) were to trace
E) had been traced
195.
A) all
B) most
C) only
D) even
E) very

## 196.-200. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The word "evolution" is often used as a shorthand for the modern theory of evolution of species (196) ----- Charles Darwin's theory of natural selection, (197) ----- states that all modern species are the products of a/an (198) ----- process that began over three billion years ago with simple single-celled organisms, and Gregor Mendel's theory of genetics. As the theory of evolution by natural selection and genetics has become (199) ----- accepted in the scientific community, it has replaced other explanations including creationism and Lamarckism. Sceptics sometimes deride evolution as "just a theory" (200) ----characterize it as an arbitrary choice and degrade its claims to truth.
196.
A) based upon
B) obtained from
C) traded off
D) thought of
E) dwelled on
197.
A) what
B) how
C) which
D) when
E) who
198.
A) consecutive
B) extensive
C) respective
D) successive
E) allusive
199.
A) externally
B) considerably
C) faintly
D) universally
E) imprecisely
200.
A) at odds with
B) at the peak of
C) by way of
D) in an attempt to
E) in aid of

| CLOZE TESTS KEY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | D | 51 | D | 101 | D | 151 | B |
| 2 | E | 52 | E | 102 | A | 152 | D |
| 3 | A | 53 | D | 103 | B | 153 | D |
| 4 | C | 54 | E | 104 | B | 154 | E |
| 5 | B | 55 | D | 105 | C | 155 | A |
| 6 | A | 56 | B | 106 | E | 156 | C |
| 7 | E | 57 | D | 107 | D | 157 | B |
| 8 | A | 58 | B | 108 | C | 158 | A |
| 9 | D | 59 | E | 109 | A | 159 | B |
| 10 | B | 60 | C | 110 | A | 160 | C |
| 11 | A | 61 | C | 111 | B | 161 | D |
| 12 | C | 62 | D | 112 | E | 162 | E |
| 13 | B | 63 | A | 113 | E | 163 | A |
| 14 | A | 64 | E | 114 | D | 164 | C |
| 15 | C | 65 | C | 115 | E | 165 | B |
| 16 | D | 66 | D | 116 | A | 166 | A |
| 17 | E | 67 | A | 117 | C | 167 | E |
| 18 | D | 68 | B | 118 | B | 168 | A |
| 19 | A | 69 | E | 119 | D | 169 | D |
| 20 | E | 70 | A | 120 | D | 170 | B |
| 21 | D | 71 | B | 121 | E | 171 | D |
| 22 | A | 72 | D | 122 | C | 172 | C |
| 23 | B | 73 | D | 123 | D | 173 | B |
| 24 | B | 74 | E | 124 | C | 174 | A |
| 25 | C | 75 | A | 125 | E | 175 | A |
| 26 | E | 76 | C | 126 | B | 176 | D |
| 27 | D | 77 | B | 127 | C | 177 | E |
| 28 | C | 78 | A | 128 | B | 178 | D |
| 29 | A | 79 | B | 129 | A | 179 | A |
| 30 | A | 80 | C | 130 | B | 180 | E |
| 31 | B | 81 | D | 131 | D | 181 | D |
| 32 | E | 82 | E | 132 | E | 182 | A |
| 33 | E | 83 | A | 133 | D | 183 | B |
| 34 | D | 84 | C | 134 | E | 184 | B |
| 35 | E | 85 | B | 135 | D | 185 | C |
| 36 | A | 86 | A | 136 | B | 186 | E |
| 37 | C | 87 | E | 137 | D | 187 | D |
| 38 | B | 88 | A | 138 | B | 188 | C |
| 39 | D | 89 | D | 139 | E | 189 | A |
| 40 | D | 90 | B | 140 | C | 190 | A |
| 41 | E | 91 | A | 141 | C | 191 | B |
| 42 | C | 92 | C | 142 | D | 192 | E |
| 43 | D | 93 | B | 143 | A | 193 | E |
| 44 | C | 94 | A | 144 | E | 194 | D |
| 45 | E | 95 | C | 145 | C | 195 | E |
| 46 | B | 96 | D | 146 | D | 196 | A |
| 47 | C | 97 | E | 147 | A | 197 | C |
| 48 | B | 98 | D | 148 | B | 198 | B |
| 49 | A | 99 | A | 149 | E | 199 | D |
| 50 | B | 100 | E | 150 | A | 200 | D |

